

BSI Standards Publication

Glass in Building - Insulating Glass Units

Part 4: Methods of test for the physical attributes of edge seal components and inserts



BS EN 1279-4:2018 BRITISH STANDARD

This is a preview of "BS EN 1279-4:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 1279-4:2018. It supersedes BS EN 1279-4:2002, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee B/520, Glass and glazing in building.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2018 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2018

ISBN 978 0 580 89454 1

ICS 81.040.20

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 July 2018.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

EN 1270_1

This is a preview of "BS EN 1279-4:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

July 2018

ICS 81.040.20

Supersedes EN 1279-4:2002

English Version

Glass in Building - Insulating Glass Units - Part 4: Methods of test for the physical attributes of edge seal components and inserts

Verre dans la construction - Vitrage isolant préfabriqué scellé - Partie 4 : Méthodes d'essai des propriétés physiques des composants et inserts Glas im Bauwesen - Mehrscheiben-Isolierglas - Teil 4: Verfahren zur Prüfung der physikalischen Eigenschaften der Komponenten des Randverbundes und der Einbauten

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 9 March 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Contents European foreword		
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	7
4	Symbols and abbreviations	
4.1	Symbols and units	
4.2	Abbreviated terms	
4.3	Indexes	
5	Requirements for sealants	
5.1	General	
5.2	Physicochemical characterization	
5.3	Outer sealant strength	
5.4	Additional requirements	
5.5 5.5.1	Characteristics for the substitution of sealants	
	Crossover stress (σ_C)	
5.5.2	Water vapour transmission rate (WVTR)	
5.5.3 5.6	Gas permeation rate (GPR) Test report for sealant	
	•	
6 6.1	Requirements for desiccants in bulk	
6.1 6.2	Physicochemical characterization of desiccants in bulk	
6.2.1	X-ray Fluorescence Spectroscopy (XRF)	
6.2.2	X-ray Diffraction (XRD)	
6.2.3	Bulk density	
6.2.4	Available Water Adsorption Capacity (AWAC)	
6.2.5	Correlation between ΔT, available water adsorption capacity (AWAC) and loss on	
	ignition (LOI)	
6.3	Performance requirements	
6.3.1	Loss on Ignition (LOI at 540 °C)	
6.3.2	Standard moisture adsorption capacity (T_c)	
6.3.3	Gas desorption	
6.4	Additional requirementsReport for desiccants in bulk	
6.5	•	
7	Requirements for preformed flexible spacer incorporating desiccant	
7.1	General	
7.2	Physicochemical characterization	
7.2.1	Identification	
7.2.2	T_c and T_o values	
7.3	Additional requirements	
7.4	Report	20
8	Requirements for inserts containing polymer materials	20
8.1	General	
8.2	Water content	20

8.3	Volatile content	20
8.4	Fogging	
8.5	Report	
	x A (normative) Adhesion test for outer sealants and metal edge seals	
A.1	Outer sealants	21
A.2	Metallic edge seals	25
Anne	x B (normative) Adhesion on coatings and interlayer adhesion of coatings	27
B.1	General	27
B.2	Composition of coatings	27
B.3	Evaluation	27
B.4	Test report	29
Anne	x C (normative) Fogging test	32
C.1	General	32
C.2	Principle of the test	32
C.3	Test conditions	32
C.4	Visual inspection and requirements	32
C.5	Exposure equipment	33
C.6	Test report	33
Anne	x D (normative) Methods of water vapour transmission rate and gas permeation rat determination	
D.1	Method for determination of water vapour transmission rate (WVTR)	37
D.2	Method for determination of gas permeation rate (GPR)	40
Anne	x E (normative) Test methods for desiccants in bulk	43
E.1	Determination of loss on ignition LOI, T_i and T_f (at 540 °C)	43
E.2	Determination of available water adsorption capacity (AWAC)	44
E.3	Calculation of the standard moisture adsorption capacity (T_c)	46
E.4	Determination of gas desorption	46
E.5	Bulk density	48
Anne	x F (normative) Karl Fischer method for determination of moisture content of polymeric matrices incorporating desiccant	51
F.1	General	51
F.2	Materials and apparatus	51
F.3	Preparatory work	51
F.4	Determination of moisture content T_0 , T_1 and T_1	52
F.5	Determination of standard moisture adsorption capacity $T_{\mathbb{C}}$	53
F.6	Accuracy of the method	
	•	_

EN 1279-4:2018 (E)

This is a preview of "BS EN 1279-4:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

