# BS EN 12430:2013



**BSI Standards Publication** 

# Thermal insulating products for building applications — Determination of behaviour under point load

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This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 12430:2013. It supersedes BS EN 12430:1998 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/540, Energy performance of materials components and buildings.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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# EUROPÄISCHE NORM

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**English Version** 

## Thermal insulating products for building applications -Determination of behaviour under point load

Produits isolants thermiques destinés aux applications du bâtiment - Détermination du comportement sous charge ponctuelle Wärmedämmstoffe für das Bauwesen - Bestimmung des Verhaltens unter Punktlast

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 15 December 2012.

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### Foreword

This document (EN 12430:2013) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 88 "Thermal insulating materials and products", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2013, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2013.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 12430:1998.

The revision of this standard contains no major changes, only minor corrections and clarifications of an editorial nature.

This European Standard is one of a series of standards which specify test methods for determining dimensions and properties of thermal insulating materials and products. It supports a series of product standards for thermal insulating materials and products which derive from the Council Directive of 21 December 1988 on the approximation of laws, regulations and administrative provisions of the Member States relating to construction products (Directive 89/106/EEC) through the consideration of the essential requirements.

This European Standard has been drafted for applications in buildings but it may also be used in other areas where it is relevant.

This European test standard is one of the following group of interrelated standards on test methods for determining dimensions and properties of thermal insulation materials and products, all of which fall within the scope of CEN/TC 88:

- EN 822, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of length and width
- EN 823, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of thickness
- EN 824, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of squareness
- EN 825, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of flatness
- EN 826, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of compression behaviour
- EN 1602, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of the apparent density
- EN 1603, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of dimensional stability under constant normal laboratory conditions (23 °C/50 % relative humidity)
- EN 1604, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of dimensional stability under specified temperature and humidity conditions
- EN 1605, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of deformation under specified compressive load and temperature conditions
- EN 1606, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of compressive creep

#### BS EN 12430:2013 EN 12430:2013 (E)

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- EN 1607, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of tensile strength perpendicular to faces
- EN 1608, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of tensile strength parallel to faces
- EN 1609, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of short-term water absorption by partial immersion
- EN 12085, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of linear dimensions of test specimens
- EN 12086, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of water vapour transmission properties
- EN 12087, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of long-term water absorption by immersion
- EN 12088, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of long-term water absorption by diffusion
- EN 12089, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of bending behaviour
- EN 12090, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of shear behaviour
- EN 12091, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of freeze-thaw resistance
- EN 12429, Thermal insulating products for building applications Conditioning to moisture equilibrium under specified temperature and humidity conditions
- EN 12430, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of behaviour under point load
- EN 12431, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of thickness for floating floor insulating products
- EN 13793, Thermal insulating products for building applications Determination of behaviour under cyclic loading
- EN 13820, Thermal insulating materials for building applications Determination of organic content

According to the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

#### 1 Scope

This European Standard specifies equipment and procedures for determining the behaviour of products under a force applied to a small area of a test specimen at a given speed. It is applicable to thermal insulating products.

This European Standard can be used to determine whether the products have sufficient strength to withstand forces applied directly to them either during installation or during application, mainly caused by pedestrian traffic.

NOTE The test methods given in the main body of the standard and in Annex A are reported and interpreted in different ways. The similarities that exist between the methods are not sufficient to permit reasonable comparisons to be made.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 12085, Thermal insulating products for building applications — Determination of linear dimensions of test specimens

ISO 5725-2, Accuracy (trueness and precision) of measurement methods and results — Part 2: Basic method for the determination of repeatability and reproducibility of a standard measurement method

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

#### 3.1

#### point load

compressive force applied to a test specimen by a circular indentor with a circular cross section of 50 cm<sup>2</sup> (diameter 79,8 mm)

#### 3.2

#### critical point

point on the force-deformation curve, where a straight line, forming a tangent to the curve, separates from the curve

Note 1 to entry: See Figure 4a).

#### 4 Principle

A point load is applied with an indentor at a given speed in an axial direction perpendicular to the major faces of a squarely cut square test specimen and the compressive force at the critical point and/or the force for a given deformation is calculated.

#### 5 Apparatus

**5.1 Compression testing machine,** appropriate to the range of force and displacement involved and having one rigid, polished, fixed or vertically movable square or circular plane plate of which the length of one side (or the diameter) is at least as large as the length (or the diagonal length) of the test specimen (see Figure 1).

**5.2** Cylindrical indentor, steel, having a diameter of  $(79,8 \pm 0,1)$  mm, connected to a vertically movable or fixed support.