

BSI Standards Publication

Unfired pressure vessels

Part 4: Fabrication



BS EN 13445-4:2021 BRITISH STANDARD

This is a preview of "BS EN 13445-4:2021". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 13445-4:2021. It supersedes BS EN 13445-4:2014+A1:2016, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee PVE/1, Pressure Vessels.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

Contractual and legal considerations

This publication has been prepared in good faith, however no representation, warranty, assurance or undertaking (express or implied) is or will be made, and no responsibility or liability is or will be accepted by BSI in relation to the adequacy, accuracy, completeness or reasonableness of this publication. All and any such responsibility and liability is expressly disclaimed to the full extent permitted by the law.

This publication is provided as is, and is to be used at the recipient's own risk.

The recipient is advised to consider seeking professional guidance with respect to its use of this publication.

This publication is not intended to constitute a contract. Users are responsible for its correct application.

This publication has been prepared under a mandate given to the European Standards Organizations by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association and is intended to support essential requirements of the EU legislation detailed in the European foreword. Annex ZA/ZZ describes how the publication relates to the legislation.

For the Great Britain market (England, Scotland and Wales), if the UK Government has designated this publication for conformity with UKCA marking legislation and has not amended the essential requirements of that legislation, Annex ZA/ZZ and any references to EU law in the publication should be read in accordance with the designation as applying to UK legislation in the same way as to EU law. Further information on designated standards can be found at www.bsigroup.com/standardsandregulation.

For the Northern Ireland market, UK law will continue to implement relevant EU law subject to periodic confirmation. References to EU legislation are therefore still valid.

More information on legislation can be found at www.gov.uk.

© The British Standards Institution 2021 Published by BSI Standards Limited 2021

ISBN 978 0 539 04740 0

ICS 23.020.30

Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 May 2021.

BRITISH STANDARD BS EN 13445-4:2021

This is a preview of "BS EN 13445-4:2021". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date Text affected

This is a preview of "BS EN 13445-4:2021". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

EN 12/15_/

This is a preview of "BS EN 13445-4:2021". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

May 2021

ICS 23.020.30

Supersedes EN 13445-4:2014

English Version

Unfired pressure vessels - Part 4: Fabrication

Récipients sous pression non soumis à la flamme -Partie 4: Fabrication Unbefeuerte Druckbehälter - Teil 4: Herstellung

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 24 February 2021.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Contents

		Page
Europ	oean foreword	5
1	Scope	6
2	Normative references	6
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	Requirements for manufacturing and subcontracting	8
4.1	Manufacturing	
4.2	Subcontracting	
5	Materials	9
5.1	General	
5.2	Material traceability	9
5.2.1	General	
5.2.2	Identification system	
5.2.3	Visibility	
5.2.4	Review of material certification and material identification	
5.2.5	Transfer of markings	
6	Manufacturing tolerances	
6.1	Surface geometry of welds	
6.2	Middle line alignment	
6.3	Surface alignment	
6.3.1	Surface misalignment between parts	
6.3.2 6.4	Joining of parts of different thickness Tolerances for vessels subjected to internal pressure	
0.4 6.4.1	External diameter	
6.4.2	Out of roundness	
6.4.3	Deviation from the longitudinal axis	
6.4.4	Irregularities in profile	
6.4.5	Local thinning	
6.4.6	Dished ends	17
6.5	Tolerances for vessels subjected to external pressure	
6.6	Structural tolerances	20
7	Weld details	20
7.1	General	20
7.2	Vessels or parts made of more than one course	20
7.3	Lapped joints, joggle joints, permanent backing strips	20
8	Welding	20
8.1	General	
8.2	Welding procedure specification (WPS)	21
8.3	Welding procedure qualification record (WPQR)	
8.4	Qualification of welders and welding operators	
8.5	Filler metals and auxiliary materials	
8.6	Joint preparation	
8.7	Execution of welded joints	
8.8	Attachments, supports and stiffeners	24

8.9	Preheat	24
8.10	Permanent joints other than welding	25
8.10.1	General	25
8.10.2	Mechanical roller expansion	25
	Brazing	
9	Manufacture and testing of welds — Production test	25
9 9.1	General	
	Reference criteria	
9.2 9.3	Extent of testing	
	Performance of tests and acceptance criteria	
9.4 9.4.1	General	
9.4.2	Transverse tensile test	
9.4.3	Longitudinal weld tensile test	
9.4.4	Impact test	
9.4.5	Bend test	
9.4.6	Macro examination	
9.4.7	Micro examination	
9.4.8	Hardness test	
9.4.9	Retests	
9.4.10	Test report	34
10	Forming of pressure parts	34
10.1	General	
10.2	Ratio of deformation	34
10.2.1	Dished circular products	34
	Cylinders and cones made by rolling	
	Other product types	
	Tube bends	
	Forming of Segments	
10.3	Forming procedures	
10.3.1	Cold forming	
	Hot forming	
10.4	Heat treatment after forming	
10.4.1	General	
10.4.2	Heat treatment of flat products after cold forming	41
	Heat treatment of tubular products after cold forming	
	Heat treatment of clad steels after cold forming	
	Heat treatment after hot forming	
	Heat treatment of clad steels after hot forming	
10.5	Sampling of formed test coupons	
	Cold formed products without heat treatment	
	Hot formed or cold formed products with heat treatment	
10.6	Tests	
	Base material	
	Butt welds	
	Acceptance criteria for formed test coupons	
	Retests of formed coupons	
10.7	Visual inspection and control of dimension	
10.7	Marking	
10.9	Documentation	
11	Post weld heat treatment (PWHT)	
11.1	General	47

