



American National Standard for Financial Services

X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Financial transaction card originated messages – Card acceptor to acquiring host messages

Part 1: Messages, data elements and code values



Accredited Standards Committee X9, Incorporated
Financial Industry Standards

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ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Contents

Page

Foreword	7
Introduction.....	9
1 Scope	15
2 Normative references	15
3 Terms and definitions	16
4 Symbols and abbreviated terms	17
5 Environment.....	17
5.1 General	17
5.2 Transaction processing and transaction flow.....	18
5.3 Administrative processing	19
5.4 Multiple currency processing	20
5.5 Message processing	20
5.5.1 Communications infrastructure.....	20
5.5.2 Message parsing	21
5.5.3 Message repeats.....	21
5.6 Message processing rules	21
5.6.1 Host control mode.....	21
5.6.2 Terminal control mode.....	21
5.6.3 Hybrid control mode	22
5.7 Data element structure.....	22
5.7.1 Data element types.....	22
5.7.2 Primitive data elements	22
5.7.3 Constructed data element	22
5.7.4 Composite data elements.....	23
6 Data elements	25
6.1 General requirements for data elements	25
6.2 Data element representation	28
6.3 Data elements with pre-defined values	28
6.4 Specific requirements for ISO 8583 data elements.....	28
6.4.1 Additional data private (message control data) (bit 48)	28
6.4.2 Verification data (bit 49).....	30
6.4.3 Data record (bit 72).....	31
6.4.4 Account identification 1 (bit 102).....	32
6.4.5 Account identification 2 (bit 103).....	32
6.4.6 Electronic commerce data (bit 34).....	32
6.5 Specific requirements for national use data elements.....	32
6.5.1 Account bar code data (bit 60).....	32
6.6 Specific requirements for private use data elements.....	32
6.6.1 Product data (bit 63).....	32
6.6.2 Proprietary reconciliation totals (bit 123)	33

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

6.7	Cardholder account identification	33
6.8	Card acceptor identification	34
6.9	Institution identifiers	34
7	Messages and transactions	34
7.1	Mandatory and conditional data elements	34
7.2	Message types and structure	35
8	Message class definitions	36
8.1	General.....	36
8.2	Authorization message class	36
8.2.1	Authorization description	36
8.2.2	Authorization message rules.....	37
8.2.3	Authorization request message (100).....	37
8.2.4	Authorization request response message (110).....	38
8.2.5	Authorization advice (120) and advice response (130) messages	39
8.2.6	Authorization notification (140) and notification acknowledgement (150) messages	39
8.3	Verification messages	39
8.3.1	Verification description.....	39
8.3.2	Verification message rules	40
8.3.3	Verification request message (104)	40
8.3.4	Verification request response message (114)	40
8.4	Financial presentment message class	41
8.4.1	Financial presentment description	41
8.4.2	Financial presentment message rules	41
8.4.3	Financial presentment request message (200).....	41
8.4.4	Financial presentment request response message (210)	43
8.4.5	Financial presentment advice (220) and notification (240) messages	44
8.4.6	Financial presentment advice response message (230)	45
8.5	Financial accumulation presentment	46
8.6	File action message class.....	46
8.6.1	File action rules.....	46
8.6.2	File action request (304) and advice (324) messages	46
8.6.3	File action request response (314) and advice response (334) messages	47
8.7	Reversal message class	47
8.7.1	Reversal message rules	48
8.7.2	Reversal advice message (420).....	48
8.7.3	Reversal advice response message (430).....	48
8.8	Chargeback message class.....	49
8.9	Reconciliation message class.....	49
8.9.1	Reconciliation message rules	49
8.9.2	Reconciliation request (504) or advice (524) message	50
8.9.3	Reconciliation request response (514) and advice response (534) message	51
8.10	Administrative message class	51
8.10.1	Administrative message rules.....	52
8.10.2	Administrative request (604) and advice (624) message.....	52
8.10.3	Administrative request response (614) and advice response (634) message	52
8.11	Retrieval and retrieval fulfilment.....	53
8.12	Error messages.....	53
8.12.1	Error message rules	53
8.12.2	Error notification (644) message.....	53
8.13	Fee collection message class	54

