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BSI Standards Publication

Fire resistance tests for service installations

Part 3: Penetration seals

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National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 1366-3:2021. It supersedes BS EN 1366-3:2009, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee FSH/22/-/3, Fire resistance tests for fire penetration and seals.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

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Published by BSI Standards Limited 2022

ISBN 978 0 539 05988 5

ICS 13.220.50

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This British Standard was published under the authority of the Standards Policy and Strategy Committee on 31 January 2022.

Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
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EUROPÄISCHE NORM

December 2021

ICS 13.220.50

Supersedes EN 1366-3:2009

English Version

Fire resistance tests for service installations - Part 3: Penetration seals

Essais de résistance au feu des installations techniques
- Partie 3 : Calfeutrements de trémies

Feuerwiderstandsprüfungen für Installationen - Teil 3:
Abschottungen

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 20 September 2021.

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This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
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CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

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European foreword

This document (EN 1366-3:2021) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 127 "*Fire Safety in Buildings*", the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2022, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2022.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN 1366-3:2009.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

Annexes A to G are normative. Annex H is informative.

EN 1366 '*Fire resistance tests for service installations*' consists of the following:

- *Part 1: Ventilation ducts*
- *Part 2: Fire dampers*
- *Part 3: Penetration seals*
- *Part 4: Linear joint seals*
- *Part 5: Service ducts and shafts*
- *Part 6: Raised access floors and hollow core floors*
- *Part 7: Closures for conveyors and track bound transportation systems*
- *Part 8: Smoke extraction ducts*
- *Part 9: Single compartment smoke extraction ducts*
- *Part 10: Smoke control dampers*
- *Part 11: Fire protective systems for cable systems and associated components*
- *Part 12: Non-mechanical fire barrier for ventilation ductwork*
- *Part 13: Chimneys*
- *Part 14: Kitchen extraction ducts*

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria,

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Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

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Introduction

This part of the EN 1366 series has been prepared to provide a method of test for assessing the contribution of a penetration seal to the fire resistance of separating elements when they have been penetrated by a service or services.

Caution

The attention of all persons concerned with managing and carrying out fire resistance testing is drawn to the fact that fire testing can be hazardous and that there is a possibility that toxic and/or harmful smoke and gases will be emitted during the test. Mechanical and operational hazards might also arise during the construction of the test elements or structures, their testing and disposal of test residues.

An assessment of all potential hazards and risks to health needs to be made and safety precautions need to be identified and provided. Written safety instructions will be given to relevant personnel. Appropriate training should be given to relevant personnel. Laboratory personnel will ensure that they follow written safety instructions at all times.

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1 Scope

This part of the EN 1366 series specifies a method of test and criteria for the evaluation (including field of direct application rules) of the ability of a penetration seal to maintain the fire resistance of a separating element at the position at which it has been penetrated by a service or services. Penetration seals used to seal gaps around chimneys, air ventilation systems, fire rated ventilation ducts, fire rated service ducts, shafts and smoke extraction ducts as well as combined penetration seals are excluded from this part of the EN 1366 series.

NOTE EN 15882-5 [6] deals with penetration seals including ducts and dampers.

Supporting constructions are used in this part of the EN 1366 series to represent separating elements such as walls or floors. These simulate the interaction between the test specimen and the separating element into which the sealing system is to be installed in practice.

This part of the EN 1366 series is intended to be used in conjunction with EN 1363-1.

The purpose of a test described in this part of the EN 1366 series is to assess the integrity and insulation performance of the penetration seal, of the penetrating service or services and of the separating element in the surrounding area of the penetration seal.

No information can be implied by the test concerning the influence of the inclusion of such penetrations and penetration seals on the loadbearing capacity of the separating element.

It is assumed that in each case the lintel above a penetration seal in the wall is designed in hot and cold state in a way that it does not apply any additional vertical load on the penetration seal.

It is not the intention of this test to provide quantitative information on the rate of leakage of smoke and/or hot gases or on the transmission or generation of fumes. Such phenomena are only noted in the test report in describing the general behaviour of test specimens during the test.

Tests in accordance with this part of the EN 1366 series are not intended to supply any information on the ability of the penetration seal to withstand stress caused by movements or displacements of the penetrating services.

The risk of spread of fire downwards caused by burning material, which drips e.g. through a pipe downwards to floors below, is at present excluded from this document.

Tests in accordance with this part of the EN 1366 series do not address any risks associated with leakage of dangerous liquids or gases caused by failure of pipes in case of fire.

Tests in accordance with this part of the EN 1366 series of pipe penetration seals for pipes of pneumatic dispatch systems, pressurized air systems, etc. simulate a situation where the systems are shut off in case of fire.

Explanatory notes to this test method are given in Annex H.

All values given without tolerances in this document are nominal ones unless otherwise specified.

All pipe diameters are outside diameters unless otherwise specified.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 338, *Structural timber – Strength classes*

EN 520, *Gypsum plasterboards – Definitions, requirements and test methods*