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BSI Standards Publication

**Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies —
Privacy and personally identifiable
information protection considerations**

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National foreword

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A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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Foreword

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The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 307, *Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies*, in collaboration with Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information security*, Subcommittee SC 27, *cybersecurity and privacy protection*.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

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Introduction

This document provides an overview of the issues and practical concerns related to privacy and personally identifiable information (PII) protection in the context of blockchain and distributed ledger technologies (DLT) and their applications.

Privacy and PII protection issues are widely considered as a major barrier for the adoption of DLT-based solutions. This document identifies and assesses known privacy-related risks and the way to mitigate them, as well as the privacy-enhancing potential of blockchain and distributed ledger technology.

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Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies — Privacy and personally identifiable information protection considerations

1 Scope

This document provides an overview of privacy and personally identifiable information (PII) protection as applied to blockchain and distributed ledger technologies (DLT) systems.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 22739¹⁾, *Blockchain and distributed ledger technologies — Terminology*

ISO/IEC 27000, *Information technology — Security techniques — Information security management systems — Overview and vocabulary*

ISO/IEC 29100, *Information technology — Security technique — Privacy framework is referred to in the text in order to provide terms and definitions*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in ISO 22739, ISO/IEC 27000 and ISO/IEC 29100 apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp>
- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>

4 Abbreviated terms

The following abbreviations are used in this document:

DLT	distributed ledger technology
EU	European Union
ICT	information and communication technology
IoT	internet of things
PET	privacy enhancing technology
PII	personally identifiable information
ZKSNARK	zero-knowledge succinct non-interactive argument of knowledge

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