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

8.14	Network management message class.....	54
8.14.1	Network management message rules	54
8.14.2	Network management request (804) and advice (824) messages	54
8.14.3	Network management request response (814) and advice response (834) messages.....	55
8.15	Key management.....	56
8.16	Batch transfer	56
8.17	File transfer	56
9	Maintenance.....	56
Annex A (normative)	Private values of data elements	57
A.1	General	57
A.2	Private values for function code (bit 24).....	57
A.3	Private values for action code (bit 39).....	57
Annex B (normative)	National use values of ISO 8583 data elements.....	58
B.1	General	58
B.2	National values for Message reason code (bit 25).....	58
B.3	National use values within Message control data (bit 48).....	58
B.3.1	Result of previous attempt code.....	58
B.3.2	Host connected code	59
B.3.3	Multiple transaction response indicator	60
B.4	National tag assignments	60
Annex C (normative)	Data element usage in messages.....	61
C.1	General	61
Annex D (informative)	Migrating from ASC-TG23 -Part 1: 1999	79
D.1	General	79
D.2	Changes based on the update of ISO 8583.....	79
D.2.1	Code Values	79
D.2.2	Data elements	79
D.2.3	Messages	81
D.2.4	New features	82
D.3	Other differences between X9.104-1 and TG-23.....	82
D.3.1	Code values	82
D.3.2	Data elements	82
D.3.3	Messages	84
D.3.4	Annexes.....	84
Bibliography.....		85

Figures

Figure 1 — Transaction processing components	18
Figure 2 — Administrative processing components	20
Figure 3 — Structure of a composite data element.....	23
Figure 4 — Dataset identifiers 01-70.....	24
Figure 5 — Dataset identifiers 71-FE	24
Figure 6 — Dataset bit map examples	25

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Tables

Table 1 — Data element directory.....	26
Table 2 — Message control data data elements	29
Table 3 — Verification request data	30
Table 4 — Data record datasets.....	31
Table 5 — POS configuration request data	31
Table 6 — POS configuration response data	31
Table 7 — Data element usage classification.....	35
Table 8 — Allocated message types	35
Table 9 — Authorization request message (100)	37
Table 10 — Authorization request response message (110)	38
Table 11 — Verification request message (104).....	40
Table 12 — Verification request response message (114).....	40
Table 13 — Financial presentment request message (200)	41
Table 14 — Financial presentment request response message (210)	43
Table 15 — Financial presentment advice (220) and notification (240) messages.....	44
Table 16 — Financial presentment advice response message (230).....	45
Table 17 — File action request (304) and advice (324) message.....	46
Table 18 — File action request response (314) and advice response (334).....	47
Table 19 — Reversal advice message (420)	48
Table 20 — Reversal advice response message (430)	49
Table 21 — Reconciliation request (504) or advice (524) message	50
Table 22 — Reconciliation request response (514) and advice response (534) message	51

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Table 23 — Administrative request (604) and advice (624) message.....	52
Table 24 — Administrative request response (614) and advice response (634) message	52
Table 25 — Error notification (644) message.....	53
Table 26 — Network management request (804) and advice (824) message	54
Table 27 — Network management request response (814) and advice response (834) messages	55
Table 28 — Function code	57
Table 29 — Action code private values	57
Table B.1 — Message reason codes.....	58
Table B.2 — Result of previous attempt codes	58
Table B.3 — Host connected codes.....	59
Table B.4 — Multiple transaction response indicator.....	60
Table B.5 —Assigned tag values	60
Table C.1 — ISO 8583 data elements by bit map location	62
Table D.1 — Comparison of Message control data (bit 48).....	82
Table D.2 — Mapping of Fleet card data to TG23 bit 63 - Product code	83

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Foreword

Business practices have changed greatly with the introduction of computer-based technologies. The substitution of electronic financial transactions at the point of sale for their paper-based predecessors has reduced costs and improved efficiency. These practices have had a particularly significant impact on the operation of retail businesses. Many stores are now dependent on the use of this technology in their daily operations, which applies to credit/debit cards, various proprietary cards, including for use in specialty markets, and for emerging payment methods.

