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BSI Standards Publication

**Road vehicles — Extended Vehicle (ExVe) time critical applications — General requirements, definitions and classification methodology of timeconstrained situations related to Road and ExVe Safety (RExVeS)**

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## National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of ISO 23132:2020.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee AUE/16, Data Communication (Road Vehicles).

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

This publication does not purport to include all the necessary provisions of a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

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## **Road vehicles — Extended Vehicle (ExVe) time critical applications — General requirements, definitions and classification methodology of time-constrained situations related to Road and ExVe Safety (RExVeS)**

*Véhicules routiers — Applications temps critiques du véhicule étendu (ExVe) — Exigences générales, définitions et méthodologie de classification des situations sous contrainte de temps liées à la sécurité routière et à la sûreté du véhicule étendu (RExVeS)*



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## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see [www.iso.org/directives](http://www.iso.org/directives)).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see [www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see [www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html](http://www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html).

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 22, *Road vehicles*, Subcommittee SC 31, *Data communication*.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at [www.iso.org/members.html](http://www.iso.org/members.html).

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## Introduction

Preventing death and serious injury in road traffic crashes is a global priority. With the advent of vehicular data communications, road vehicles become connected vehicles, and safety is one of the key issues in the development of such road vehicles. ISO 26262-1 defines the vehicle safety as the absence of unreasonable risks that arise from malfunctions of the E/E system. The absence of unreasonable risk due to these potentially hazardous behaviours related to specific limitations (identified in ISO/PAS 21448<sup>[Z]</sup>) is defined as the safety of the intended functionality (SOTIF). Functional safety (addressed by the ISO 26262 series) and SOTIF are distinct and complementary aspects of safety.

This document defines a complementary methodology for the prioritization of safety-related external communication use-cases to help to design extended vehicle time-critical interfaces described in the ISO 20077-1.

NOTE 1 ISO 20077-1 defines the concepts and terms related to the extended vehicle (ExVe), whereas ISO 20077-2 specifies general rules and basic principles that the manufacturer of the ExVe considers when elaborating its own design method.

NOTE 2 ISO 20077-1 defines an "extended vehicle" (ExVe) as an "entity, still in accordance with the specifications of the vehicle manufacturer, that extends beyond the physical boundaries of the road vehicle and consists of the road vehicle, off-board systems, external interfaces, and the data communication between the road vehicle and the off-board systems". Road vehicles without off-board systems and road vehicles equipped with telematics units are extended vehicles.

Recent developments in the field of connected vehicles, in various parts of the world, bring hope of being able to improve road safety, e.g. by reducing the number of road fatalities through collision avoidance cooperation. Connected vehicles taking into account ISO 20077-1 and ISO 20077-2 take their part in this global effort.

Due to the limited per design embedded resources, a priority management is necessary to apply these resources to the function and request with the highest criticality.

For these connected vehicles, the use of the "ExVe time critical interfaces" is firstly associated with safety-critical functions (e.g. emergency braking, steering) that are functions for which the priorities are based on a criticality concept.

It is important that all the functions using the "ExVe time critical interfaces" take into account the capabilities of the vehicles in which they are installed.

During the design phase, the connected vehicle behaviour regarding all safety-critical situations and its interactions with the external environment should be defined. Its implementation can be based on the methodology proposed in this document.

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# Road vehicles — Extended Vehicle (ExVe) time critical applications — General requirements, definitions and classification methodology of time-constrained situations related to Road and ExVe Safety (RExVeS)

## 1 Scope

This document defines the classification methodology of time-constrained situations and their requirements, that are to be addressed by the "ExVe time critical interfaces" described in ISO 20077-1. Time-constrained situations include safety-critical situations.

It is important for the design of the vehicle to have priority management of "ExVe time critical interface" resources in order to comply with time constrained situations requirements.

The methodology provides a classification, which determines application priorities for optimal vehicle resource allocation.

## 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 20077-1, *Road Vehicles — Extended vehicle (ExVe) methodology — Part 1: General information*

ISO 20077-2, *Road Vehicles — Extended vehicle (ExVe) methodology — Part 2: Methodology for designing the extended vehicle*

ISO 26262-1, *Road vehicles — Functional safety — Part 1: Vocabulary*

## 3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 20077-1, ISO 20077-2, ISO 26262-1 and the following apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

### 3.1

#### road and ExVe safety

##### RExVeS

set of means (e.g. use cases), conditions and requirements to be considered by the "ExVe time-critical interfaces" described in ISO 20077-1, including time-constrained and *safety-critical situations* (3.4)

Note 1 to entry: The intent is to minimise risk of harm (as described in ISO 26262-1) in road safety-related situations.

Note 2 to entry: In the context of RExVeS, a use case is a set of *scenarios* (3.2) that have a common goal.