



BSI Standards Publication

Spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances

Part 1: Requirements

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN IEC 63245-1:2021. It is identical to IEC 63245-1:2021.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee EPL/100, Audio-visual equipment.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

© The British Standards Institution 2021
Published by BSI Standards Limited 2021

ISBN 978 0 539 04578 9

ICS 29.240.99; 35.200

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 30 April 2021.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
------	---------------

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 2021

ICS 29.240.99; 35.200

English Version

Spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances - Part 1: Requirements (IEC 63245-1:2021)

Transfert d'énergie sans fil dans l'espace reposant sur des résonances magnétiques multiples - Partie 1: Exigences
(IEC 63245-1:2021)

Räumliche drahtlose Energieübertragung basierend auf mehrfachen magnetischen Resonanzen - Teil 1:
Anforderungen
(IEC 63245-1:2021)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2021-04-13. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

European foreword

The text of document 100/3548/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 63245-1, prepared by IEC/TC 100 "Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 63245-1:2021.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2022-01-13 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2024-04-13 document have to be withdrawn

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 63245-1:2021 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 62827-3	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 62827-3
IEC 63006:2019	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 63006:2019 (not modified)
IEC 63028:2017	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 63028:2017 (not modified)

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
INTRODUCTION.....	5
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions, and abbreviated terms	6
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	6
3.2 Abbreviated terms.....	7
4 Overview of spatial wireless power transfer	7
5 General requirements	9
5.1 Requirements on charging zone.....	9
5.1.1 Three-dimensional charging zone	9
5.1.2 Quiet zone	9
5.1.3 Null point.....	10
5.2 Requirements on charging procedure.....	11
6 Functional requirements	12
6.1 Requirements on transmitter coils.....	12
6.1.1 Multiple transmitter coils	12
6.1.2 Location of transmitter coils	13
6.1.3 Relationship between two transmitter coils	13
6.1.4 Structure of connecting a pair of transmitter coils	13
6.2 Requirements on operations related to current.....	14
6.2.1 Supplying current.....	14
6.2.2 Controlling phase of current.....	14
6.3 Requirements on frequency	15
6.3.1 Adjusting resonance frequency	15
Bibliography.....	16
Figure 1 – Conceptual image of SWPT [IEC 62827-3]	8
Figure 2 – Conceptual image of SWPT-MMR	8
Figure 3 – Free positioning of a receiver in a charging zone	9
Figure 4 – Interaction between transmitter coils for generating a quiet zone	9
Figure 5 – Interaction between transmitter coils for generating a quiet zone (top view)	10
Figure 6 – Null points in a charging zone (top view)	10
Figure 7 – Addressing null points by using two pairs of transmitter coils (top view)	11
Figure 8 – Basic charging procedure of SWPT-MMR.....	12
Figure 9 – Arrangement of transmitter coils.....	13
Figure 10 – Example of transmitter coils and a power supplier in an SWPT-MMR system.....	14

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SPATIAL WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER BASED ON MULTIPLE MAGNETIC RESONANCES –

Part 1: Requirements

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 63245-1 has been prepared by technical area 15: Wireless power transfer, of IEC technical committee 100: Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
100/3548/FDIS	100/3564/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 63245 series, published under the general title *Spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances*, can be found on the IEC website.

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

INTRODUCTION

The IEC 63245 (Spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances, SWPT-MMR) series provides requirements and a reference model for implementing a spatial wireless power transfer system. The IEC 63245 series consists of the following parts:

- IEC 63245-1: *Spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances – Part 1: Requirements*, which describes requirements of SWPTs with multiple magnetic resonances; and
- IEC 63245-2: *Spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances – Part 2: Reference model*, which describes a reference model for SWPTs with multiple magnetic resonances.

This is a preview of "BS EN IEC 63245-1:20...". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

SPATIAL WIRELESS POWER TRANSFER BASED ON MULTIPLE MAGNETIC RESONANCES –

Part 1: Requirements

1 Scope

This part of IEC 63245 specifies requirements for spatial wireless power transfer based on multiple magnetic resonances (SWPT-MMR), which is a non-radiative wireless power transfer (WPT). This document contains two categories of requirements: general requirements and functional requirements. The general requirements cover charging procedures and charging zones. The functional requirements cover each component of a SWPT-MMR system, such as transmitter coils.

2 Normative references

There are no normative references in this document.

3 Terms, definitions, and abbreviated terms

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

3.1 Terms and definitions

3.1.1

null point

point or area in the charging zone where the magnetic field cancels out almost entirely or is below a certain specified minimum

3.1.2

quiet zone

magnetic field having an equalized energy density corresponding to each of the magnetic fields formed on the transmitter coils

3.1.3

spatial wireless power transfer

concept of wireless power transfer between multiple sources and multiple receiving devices placed at a certain distance in various positions and postures within a space

Note 1 to entry: "Spatial" means that receiving devices will take various positions and postures, and will lead to variable transfer efficiency including almost zero percent. This situation can occur when receiving devices are placed far apart from the power source and are freely rearranged.

[SOURCE: IEC 62827-3:2016, 3.1.2, modified – In the definition, "receiving devices placed at a certain distance in various positions and postures within a space" replaces "receiving devices which are placed at a distance within a spatial space".]