This part of X9.104 provides a generic basis for the implementation of a common message exchange infrastructure at the point of sale for use by various verticals within the retail community and their component business operations. Such an infrastructure provides processing efficiencies, a consistent interface with existing host-to-host messaging, and, eventually, lower implementation costs. The infrastructure also provides a high degree of commonality in emerging point-of-sale systems that reduces exceptions and leads to a lesser number of chargebacks.

ANSI X9.104 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Financial transaction messages - Card acceptor to acquirer messages*:

- *Part 1: Messages, data elements and code values*
- *Part 2: Convenience store and petroleum marketing industry*

Subsequent parts may be published to define card acceptor to acquirer messages for sectors within the retail industry.

While the techniques specified in this part of X9.104 are designed to provide common payment system messages between the retail location and the acquirer processor, use of the Standard does not guarantee that a particular implementation provides interoperability. It is the responsibility of the individual implementers to put an overall process in place with the necessary controls to ensure that the process is properly implemented. Furthermore, the controls shall include the application of appropriate audit tests in order to verify compliance with this part of X9.104.

To aid clarity the following conventions are followed within this part of X9.104.

- Data element names have the first letter capitalized
- Data element names are shown in italics except when used in tables or figures.
- Message class names are shown capitalized when the context refer to their use in messages or transactions.

Approval of an American National Standard requires verification by ANSI that the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by the standards developer.

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Consensus is established in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review when substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. Substantial agreement means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that a concerted effort be made toward their resolution.

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ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Introduction

The National Association of Convenience Stores (NACS) convened its Payment Systems Committee as part of an overall Technology Standards Project in November 1995. Among the first priorities that Committee established was the belief that the industry would be best served if a common format for all payment messages could be adopted. There was strong sentiment for a possible standard for messages flowing from the card acceptor to the ensuing host processing system. The NACS Committee determined that, since existing standards did not serve this purpose, a set of guidelines should be written based on the international host-to-host standard, ISO 8583: 1993, to ensure that the convenience store and petroleum marketing industry would be able to adopt a common format for these messages. *ASC X9-TG23-1999 Implementation guide for ISO 8583-based card acceptor to host messages – Part 1: Convenience store and petroleum marketing industry* was produced to address this need.

In 2003, *ISO 8583-1: Financial transaction card originated messages – Interchange message specifications – Part 1: Messages, data elements and code values* was published. To remain aligned with ISO 8583, *ANS X9.104* has been created. It replaces in whole X9-TG23-1999 and incorporates the updated ISO 8583-1 to create a common format for payment messages flowing from the card acceptor to the acquirer. During the discussions leading up to this project, it was agreed that both a generic and an industry specific standard should be developed. Accordingly, Part 1 of X9.104 defines the messages, data elements and code values generally used in the retail financial transaction processing environment. Part 2 of X9.104 defines specific examples of messages used in the convenience store and petroleum marketing industry. Subsequent parts may be published to define card acceptor-to-acquirer messages for other retail industries.

The data elements in the host-to-host message will conform to the format agreed to by the acquiring host and the receiving host. For messages conforming to ISO 8583, the acquiring host will supply the data elements as required by that standard. These data elements may be present in the message from the card acceptor or may be supplied by the acquiring host.

The use of the word "Card" in this part of X9.104 refers to any device that can initiate a purchase transaction (e.g., plastic magnetic stripe card, plastic card or any device embedded with a smart chip, RFID chip etc.).

NOTE: The user's attention is called to the possibility that compliance with this part of X9.104 may require use of an invention covered by patent rights.

By publication of this part of X9.104, no position is taken with respect to the validity of any such claim or of any patent rights in connection therewith. As of the date of publication, no patent holder had identified any such patent, nor filed the required statement of willingness to grant a license under these rights on reasonable and nondiscriminatory terms and conditions to applicants desiring to obtain such a license. Further details on the patent process and related requirements may be obtained from the standards developer.

Suggestions for the improvement or revision of this part of X9.104 are welcome. They should be sent to the X9 Committee Secretariat, Accredited Standards Committee X9, Inc., Financial Industry Standards, 1212 West Street, Annapolis, MD 21401 USA.

