BSI Standards Publication

Sterilization of health care products — Radiation

Part 2: Establishing the sterilization dose

National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN ISO 11137-2:2015+A1:2023. It is identical to ISO 11137-2:2013 incorporating amendment 1:2022. It supersedes BS EN ISO 11137-2:2015, which is withdrawn.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags. Tags indicating changes to ISO text carry the number of the ISO amendment. For example, text altered by ISO amendment 1 is indicated by A1 A1.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee CH/198, Sterilization and Associated Equipment and Processes.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

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Compliance with a British Standard cannot confer immunity from legal obligations.

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Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
30 April 2023	Implementation of ISO amendment 1:2022 with CEN endorsement A1:2023

EUROPEAN STANDARD **EN ISO 11137-2:2015+A1**

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

April 2023

ICS 11.080.01

Supersedes EN ISO 11137-2:2013

English Version

Sterilization of health care products - Radiation - Part 2: Establishing the sterilization dose (ISO 11137-2:2013)

Stérilisation des produits de santé - Irradiation - Partie 2: Établissement de la dose stérilisante (ISO 11137-2:2013)

Sterilisation von Produkten für die Gesundheitsfürsorge - Strahlen - Teil 2: Festlegung der Sterilisationsdosis (ISO 11137-2:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 20 May 2015.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.

EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION
COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION
EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

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Ref. No. EN ISO 11137-2:2015 E

Foreword

The text of ISO 11137-2:2013 has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 198 “Sterilization of health care products” of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and has been taken over as EN ISO 11137-2:2015 by Technical Committee CEN/TC 204 “Sterilization of medical devices” the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by December 2015, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by December 2015.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN [and/or CENELEC] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes EN ISO 11137-2:2013.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directives.

For relationship with EU Directives, see informative Annexes ZA, ZB and ZC, which are integral parts of this document.

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For undated references, the edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) listed below applies. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. However, for any use of this standard within the meaning of Annex ZA, ZB or ZC, the user should always check that any referenced document has not been superseded and that its relevant contents can still be considered the generally acknowledged state-of-art.

When an IEC or ISO standard is referred to in the ISO standard text, this should be understood as a normative reference to the corresponding EN standard, if available, and otherwise to the dated version of the ISO or IEC standard as listed below.

NOTE The way in which these referenced documents are cited in normative requirements determines the extent (in whole or in part) to which they apply.

Table — Correlation between normative references and dated EN and ISO standards

Normative references as listed in Clause 2 of the ISO standard	Equivalent dated standard	
	EN	ISO
ISO 11137	EN ISO 11137-1:2006/A1:2013	ISO 11137-1:2006/A1:2013
ISO 11737-1	EN ISO 11737-1:2006 + AC:2009	ISO 11737-1:2006 + Cor 1:2007
ISO 11737-2	EN ISO 11737-2:2009	ISO 11737-2:2009

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 11137-2:2013 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 11137-2:2015 without any modification.

European foreword to amendment A1

This document (EN ISO 11137-2:2015/A1:2023) has been prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 198 "Sterilization of health care products" in collaboration with Technical Committee CEN/TC 204 “Sterilization of medical devices” the secretariat of which is held by BSI.

This Amendment to the European Standard EN ISO 11137-2:2015 shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by October 2023, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by October 2023.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a standardization request M/575 of 14.4.2021 given to CEN by the European Commission and supports general safety and performance requirements of EU Regulations(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive(s) see informative Annex ZA and Annex ZB, which are an integral part of this document.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users’ national standards body/national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For undated references, the edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) listed below applies. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. However, for any use of this standard within the meaning of Annex ZA or ZB, the user should always check that any referenced document has not been superseded and that its relevant contents can still be considered the generally acknowledged state-of-art.

When an IEC or ISO standard is referred to in the ISO standard text, this should be understood as a normative reference to the corresponding EN standard, if available, and otherwise to the dated version of the ISO or IEC standard as listed below.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organizations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.

Endorsement notice

The text of ISO 11137-2:2013/Amd 1:2022 has been approved by CEN as EN ISO 11137-2:2015/A1:2023 without any modification.

Annex ZA
(informative)

Relationship between this European Standard and the General Safety and Performance Requirements of Regulation (EU) 2017/745 aimed to be covered

This European standard has been prepared under M/575 to provide one voluntary means of conforming to the General Safety and Performance Requirements of Regulation (EU) 2017/745 of 5 April 2017 concerning medical devices [OJ L 117] and to system or process requirements including those relating to quality management systems, risk management, post-market surveillance systems, clinical investigations, clinical evaluation or post-market clinical follow-up.

