



AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

ANSI/ASSE A10.25 – 2017
Sanitation in Construction

American National Standard
for Construction and Demolition Operations

ANSI/ASSE A10.25 – 2017



AMERICAN SOCIETY OF
SAFETY ENGINEERS

The information and materials contained in this publication have been developed from sources believed to be reliable. However, the American Society of Safety Engineers (ASSE) as secretariat of the ANSI accredited A10 Committee or individual committee members accept no legal responsibility for the correctness or completeness of this material or its application to specific factual situations. By publication of this standard, ASSE or the A10 Committee does not ensure that adherence to these recommendations will protect the safety or health of any persons, or preserve property.

ANSI®
ANSI/ASSE A10.25 – 2017

**American National Standard
Construction and Demolition Operations**

Sanitation in Construction

Secretariat

American Society of Safety Engineers
520 N. Northwest Highway
Park Ridge, Illinois 60068

Approved: May 16, 2017

American National Standards Institute, Inc.

American National Standard

Approval of an American National Standard requires verification by ANSI that the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by the standards developer. Consensus is established when, in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review, substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. Substantial agreement means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered, and that a concerted effort be made toward their resolution. The use of American National Standards is completely voluntary; their existence does not in any respect preclude anyone, whether he/she has approved the standards or not, from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standards. The American National Standards Institute does not develop standards and will in no circumstance give an interpretation of any American National Standard. Moreover, no person shall have the right or authority to issue an interpretation of an American National Standard in the name of the American National Standards Institute. Requests for interpretation should be addressed to the secretariat or sponsor whose name appears on the title page of this standard.

Caution Notice: This American National Standard may be revised or withdrawn at any time. The procedures of the American National Standards Institute require that action be taken periodically to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw this standard. Purchasers of American National Standards may receive current information on all standards by calling or writing the American National Standards Institute.

Published July, 2017 by:

American Society of Safety Engineers
520 N. Northwest Highway
Park Ridge, Illinois 60068
(847) 699-2929 • www.asse.org

Copyright © 2017 by the American Society of Safety Engineers
All Rights Reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America

Foreword (This Foreword is not a part of American National Standard A10.25-2017.)

This standard is one of a series of safety standards that have been formulated by the Accredited Standards Committee on Safety in Construction and Demolition Operations, A10. It is expected that the standards in the A10 series will find a major application in industry, serving as a guide to contractors, labor and equipment manufacturers. For the convenience of users, a list of existing and proposed standards in the A10 series for Safety Requirements in Construction and Demolition Operations follows.

- A10.1 Pre-Project & Pre-Task Safety & Health Planning
- A10.2 Safety, Health and Environmental Training (under development)
- A10.3 Powder-Actuated Fastening Systems
- A10.4 Personnel Hoists and Employee Elevators
- A10.5 Material Hoists
- A10.6 Demolition Operations
- A10.7 Transportation, Storage, Handling and Use of Commercial Explosives and Blasting Agents
- A10.8 Scaffolding
- A10.9 Concrete and Masonry Construction
- A10.10 Temporary and Portable Space Heating Devices
- A10.11 Personnel Nets
- A10.12 Excavation
- A10.13 Steel Erection
- A10.15 Dredging
- A10.16 Tunnels, Shafts and Caissons
- A10.17 Safe Operating Practices for Hot Mix Asphalt (HMA) Construction
- A10.18 Temporary Roof and Floor Holes, Wall Openings, Stairways and Other Unprotected Edges
- A10.19 Pile Installation and Extraction Operations
- A10.20 Ceramic Tile, Terrazzo, and Marble Work
- A10.21 Safe Construction and Demolition of Wind Generation/Turbine Facilities (under development)
- A10.22 Rope-Guided and Non-Guided Workers' Hoists
- A10.23 Safety Requirements for the Installation of Drilled Shafts
- A10.24 Roofing – Safety Requirements for Low-Sloped Roofs
- A10.25 Sanitation in Construction
- A10.26 Emergency Procedures for Construction Sites
- A10.27 Hot Mix Asphalt Facilities
- A10.28 Work Platforms Suspended from Cranes or Derricks
- A10.29 Aerial Platforms in Construction (under development)
- A10.31 Digger-Derricks
- A10.32 Personal Fall Protection Used in Construction and Demolition Operations
- A10.33 Safety and Health Program Requirements for Multi-Employer Projects
- A10.34 Public Protection
- A10.37 Debris Nets
- A10.38 Basic Elements of a Program to Provide a Safe and Healthful Work Environment
- A10.39 Construction Safety and Health Audit Program
- A10.40 Reduction of Musculoskeletal Problems in Construction
- A10.42 Rigging Qualifications and Responsibilities in the Construction Industry
- A10.43 Confined Spaces in Construction and Demolition Operations
- A10.44 Lockout/Tagout in Construction
- A10.46 Hearing Loss Prevention
- A10.47 Highway Construction Safety
- A10.48 Communication Structures
- A10.49 Control of Health Hazards