This part of X9.104 was processed and approved for submittal to ANSI by the Accredited Standards Committee on Financial Services, X9. Committee approval of the Standard does not necessarily imply that all the committee members voted for its approval.

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

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Organization Represented

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ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

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Wincor Nixdorf Inc	Ramesh Arunashalam
XBRL US, Inc.	Mark Bolgiano

The X9AB Payments Subcommittee had the following Principal members:

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ACS, Government Solutions	Pat Solitro
All My Papers	Larry Krummel
American Bankers Association	Tom Judd
American Bankers Association	Diane C. Poole
American Express Company	Vicky Sammons
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Diebold, Inc.	Kelly Patenaude
Discover Financial Services	Jeffery Moran
Discover Financial Services	Michelle Zhang
ECCHO	Phyllis Meyerson
Etegrity L.L.C.	Penny Tisdale
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Fiserv	Mary Bland
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ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

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RDM Corporation	Bill Faulkner
RDM Corporation	Karin McNabb
Relyco Sales Inc	Rick Gagnon

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Relyco Sales Inc	Michael Steinberg
Rosetta Technologies	Jim Maher
S1 Corporation	Jennifer Delmerico
Silver Bullet Technology, Inc.	Bryan Clark
Silver Bullet Technology, Inc.	Matthew Dunne
Source Technologies	Wally Burlingham
Source Technologies	Roger Owens
Standard Register Company	Melissa Barnes
SWIFT/Pan Americas	Jean-Marie Eloy
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The Clearing House	Henry Farrar
The Clearing House	Susan Long
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ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

publication, the X9 Secretariat received an original signed release permitting such company names to appear in print.)

The X9A12 POS/Host Transaction Message Working Group which developed this part of X9.104 in 2004 had the following members:

Brad McGuinness, Chairman and Co-Convenor
John Hervey, Co-Convenor
Bonnie L. Howard, Project Editor

<u>Organization Represented</u>	<u>Representative</u>
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VISA	Brian Hamilton
Wright Express, LLC	Peg Balano
Wright Express, LLC	Mark S. Patrick
Wright Express, LLC	Emilie Spas

This document cancels and replaces *ASC X9-TG-23-Part 1-1999* in whole. A summary of the most significant changes between TG-23 and X9.104 is provided in Annex D.

ANS X9.104-1:2004 (R2011)

Financial transaction card originated messages – Card acceptor to acquiring host messages Part 1: Messages, data elements and code values

1 Scope

This part of X9.104 defines a common interface for the exchange of information between point of sale systems or terminal devices located in a retail establishment and the acquiring host transaction processing system(s). This part of X9.104 is applicable to all aspects of payment processing required by these retail facilities, including the reporting of specific products that are part of a purchase. The standard defines a sufficient number of message types and data elements to facilitate the exchange of all necessary information related to: (1) payment transactions originated by point of sale systems or terminal devices, and (2) automated control of the systems and devices.

This part of X9.104 identifies the expected capabilities of the processing environment in exchanges between the card acceptor POS system/device (terminal) and the acquiring host and subsequent processing as defined in ISO 8583 between the acquiring host and the issuing host. These capabilities are required to properly process the messages defined in this part of X9.104.

ISO 8583 defines the types of messages, the flow of each type of message and the basic content of each message. The sequence of message exchanges is described for all classes of messages. This part of X9.104 provides the definition of additional message content for control of messages between the card acceptor and the acquiring host and for information required by the retail community in general.

This part of X9.104 defines the specific use and additional values of many data elements in the message formats contained in ISO 8583. It also defines changes to ISO 8583 to accommodate the card acceptor to acquiring host environment. Certain auxiliary functions, such as the handling of chargebacks and multiple currency settlement actions, are supported by ISO 8583, but are not included in this part of X9.104. (See 5, Environment).

Communication-related characteristics, such as protocol, header and trailer information and transmission control, are outside the scope of this part of X9.104. Security techniques that may be utilized for the protection of data contained in the messages are also outside the scope of this part of X9.104.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 639, *Codes for the representations of the names of languages*

ISO 18245, *Merchant category codes*

ISO 8583:2003 (all parts), *Financial transaction card originated messages – Interchange message specifications*