BS EN ISO 16810:2014



BSI Standards Publication

Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — General principles (ISO 16810:2012)



This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN ISO 16810:2014. It is identical to ISO 16810:2012. It supersedes BS EN 583-1:1999 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee WEE/46, Non-destructive testing.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2014. Published by BSI Standards Limited 2014

ISBN 978 0 580 82686 3

ICS 19.100

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 March 2014.

Amendments issued since publication

Date Text affected

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

March 2014

ICS 19.100

Supersedes EN 583-1:1998

English Version

Non-destructive testing - Ultrasonic testing - General principles (ISO 16810:2012)

Essais non destructifs - Contrôle par ultrasons - Principes généraux (ISO 16810:2012)

Zerstörungsfreie Prüfung - Ultraschallprüfung - Allgemeine Grundsätze (ISO 16810:2012)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 9 February 2014.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of ISO 16810:2012 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 135 "Non-destructive testing" of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 16810:2014 by Technical Committee CEN/TC 138 "Non-destructive testing" the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2014, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2014.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 583-1:1998.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 16810:2012 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 16810:2014 without any modification.

Cont	Contents Page	
Forew	vord	iv
Introd	uction	v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Qualification and certification of personnel	2
4	Information required prior to examination	2
5 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Principles of ultrasonic examination	3 3
6 6.1 6.2 6.2.1 6.2.2 6.2.3 6.2.4 6.2.5 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6	Equipment Ultrasonic instrument Ultrasonic probes Probe selection Frequency and dimensions of transducer Dead zone Damping Focusing probes Coupling media Calibration blocks Reference blocks Specific blocks	4 4 4 5 5 5
7 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Settings General settings Range settings Amplification Pulse repetition frequency	6 6 7
8 8.1 8.2 8.3	Preparation for examination	7 7
9 9.1 9.2 9.2.1 9.2.2 9.3 9.3.1 9.3.2	Examination Examination coverage Overlap and scanning speed Overlap Scanning speed Evaluation and recording levels Pulse echo technique Transmission technique	8 8 8 8
10 10.1 10.2 11	Characterization of imperfections Pulse echo technique Transmission techniques Examination procedure	8 9
12	Examination report	

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 16810 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 135, *Non-destructive testing*, Subcommittee SC 3, *Ultrasonic testing*.

Introduction

This International Standard is based on EN 583-1:1998, *Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic examination — Part 1: General principles*.

The following International Standards are linked.

ISO 16810, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — General principles

ISO 16811, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Sensitivity and range setting

ISO 16823, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Transmission technique

ISO 16826, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Examination for discontinuities perpendicular to the surface

ISO 16827, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Characterization and sizing of discontinuities

ISO 16828, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Time-of-flight diffraction technique as a method for detection and sizing of discontinuities

Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — General principles

1 Scope

This International Standard defines the general principles required for the ultrasonic examination of industrial products that permit the transmission of ultrasound.

The specific conditions of application and use of ultrasonic examination, which depend on the type of product examined, are described in documents which could include:

- product standards;
- specifications;
- codes;
- contractual documents;
- written procedures.

Unless otherwise specified in the referencing documents the minimum requirements of this International Standard are applicable.

This International Standard does not define:

- extent of examination and scanning plans;
- acceptance criteria.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 9712, Non-destructive testing — Qualification and certification of personnel

ISO 7963, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Specification for calibration block No. 2

ISO 16811, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Sensitivity and range setting

ISO 16823, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Transmission technique

ISO 2400, Non-destructive testing — Ultrasonic testing — Specification for calibration block No. 1

EN 12668-1, Non-destructive testing — Characterization and verification of ultrasonic examination equipment — Part 1: Instruments

EN 12668-2, Non-destructive testing — Characterization and verification of ultrasonic examination equipment — Part 2: Probes

© ISO 2012 – All rights reserved