One purpose of these standards is to serve as guides to governmental authorities having jurisdiction over subjects within the scope of the A10 Committee standards. If these standards are adopted for governmental use, the reference of other national codes or standards in individual volumes may be changed to refer to the corresponding regulations.

Revisions: The A10 Committee welcomes proposals for revisions to this standard. Revisions are made to the standard periodically (usually five years from the date of the standard) to incorporate changes that appear necessary or desirable, as demonstrated by experience gained from the application of the standard. Proposals should be as specific as possible, citing the relevant section number(s), the proposed wording and the reason for the proposal. Pertinent documentation would enable the A10 Committee to process the changes in a more-timely manner.

Interpretations: Upon a request in writing to the Secretariat, the A10 Committee will render an interpretation of any requirement of the standard. The request for interpretation should be clear, citing the relevant section number(s) and phrased as a request for a clarification of a specific requirement. Oral interpretations are not provided.

No one but the A10 Committee (through the A10 Secretariat) is authorized to provide any interpretation of this standard.

Approval: Neither the A10 Committee nor American National Standards Institute (ANSI) approves, certifies, rates or endorses any item, construction, proprietary device or activity.

Appendices: Appendices are included in most standards to provide the user with additional information related to the subject of the standard. Appendices are not part of the approved standard.

Checklists: Checklists included in A10 standards may be copied and used in non-commercial settings only.

Committee Meetings: The A10 Committee meets twice per year. Persons wishing to attend a meeting should contact the Secretariat for information.

Standard Approval: This standard was processed and approved for submittal to ANSI by the American National Standards Committee on Safety in Construction and Demolition Operations, A10. Approval of the standard does not necessarily imply (nor is it required) that all Committee members voted for its approval. At the time ANSI approved this standard, the A10 Committee had the following members:

Richard King, CSP, Chair
Steven Rank, Vice Chair
Timothy R. Fisher, CSP, CHMM, ARM, CPEA, Secretary
Lauren Bauerschmidt, MS Engr, CSP, Assistant Secretary
Jennie Dalesandro, Administrative Technical Support

Organization Represented

Name of Representative

3M Corporation	Raymond A. Mann Judd Perner
Accident Prevention Corporation	Frank Burg, CSP, P.E. Terry Krug, CSP, CIH
AGC of America	Michael McCaffrey Kevin Cannon
American Insurance Services Group	Thad Nosal James G. Borchardt, CSP, CPE, CPSM, CRIS
American Society of Civil Engineers	William R. Nash, P.E. Harlan Fair, P.E.
American Society of Safety Engineers	Ken Shorter, CSP, ARM, TCDS A. David Brayton, CSP, CPC
American Wind Energy Association	Christopher Daniels Michele Myers Mihelic
American Work Platform Training, Inc. APT Research, Inc. Associated Builders and Contractors, Inc.	Dennis W. Eckstine Saralyn Dwyer Greg Sizemore Lauren Williams
A-Z Safety Resources, Inc. Barton-Malow Company	Jane F. Williams, CPEA, CCA Jeffrey Oliver, CSP, CHST Mark Haggemaker
Black & Veatch	Richard F. King, CSP John H. Johnson, CSP
Building & Construction Trades Department	Chris Trahan Cain, CIH Gary Gustafson Paula Manning Eric Schmidt, P.E.
Century Elevators	Kurt Dunmire, CSP, CHST Barry Cole Ron Lattanzio Frank Marino
Clark Construction Group Cole-Preferred Safety Consulting, Inc. Construction & Realty Safety Group, Inc.	Bruce Lippy, Ph.D., CIH, CSP Babak Memarian Jonathan Kerns Adam Frederick Michael D. Morand James Demmel
CPWR - Center for Construction Research & Training	J. Nigel Ellis, Ph.D., P.E., CSP, CPE John T. Whitty, P.E. David Ahearn, P.E. Edward J. Tuczak, P.E.
Edison Electric Institute	Michael Weatherred, CSP James Bates, CSP
Elevator Industry Work Preservation Fund	Charles Praul, Jr., CSP Robert Hinderliter
Ellis Fall Safety Solutions, LLC	
Engineering Systems, Inc.	
Fluor Corporation	
Gilbane Building Co.	

