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**BS EN 14825:2016**



**BSI Standards Publication**

**Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps, with electrically driven compressors, for space heating and cooling — Testing and rating at part load conditions and calculation of seasonal performance**

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This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 14825:2016. It supersedes BS EN 14825:2013 which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee RHE/17, Testing of air conditioning units.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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## EUROPÄISCHE NORM

March 2016

ICS 27.080; 91.140.30

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English Version

## Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps, with electrically driven compressors, for space heating and cooling - Testing and rating at part load conditions and calculation of seasonal performance

Climatiseurs, groupes refroidisseurs de liquide et pompes à chaleur avec compresseur entraîné par moteur électrique pour le chauffage et la réfrigération des locaux - Essais et détermination des caractéristiques à charge partielle et calcul de performance saisonnière

Luftkonditionierer, Flüssigkeitskühlsätze und Wärmepumpen mit elektrisch angetriebenen Verdichtern zur Raumbeheizung und -kühlung - Prüfung und Leistungsbemessung unter Teillastbedingungen und Berechnung der saisonalen Arbeitszahl

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 20 December 2015.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

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## European foreword

This document (EN 14825:2016) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 113 "Heat pumps and air conditioning units", the secretariat of which is held by AENOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2016, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by September 2016.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 14825:2013.

The revision was necessary in order to harmonize this European standard with *Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 of 2 August 2013 implementing Directive 2009/125/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to ecodesign requirements for space heaters and combination heaters and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013 of 18 February 2013 supplementing Directive 2010/30/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to the energy labelling of space heaters, combination heaters, packages of space heater, temperature control and solar device and packages of combination heater, temperature control and solar device.*

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Regulation(s), see informative Annex ZA and Annex ZB, which are integral parts of this document.

The technical content of the previous edition remains unchanged with the exception of the correction of some errors. The main changes with respect to requirements for *Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 of 2 August 2013* and *Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013 of 18 February 2013* are:

- a) Clause 3 "Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and units" has been modified in order to be harmonized with *Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013*;
- b) harmonization of the terms for temperature applications; introduction of low, intermediate, medium and high instead of low, medium, high and very high;
- c) modifications so that the text is aligned to the modified terms and definitions;

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d) combination of tables for better readability:

EN 14825:2016	EN 14825:2013
Table 2	Table 2
Table 3	Table 3
Table 4	Table 4
Table 5	Table 5
Table 6	Table 6, Table 7, Table 8
Table 7	Table 9, Table 10, Table 11
Table 8	Table 12, Table 13, Table 14
Table 9	Table 15, Table 16, Table 17
Table 10	Table 18, Table 19, Table 20
Table 11	Table 21, Table 22, Table 23
Table 12	Table 24, Table 25, Table 26
Table 13	Table 27, Table 28, Table 29
Table 14	Table 30, Table 31, Table 32
Table 15	Table 33, Table 34, Table 35

- e) new 7.1 for the calculation of the seasonal space heating efficiency  $\eta_s$ ;
- f) new calculation for fossil fuel backup in 7.5;
- g) a new normative Annex B - Applicable climate bin hours and hours for active, thermostat-off, standby, off and crankcase heater modes for space heaters, air to water and water/brine to water units below or equal to 400 kW;
- h) a new normative C.2, Template for technical data sheet for space heaters, air to water and water/brine to water units below or equal to 400 kW;
- i) deletion of Annex E because it is not needed anymore; it is valid only for air conditioners < 12 kW. The tables of hours are given in Annex A;
- j) new informative Annex G with a calculation example for  $SCOP_{on}$  and  $SCOP_{net}$  for a brine-to-water heat pump;
- k) a new informative Annex ZB, Relationship between this European Standard and the requirements of Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 of 02 August 2013 and the requirements of Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013 of 18 February 2013;

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l) structural changes to the annexes in order to have normative annexes first:

EN 14825:2016	EN 14825:2013
Annex A	Annex A
Annex B	
Annex C	Annex G
Annex D	Annex D
Annex E	Annex B
Annex F	Annex C
Annex G	-
Annex H	Annex F
Annex ZA	Annex ZA
Annex ZB	
-	Annex E
Bibliography	Bibliography

Although this document was prepared in the frame of the Commission Regulation (EU) No 206/2012 implementing Directive 2009/125/EC with regard to ecodesign requirements for air conditioners and comfort fans, it may also be used to show compliance with the requirements of the European Directive 2010/30/EU and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 626/2011.

