

BSI Standards Publication

Additive manufacturing - Feedstock materials - Methods to characterize metal powders



National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN ISO/ASTM 52907:2019.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee AMT/8, Additive manufacturing.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its secretary.

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English Version

Additive manufacturing - Feedstock materials - Methods to characterize metal powders (ISO/ASTM 52907:2019)

Fabrication additive - Matières premières - Méthodes pour caractériser les poudres métalliques (ISO/ASTM 52907:2019) Additive Fertigung - Technische Spezifikationen für Metallpulver (ISO/ASTM 52907:2019)

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European foreword

This document (EN ISO/ASTM 52907:2019) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 261 "Additive manufacturing" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 438 "Additive Manufacturing" the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by June 2020, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by June 2020.

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Endorsement notice

The text of ISO/ASTM 52907:2019 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO/ASTM 52907:2019 without any modification.

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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by ISO/TC 261, *Additive manufacturing*, in cooperation with ASTM F 42, *Additive manufacturing technologies*, on the basis of a partnership agreement between ISO and ASTM International with the aim to create a common set of ISO/ASTM standards on additive manufacturing.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

Introduction

The document aims to simplify the relation between the supplier and the customer for the supply of metallic powder for additive manufacturing purpose whatever the process involved.

The document does not aim to develop new standards but provides a list of existing standards dedicated to metallic powder that are suitable for additive manufacturing.

Additive manufacturing — Feedstock materials — Methods to characterize metal powders

1 Scope

This document provides technical specifications for metallic powders intended to be used in additive manufacturing and covers the following aspects:

- documentation and traceability;
- sampling;
- particle size distribution;
- chemical composition;
- characteristic densities;
- morphology;
- flowability;
- contamination;
- packaging and storage.

This document does not deal with safety aspects.

In addition, this document gives specific requirements for used metallic powders in additive manufacturing.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

ISO 2591-1, Test sieving — Part 1: Methods using test sieves of woven wire cloth and perforated metal plate

ISO 3252, Powder metallurgy — Vocabulary

ISO 3923-1, Metallic powders — Determination of apparent density — Part 1: Funnel method

ISO 3923-2, Metallic powders — Determination of apparent density — Part 2: Scott volumeter method

ISO 3953, Metallic powders — Determination of tap density

ISO 3954, Powders for powder metallurgical purposes — Sampling

ISO 4497, Metallic powders — Determination or particle size by dry sieving

ISO 13320, Particle size analysis — Laser diffraction methods

ISO 13322-1, Particle size analysis — Image analysis methods — Part 1: Static image analysis methods

ISO 13322-2, Particle size analysis — Image analysis methods — Part 2: Dynamic image analysis methods

ISO 22412, Particle size analysis — Dynamic light scattering (DLS)