Richard D. Hislop	Richard Hislop
Independent Electrical Contractors, Inc.	Shawn Bradfield
Innovative Safety, LLC	Paul Dolenc
Institute of Makers of Explosives	Jerry Rivera
International Association of Bridge, Structural, Ornamental and Reinforcing Iron Workers	Daniel M. Paine
International Association of Heat & Frost Insulators & Allied Workers	Barbara Paine
International Brotherhood of Boilermakers	Susan JP Flanagan
International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	Ronald Thomas
International Brotherhood of Teamsters	Steven Rank
International Safety Equipment Association	Tim Keane
International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftworkers	Mark Garrett
International Union of Operating Engineers	Bridget Connors
Jack L. Mickle & Associates	David Mullen
Kiewit Power Constructors Co.	Dan Gardner
Laborers' International Union of North America	LaMont Byrd, CIH
Lamar Advertising	Asher Tobin
Lendlease Corporation	Cristine Fargo
Liberty Mutual Insurance	Michael Kassman, CHST
Marsh LLC	Gerard Scarano
Maryland Occupational Safety & Health	Christopher Trembl
Mechanical Contractors Association of America	Barbara McCabe
Miller & Long Concrete Construction	Steve Stock, P.E., PLS
National Association of Home Builders	Rusty Brown, CSP
National Association of Railroad Safety Consultants & Investigators	Ecuador Gutierrez
National Electrical Contractors Association	Walter A. Jones, MS, CIH
National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health	Travis Parsons
National Railroad Construction & Maintenance Association	Chuck Wigger, CSP
National Roofing Contractors Association	Beth Phelps
National Society of Professional Engineers	Joel Pickering, CET, CHMM
NESTI, Inc.	Michael Lentz
	Daniel P. Lavoie, CSP, ARM
	Stan Williams, ARM, CHST
	Timothy Bergeron, CSP
	Mischelle Vanreusel
	Michael Daughaday
	Peter Chaney, MS, CSP
	Dennis Langley
	Frank Trujillo
	Alex Rodas, CHST
	Robert Matuga
	Chelsea Vetick
	Lewis Barbe, P.E., CSP, CRSP
	Michael J. Johnston
	Wesley Wheeler
	Thomas G. Bobick, Ph.D., P.E., CSP, CPE
	G. Scott Earnest, Ph.D., P.E., CSP
	Jeffrey D. Meddin, CSP, CHEP, CHCM
	Harry Dietz
	Tom Shanahan
	E. Ross Curtis, P.E., DFE
	Paul Swanson, P.E.
	Michael Hayslip, P.E., CSP

Operative Plasterers and Cement Masons
International Association
PATMI

Phoenix Fabricators and Erectors, Inc.

Power Consultants, Incorporated

Professional Safety Consultants, Inc.

Safety Environmental Engineering, Inc.
Scaffolding, Shoring & Forming Institute

Shafer Safety Solutions, LLC
Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors'
National Association
SMART Union

SPA Incorporated
TAUC

Turner Construction Company

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
U.S. Department of Energy

United Association

United Brotherhood of Carpenters and
Joiners of America
United Union of Roofers, Waterproofers &
Allied Workers
West Virginia University Extension Service

ZBD Constructors, Inc.