A	v. C. Lucymatyva I. Cyarymatyja mathad tay dataymiyatyan at maistyya santayt at	
Anne	x G (normative) Gravimetric method for determination of moisture content of polymeric matrices incorporating desiccant	54
G.1	General	54
G.2	Materials and apparatus	54
G.3	Determination of T_0 , T_i , T_f and T_c	54
Anne	x H (normative) Volatile content test	56
H.1	General	56
H.2	Principle of the test	56
Н.3	Apparatus	56
H.4	Test samples	56
H.5	Test procedure	56
Н.6	Test report	57
Anne	x I (informative) Example of a sun simulating radiation source	58
Anne	x J (informative) Sealant sheet preparation for WVTR and GPR measurements	59
J.1	Preparation of sheets	59
J.2	Method 1	59
J.3	Method 2	59
J.4	Evaluation of sheet	60
Biblio	ography	61

European foreword

This document (EN 1279-4:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 129 "Glass in building", the secretariat of which is held by NBN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by January 2019 and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by January 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1279 4:2002.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are:

- a) The standard has been fully technically and editorially revised;
- b) The scope has been changed;
- c) Terms and definitions have been transferred to EN 1279-1:2018;
- d) For sealants physicochemical characterization have been added and requirements were changed;
- e) For desiccants in bulk physicochemical characterization, test methods and requirements have been added;
- f) For polymeric matrices incorporating desiccant and inserts requirements have been added;
- g) Annexes have been renumbered;
- h) Annex A has been technically revised
- i) Annex C: Fogging test was transferred from EN 1279-6, Annex C and test temperature was modified;
- j) Annex D: description of the method to determine GPR has been revised;
- k) Annexes E, G, J are new;
- l) Annex F: Karl-Fischer-Determination was transferred from EN 1279-2, Annex C;
- m) Annex H: Volatile test was transferred from EN 1279-6, Annex G;
- n) Former Annex B: Edge seal strength comparison was transferred to EN 1279-1:2018, Annex E;
- o) Former Annex E: Informative tests were deleted.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

EN 1279-4:2018 (E)

This is a preview of "BS EN 1279-4:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

EN 1279, Glass in Building - Insulating glass units consists of the following parts:

- Part 1: Generalities, system description, rules for substitution, tolerances and visual quality;
- Part 2: Long term test method and requirements for moisture penetration;
- Part 3: Long term test method and requirements for gas leakage rate and for gas concentration tolerances;
- Part 4: Methods of test for the physical attributes of edge seal components and inserts;
- Part 5: Product standard;
- Part 6: Factory production control and periodic tests.

These parts are inextricably bound up with each other.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

1 Scope

This document specifies the requirements and describes the test methods for edge seal components and inserts. This includes the identification, the determination of physical attributes and the evaluation of characteristics for use in substitution rules in accordance with EN 1279-1:2018.

For the purpose to demonstrate that edge seal components will allow the insulating glass unit to conform to the requirements given in EN 1279-1:2018, Clause 6, EN 1279-2:2018 and EN 1279-3:2018 also apply.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 410, Glass in building — Determination of luminous and solar characteristics of glazing

EN 1279-1:2018, Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 1: Generalities, system description, rules for substitution, tolerances and visual quality

EN 1279-2:2018, Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 2: Long term test method and requirements for moisture penetration

EN 1279-3:2018, Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 3: Long term test method and requirements for gas leakage rate and for gas concentration tolerances

EN 1279-6:2018, Glass in building — Insulating glass units — Part 6: Factory production control and periodic tests

EN 13022-1, Glass in building - Structural sealant glazing - Part 1: Glass products for structural sealant glazing systems for supported and unsupported monolithic and multiple glazing

EN ISO 1183-1, Plastics — Methods for determining the density of non-cellular plastics — Part 1: Immersion method, liquid pyknometer method and titration method (ISO 1183-1)

EN ISO 7500-1, Metallic materials — Calibration and verification of static uniaxial testing machines — Part 1: Tension/compression testing machines - Calibration and verification of the force-measuring system (ISO 7500-1)

EN ISO 10563, Buildings and civil engineering works — Sealants — Determination of change in mass and volume (ISO 10563)

EN ISO 11358-1:2014, Plastics — Thermogravimetry (TG) of polymers — Part 1: General principles (ISO 11358-1:2014)

ISO 5893, Rubber and plastics test equipment — Tensile, flexural and compression types (constant rate of traverse) — Specification

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 1279-1:2018 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at http://www.electropedia.org/
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at http://www.iso.org/obp