

# **BSI Standards Publication**

**Leather - Tests for colour fastness - Colour fastness to cycles of to-and-fro rubbing** 



BS EN ISO 11640:2018 BRITISH STANDARD

This is a preview of "BS EN ISO 11640:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

### **National foreword**

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN ISO 11640:2018. It is identical to ISO 11640:2018. It supersedes BS EN ISO 11640:2012, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee TCI/69, Footwear & Leather.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2018 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2018

ISBN 978 0 580 97931 6

ICS 59.140.30

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 September 2018.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

PHD O DE AN OWAND A DD

This is a preview of "BS EN ISO 11640:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

## EUROPÄISCHE NORM

September 2018

ICS 59.140.30

Supersedes EN ISO 11640:2012

#### **English Version**

# Leather - Tests for colour fastness - Colour fastness to cycles of to-and-fro rubbing (ISO 11640:2018)

Cuir - Essais de solidité des coloris -Solidité des coloris au frottement en va-et-vient (ISO 11640:2018) Leder - Farbechtheitsprüfungen - Bestimmung der Reibechtheit von Färbungen (ISO 11640:2018)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 15 July 2018.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

### **European foreword**

This document (EN ISO 11640:2018) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/IULTCS "International Union of Leather Technologists and Chemists Societies" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 289 "Leather" the secretariat of which is held by UNI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by March 2019, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2019.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 11640:2012.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

#### **Endorsement notice**

The text of ISO 11640:2018 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 11640:2018 without any modification.

Contents		Page
Fore	eword	iv
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Principle	2
5	Apparatus and materials	2
6	Test specimens	3
7	Conditioning of test specimens and pieces of felt	3
	7.2 Wet felt	3
	7.3 Wet leather	3
	7.4 Felt wetted with artificial perspiration solution	4
8	Procedure	4
9	Precision	
10	Test report	5
Anno	ex A (informative) Commercial sources for apparatus and materials	6

#### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see <a href="www.iso.org/directives">www.iso.org/directives</a>).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see <a href="https://www.iso.org/patents">www.iso.org/patents</a>).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation on the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: <a href="https://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html">www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html</a>

This document was prepared by the Fastness Tests Commission of the International Union of Leather Technologists and Chemists Societies (IUF Commission, IULTCS) in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 289, *Leather*, the secretariat of which is held by UNI, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

The first edition was based on IUF 450 published in *J. Soc. Leather Tech. Chem.*, **71**, pp. 24–25 (1987), and declared an official method of the IULTCS in October 1989.

IULTCS, originally formed in 1897, is a world-wide organization of professional leather societies to further the advancement of leather science and technology. IULTCS has three Commissions, which are responsible for establishing international methods for the sampling and testing of leather. ISO recognizes IULTCS as an international standardizing body for the preparation of test methods for leather.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition (ISO 11640:2012). This new version is a technical update of the procedures. <u>Clause 3</u> is new, and <u>5.2</u>, <u>7.2</u>, <u>7.4</u>, <u>8.2</u>, <u>8.6</u> and <u>8.7</u> have been revised.

The rubbing of a leather surface with a wool felt is also known as the "VESLIC rub test". VESLIC (Association of Swiss Leather Chemists and Technologists) was the original developer of the test method and equipment.

INTERNATIONAL CHANDARD

This is a preview of "BS EN ISO 11640:2018". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

# **Leather - Tests for colour fastness - Colour fastness to cycles of to-and-fro rubbing**

#### 1 Scope

This document specifies a method for determining the behaviour of the surface of a leather on rubbing with a wool felt.

It is applicable to leathers of all kinds.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

```
ISO 105-A01, Textiles — Tests for colour fastness — Part A01: General principles of testing
```

ISO 105-A02, Textiles — Tests for colour fastness — Part A02: Grey scale for assessing change in colour

ISO 105-A03, Textiles — Tests for colour fastness — Part A03: Grey scale for assessing staining

ISO 105-A04, Textiles — Tests for colour fastness — Part A04: Method for the instrumental assessment of the degree of staining of adjacent fabrics

ISO 105-A05, Textiles — Tests for colour fastness — Part A05: Instrumental assessment of change in colour for determination of grey scale rating

ISO 2418, Leather — Chemical, physical and mechanical and fastness tests — Sampling location

ISO 2419, Leather — Physical and mechanical tests — Sample preparation and conditioning

ISO 3696, Water for analytical laboratory use — Specification and test methods

ISO 4045, Leather — Chemical tests — Determination of pH and difference figure

ISO 9073-2, Textiles — Test methods for nonwovens — Part 2: Determination of thickness

ISO 11641, Leather — Tests for colour fastness — Colour fastness to perspiration

EN 15987, Leather — Terminology — Key definitions for the leather trade

#### 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the leather terms and definitions given in EN 15987 shall apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <a href="https://www.iso.org/obp">https://www.iso.org/obp</a>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <a href="http://www.electropedia.org/">http://www.electropedia.org/</a>