Deven Johnson
James A. Borchers
Craig Pratt
Luke Humphrey
Frank Massey
David Goldsmith
Camille Villanova
Jim E. Lapping, MS, P.E., CSP
Anthony Brown
Matthew Murphy
Granville Loar
DeAnna Martin
Carmen Shafer, CSP, CHST, CRIS

Mike McCullion, CSP, ARM
Randall Krocka
Charles Austin, MS
Stanley Pulz, CSP, P.E.
Wayne Creasap, II
Kathleen Dobson, CSP, CHST, STS.C
Cindy L. DePrater, ALCM
Abdon Friend, CSP
Andrew Blaisdell, MS, EI
Bill R. McArthur, Ph.D., CIH
Terry Meisinger
Cheryl Ambrose, CHST, OHST
Rich Benkowski
William Irwin
Dale Shoemaker

Keith J. Vitkovich
Brandon Takacs, CSHM
Mark Fullen, Ed.D., CSP
Greg Thompson, CSP
Jeffrey D. Meddin, CSP, CHEP, CHCM

Independent Experts & Observers:

Alliance of Hazardous Materials Professionals
National Association of Tower Erectors

Warfel Construction Company

Carl Heinlein, CSP, ARM, CRIS
John P. Jones
Kathryn Stieler
Jeffrey I. Pierce
Kevin Stoltzfus

Subgroup A10.25 had the following members:

Jane F. Williams, CPEA, CCA (Chair)
Kathleen Dobson, CSP, CHST, STS.C (Vice-Chair)
Wayne J. Creasap, II (Liaison)
Walter A. Jones, MS, CIH
Travis Parsons
Scott Schneider

Contents	SECTION.....	PAGE
	1. General.....	10
	1.1 Scope.....	10
	1.2 Purpose	10
	1.3 Exceptions	10
	2. References	10
	3. Definitions.....	10
	4. General Requirements	11
	4.1 Potable Water.....	11
	4.2 Non-Potable Water	12
	5. Construction Job Site Toilets	12
	6. Hand Washing Facilities.....	12

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD A10.25 SANITATION IN CONSTRUCTION

1. GENERAL

1.1 Scope. This standard shall apply to all construction and demolition job sites. The standard covers potable water, toilet and general hand washing facilities on a job site.

This standard does not apply to the handling of hazardous chemicals. The employer shall provide washing facilities that conform to the specifications of Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for hazardous product handling used on the job site.

1.2 Purpose. The minimum purpose of this standard is to assure that employees are provided with adequate potable water, general hand washing and sanitary toilet facilities.

1.3 Exceptions. In cases of practical difficulties, unnecessary hardships or new developments, the enforcing authority may grant exceptions to literal requirements of this standard. These exceptions may permit use of other devices or methods, but only when it is clearly indicated that equivalent means of sanitation are achieved.

2. REFERENCES

2.1 Related American National Standards. The following publications or their most current issue supplement this standard.

ANSI/NEMA Z535 Series, Safety Color Code – environmental facility safety signs - criteria for safety symbols-product safety sign & labels and accident prevent tags

42 CFR Part 72, U.S. Public Health Service Drinking Water Standards

OSHA Construction Standard: 29 CFR 1926.51 Sanitation

OSHA General Industry Standard: 29 1910 Sanitation

3. DEFINITIONS

3.1 Adequate Supply. The quantity required to accommodate workplace needs.

3.2 Chemical Toilet Facility. A chemical toilet facility is a non-flush toilet facility wherein the waste is deposited directly into a container holding a solution of water and chemical. It may be housed in a permanent or portable structure.

3.3 Hand Washing Facility. A hand washing facility with potable water, appropriate soap and single use towels or drying appliance. (Use the cleansing medium(s) required by the Safety Data Sheet.)

3.4 Non-Flush Toilet Facility. A non-flush toilet facility is one wherein the waste is deposited directly into a container or receptacle without flushing.

3.5 Non-Potable Water. Water that does not meet U.S. Public Health Service Drinking Water standards, published in 42 CFR Part 72, or water posted to be unsafe and not to be used for drinking or washing. Signage shall be in accordance with the appropriate OSHA 29 CFR 1910, 1926 or ANSI Z535 standards

3.6 Potable Water. Water that meets the quality standard described in the U.S. Public Health Service Drinking Water standards, published in 42 CFR Part 72, or water which is approved for drinking purposes by the state or local authority having jurisdiction.