11.2	Heat treatment conditions	48
11.3	Method of PWHT	51
11.4	PWHT procedure	
11.5	Mechanical properties after heat treatment	
11.6	Dissimilar ferritic joints	55
11.7	Special materials	
11.8	Heat Treatment for reasons other than welding	56
12	Repairs	56
12.1	Repairs of surface defects in the parent metal	56
12.2	Repair of weld defects	57
13	Finishing operations	57
Annex	A (informative) Structural tolerances	59
Annex	B (informative) Example of a sub-contractors form	63
Annex	C (normative) Specification and approval of expansion procedures and operators	64
C.1	General	
C.1.1	Introduction	64
C.1.2	Responsibility	64
C.1.3	Specification of expansion procedures	64
C.1.4	Technical content of expansion procedure specification (EPS)	65
C.1.5	Expansion procedure qualification test (EPQT)	66
C.2	Examination and testing	66
C.2.1	General	66
C.2.2	Visual examination	66
C.2.3	Dimensional verification	66
C.2.4	Testing	
C.3	Range of approval	
C.3.1	General	
C.3.2	Manufacturer	
C.3.3	Material	
C.3.4	Tube dimensions	
C.3.5	Expansion factor	
C.3.6	Joint design	
C.3.7		
C.3.8	PWHT	
C.4	Expansion Procedure Approval Record (EPAR)	
C.5	Expansion operator approval	
C.5.1	General	
C.5.2	Validity range of expansion operator qualification	
C.5.3	Qualification tests	
C.5.4	Examination and testing	
C.5.5	Period of validity	
C.5.6	Certification	
	Y (informative) History of EN 13445-4	71
Y.1	Differences between EN 13445-4:2014 and EN 13445-4:2021	71
Annex	ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential	
	requirements of Directive 2014/68/EU aimed to be covered	72
Biblio	graphy	73

European foreword

This document (EN 13445-4:2021) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 54 "Unfired pressure vessels", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by November 2021, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by November 2021.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a standardization request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative Annex ZA, which is an integral part of this document.

The list of all parts in the EN 13445 series can be found on the CEN website.

Although these Parts may be obtained separately, it should be recognised that the Parts are interdependant. As such the manufacture of unfired pressure vessels requires the application of all the relevant Parts in order for the requirements of the Standard to be satisfactorily fulfilled.

Corrections to the standard interpretations where several options seem possible are conducted through the Migration Help Desk (MHD). Information related to the Help Desk can be found at http://www.unm.fr (en13445@unm.fr). A form for submitting questions can be downloaded from the link to the MHD website. After subject experts have agreed an answer, the answer will be communicated to the questioner. Corrected pages will be given specific issue number and issued by CEN according to CEN Rules. Interpretation sheets will be posted on the website of the MHD.

This document supersedes EN 13445-4:2014. This new edition incorporates the Amendments which have been approved previously by CEN members, and the corrected pages up to Issue 5 without any further technical change. Annex Y provides details of significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous edition.

Amendments to this new edition may be issued from time to time and then used immediately as alternatives to rules contained herein. It is intended to deliver a new Issue of EN 13445:2021 each year, starting with the precedent as Issue 1, consolidating these Amendments and including other identified corrections.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

EN 13445-4:2021 (E)

This is a preview of "BS EN 13445-4:2021". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

1 Scope

This document specifies requirements for the manufacture of unfired pressure vessels and their parts, made of steels, including their connections to non-pressure parts. It specifies requirements for material traceability, manufacturing tolerances, welding requirements, requirements for permanent joints other than welding, production tests, forming requirements, heat treatment, repairs and finishing operations.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 10028-2:2009, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steels with specified elevated temperature properties

EN 10028-3:2009, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 3: Weldable fine grain steels, normalized

EN 10028-4:2009, Flat products made of steels for pressure purposes — Part 4: Nickel alloy steels with specified low temperature properties

EN 10216-1:2013, Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 1: Non-alloy steel tubes with specified room temperature properties

EN 10216-2:2013, Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 2: Non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties

EN 10216-3:2013, Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 3: Alloy fine grain steel tubes

EN 10216-4:2013, Seamless steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 4: Non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified low temperature properties

EN 10217-1:2002, EN 10217-1:2002/A1:2005, Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 1: Non-alloy steel tubes with specified room temperature properties

EN 10217-2:2002, EN 10217-2:2002/A1:2005, Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 2: Electric welded non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties

EN 10217-3:2002, EN 10217-3:2002/A1:2005, Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 3: Alloy fine grain steel tubes

EN 10217-4:2002, EN 10217-4:2002/A1:2005, Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 4: Electric welded non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified low temperature properties

EN 10217-5:2002, EN 10217-5:2002/A1:2005, Welded steel tubes for pressure purposes — Technical delivery conditions — Part 5: Submerged arc welded non-alloy and alloy steel tubes with specified elevated temperature properties