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BS EN 62439-4:2010+A1:2012

BSI Standards Publication

Industrial communication networks — High availability automation networks

Part 4: Cross-network Redundancy Protocol (CRP)

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This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 62439-4:2010+A1:2012. It is identical to IEC 62439-4:2010+A1:2012. It supersedes BS EN 62439-4:2010, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee AMT/7, Industrial communications: process measurement and control, including fieldbus.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
31 May 2012	Implementation of IEC amendment 1:2012 with CENELEC endorsement A1:2012. Clause 8.4.1.1 and Table 7 have been amended.

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EUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 2012

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English version

Industrial communication networks - High availability automation networks - Part 4: Cross-network Redundancy Protocol (CRP)
(IEC 62439-4:2010)

Réseaux de communication industrielle – Réseaux d'automatisme à haute disponibilité – Partie 4 : Protocole de redondance transréseau (CRP) (CEI 62439-4:2010)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Hochverfügbare Automatisierungsnetze - Teil 4: Redundanz-Protokoll für vermaschte Netze (CRP) (IEC 62439-4:2010)

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CENELEC
European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

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Foreword

The text of document 65C/583/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62439-4, prepared by SC 65C, Industrial networks, of IEC TC 65, Industrial-process measurement, control and automation, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 62439-4 on 2010-03-01.

This EN 62439-4 together with EN 62439-1, EN 62439-2, EN 62439-3, EN 62439-5 and EN 62439-6 supersedes EN 62439:2008.

EN 62439-4:2010 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 62439:2008:

– adding a calculation method for RSTP (rapid spanning tree protocol, IEEE 802.1Q),

– adding two new redundancy protocols: HSR (High-availability Seamless Redundancy) and DRP (Distributed Redundancy Protocol),

– moving former Clauses 1 to 4 (introduction, definitions, general aspects) and the Annexes (taxonomy, availability calculation) to EN 62439-1, which serves now as a base for the other documents,

– moving Clause 5 (MRP) to EN 62439-2 with minor editorial changes,

– moving Clause 6 (PRP) was to EN 62439-3 with minor editorial changes,

– moving Clause 7 (CRP) was to EN 62439-4 with minor editorial changes, and

– moving Clause 8 (BRP) was to EN 62439-5 with minor editorial changes,

– adding a method to calculate the maximum recovery time of RSTP in a restricted configuration (ring) to EN 62439-1 as Clause 8,

– adding specifications of the HSR (High-availability Seamless Redundancy) protocol, which shares the principles of PRP to EN 62439-3 as Clause 5, and

– introducing the DRP protocol as EN 62439-6.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The following dates were fixed:

– latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop)	2010-12-01
– latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn	(dow)	2013-03-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

———————

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Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62439-4:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158 series	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 61158 series (not modified).
IEC 62439-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62439-2.
IEC 62439-3	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62439-3.
IEC 62439-5	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62439-5.
IEC 62439-6	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62439-6.

Foreword to amendment A1

The text of document 65C/672/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62439-4:2010/A1, prepared by SC 65C, "Industrial networks", of IEC TC 65, "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62439-4:2010/A1:2012.

The following dates are fixed:

• latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop)	2012-12-30
• latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn	(dow)	2015-03-30

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The text of the International Standard IEC 62439-4:2010/A1:2012 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

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Annex ZA
(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

Publication	Year	Title	EN/HD	Year
IEC 60050-191	-	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 191: Dependability and quality of service	-	-
IEC 62439-1	2010	Industrial communication networks - High availability automation networks - Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods	EN 62439-1	2010
ISO/IEC 8802-3	2000	Information technology - Telecommunications and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-

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INTRODUCTION

The IEC 62439 series specifies relevant principles for high availability networks that meet the requirements for industrial automation networks.

In the fault-free state of the network, the protocols of the IEC 62439 series provide ISO/IEC 8802-3 (IEEE 802.3) compatible, reliable data communication, and preserve determinism of real-time data communication. In cases of fault, removal, and insertion of a component, they provide deterministic recovery times.

These protocols retain fully the typical Ethernet communication capabilities as used in the office world, so that the software involved remains applicable.

The market is in need of several network solutions, each with different performance characteristics and functional capabilities, matching diverse application requirements. These solutions support different redundancy topologies and mechanisms which are introduced in IEC 62439-1 and specified in the other Parts of the IEC 62439 series. IEC 62439-1 also distinguishes between the different solutions, giving guidance to the user.

The IEC 62439 series follows the general structure and terms of IEC 61158 series.

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of a patent concerning a full-duplex Ethernet in which each device periodically transmits a message representing its connectivity to the other devices , allowing them to choose a redundant path in case of failure, given in 7.1 and 7.3.

IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this patent right.

The holder of this patent right has assured the IEC that he/she is willing to negotiate licences either free of charge or under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of this patent right is registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

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ISO (www.iso.org/patents) and IEC (http://www.iec.ch/tctools/patent_decl.htm) maintain on-line data bases of patents relevant to their standards. Users are encouraged to consult the data bases for the most up to date information concerning patents.

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INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – HIGH AVAILABILITY AUTOMATION NETWORKS –

Part 4: Cross-network Redundancy Protocol (CRP)

1 Scope

The IEC 62439 series is applicable to high-availability automation networks based on the ISO/IEC 8802-3 (IEEE 802.3) (Ethernet) technology.

This part of the IEC 62439 series specifies a redundancy protocol that is based on the duplication of the network, the redundancy protocol being executed within the end nodes, as opposed to a redundancy protocol built in the switches. The switchover decision is taken in each node individually. The cross-network connection capability enables single attached end nodes to be connected on either of the two networks.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-191, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 191: Dependability and quality of service*

IEC 62439-1:2010, *Industrial communication networks – High availability automation networks – Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods*

ISO/IEC 8802-3:2000, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications*

3 Terms, definitions, abbreviations, acronyms, and conventions

3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in IEC 60050-191, as well as in IEC 62439-1, apply.

3.2 Abbreviations and acronyms

For the purposes of this document, the abbreviations and acronyms given in IEC 62439-1, apply, in addition to the following:

DANC Doubly attached node implementing CRP

SANC Singly attached node implementing CRP

3.3 Conventions

This document follows the conventions defined in IEC 62439-1.