This standard was prepared in the frame of the Commission Regulation (EU) No 813/2013 implementing Directive 2009/125/EC with regard to ecodesign requirements for space heaters and combination heaters. This European standard also aims at showing compliance with the requirements of the European Directive 2010/30/EU and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) No 811/2013.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

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## Introduction

Heat pumps, air conditioners and liquid chilling packages can be selected and compared at standard rating conditions. This condition does not represent the usual operating conditions of the equipment over a season. This operating condition can be better assessed by comparing equipment at representative reduced capacities and determining the Seasonal Energy Efficiency Ratio and Seasonal Coefficient of Performance.

Fixed capacity heat pumps, air conditioners and liquid chilling packages deal with varying loads by varying the operation time. The efficiency of the system is dependent on the effectiveness of the controlling thermostats. Variable capacity air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps, by continuous or step control of the compressor, can more closely match the varying load improving system efficiency.

This European Standard provides part load conditions and calculation methods for calculating the Seasonal Energy Efficiency Ratio ( $SEER_{on}$ ) and Seasonal Coefficient of Performance ( $SCOP_{on}$  and  $SCOP_{net}$ ) of such units when they are used to fulfil the cooling and heating demands.

Other energy consumptions can occur when the unit is not used to fulfil the cooling and heating demands such as those from a crankcase heater or when the unit is on standby. These consumptions are considered in the calculation methods for SEER and SCOP.

$SEER/SEER_{on}$  and  $SCOP/SCOP_{on}/SCOP_{net}$  calculations may be based on calculated or measured values. In case of measured values, this European Standard gives the methods for testing heat pumps, air conditioners and liquid chilling packages at part load conditions.

The standard rating conditions and test methods are given in EN 14511-2 and EN 14511-3.

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## 1 Scope

This European Standard covers air conditioners, heat pumps and liquid chilling packages. It applies to factory made units defined in EN 14511-1, except single duct, double duct, control cabinet and close control units.

This European Standard gives the temperatures and part load conditions and the calculation methods for the determination of seasonal energy efficiency SEER and SEER<sub>on</sub>, seasonal coefficient of performance SCOP, SCOP<sub>on</sub> and SCOP<sub>net</sub>, and seasonal space heating energy efficiency  $\eta_s$ .

Such calculation methods may be based on calculated or measured values.

In case of measured values, this European Standard covers the test methods for determination of capacities, EER and COP values during active mode at part load conditions. It also covers test methods for electric power consumption during thermostat-off mode, standby mode, off-mode and crankcase heater mode.

NOTE The word "unit" is used instead of the full terms of the products.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 14511-1, *Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps with electrically driven compressors for space heating and cooling - Part 1: Terms, definitions and classification*

EN 14511-2, *Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps with electrically driven compressors for space heating and cooling - Part 2: Test conditions*

EN 14511-3, *Air conditioners, liquid chilling packages and heat pumps with electrically driven compressors for space heating and cooling - Part 3: Test methods*

## 3 Terms, definitions, symbols, abbreviated terms and units

### 3.1 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 14511-1 (unless otherwise stated) and the following apply.

#### 3.1.1

##### **active mode**

mode corresponding to the hours with a cooling or heating load of the building and whereby the cooling or heating function of the unit is activated

Note 1 to entry: This condition may involve on/off-cycling of the unit in order to reach or maintain a required indoor air temperature.