Once this standard is cited in the Official Journal of the European Union under that Regulation, compliance with the normative clauses of this standard given in Table ZA.1 and application of the edition of the normatively referenced standards as given in Table ZA.2 confers, within the limits of the scope of this standard, a presumption of conformity with the corresponding General Safety and Performance Requirements of that Regulation, and associated EFTA Regulations.

Where a definition in this standard differs from a definition of the same term set out in Regulation (EU) 2017/745, the differences shall be indicated in this Annex Z. For the purpose of using this standard in support of the requirements set out in Regulation (EU) 2017/745, the definitions set out in this Regulation prevail.

Where the European standard is an adoption of an International Standard, the scope of this standard can differ from the scope of the European Regulation that it supports. As the scope of the applicable regulatory requirements differ from nation to nation and region to region, the standard can only support European regulatory requirements to the extent of the scope of the European regulation for medical devices (EU) 2017/745).

NOTE 1 Where a reference from a clause of this standard to the risk management process is made, the risk management process needs to be in compliance with Regulation (EU) 2017/745. This means that risks have to be 'reduced as far as possible', 'reduced to the lowest possible level', 'reduced as far as possible and appropriate', 'removed or reduced as far as possible', 'eliminated or reduced as far as possible', 'removed or minimized as far as possible', or 'minimized', according to the wording of the corresponding General Safety and Performance Requirement.

NOTE 2 The manufacturer's policy for determining **acceptable risk** must be in compliance with General Safety and Performance Requirements 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22 of the Regulation.

NOTE 3 When a General Safety and Performance Requirement does not appear in Table ZA.1, it means that it is not addressed by this European Standard.

Table ZA.1 – Correspondence between this European standard and Annex I of Regulation (EU) 2017/745 [OJ L 117]

General Safety and Performance Requirements of Regulation (EU) 2017/745	**Clause(s) / sub-clause(s) of this EN**	**Remarks / Notes**
11.4 first sentence only	4,5,6,7,8,9,10	This standard provides requirements for the establishment of the sterilization dose in the development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process using ionising radiation for medical devices. This General Safety and Performance Requirement is addressed only with regard to devices for which sterilization by ionising radiation is appropriate and only in conjunction with EN ISO 11137-1. This relevant General Safety and Performance Requirement is only partly addressed in this European Standard. Design and packaging for maintenance of sterility during transportation and storage are not covered. Aspects of manufacture other than those related to attainment of sterility by ionising radiation are not covered. Evidence that the integrity of the packaging is maintained to the point of use is not covered.
11.5	4,5,6,7,8,9,10	This standard provides requirements for the establishment of the sterilization dose in the development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process ionising radiation for medical devices. This General Safety and Performance Requirement is addressed only with regard to devices for which sterilization by ionising radiation is appropriate and only in conjunction with EN ISO 11137-1. This relevant General Safety and Performance Requirement is only partly addressed in this European Standard. Packaging for maintenance of sterility is not covered. Aspects of manufacture other than those related to attainment of sterility by ionising radiation are not covered.

Table ZA.2 — Applicable Standards to confer presumption of conformity as described in this Annex ZA

Reference in Clause 2	International Standard Edition	Title	Corresponding European Standard Edition
ISO 11137-1:2006/Amd1:2013	ISO 11137-1:2006/Amd1:2013	Sterilization of health care products — Radiation — Part 1: Requirements for development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process for medical devices	EN ISO 11137-1:2006+A1:2013
ISO 11137-1:2006/Amd2:2018	ISO 11137-1:2006/Amd2:2018	Sterilization of health care products — Radiation — Part 1: Requirements for development, validation and routine control of a sterilization process for medical devices	EN ISO 11137-1:2015+A2:2019
ISO 11737-1	ISO 11737-1:2018	Sterilization of health care products — Microbiological methods — Part 1: Determination of a population of microorganisms on products	EN ISO 11737-1:2018+A1:2021
ISO 11737-2	ISO 11737-2:2019	Sterilization of health care products — Microbiological methods — Part 2: Tests of sterility performed in the definition, validation and maintenance of a sterilization process	EN ISO 11737-2:2020
ISO 13004	ISO 13004:2022	Sterilization of health care products — Radiation — Substantiation of selected sterilization dose: Method VDmaxSD	Previous edition published is CEN ISO/TS 13004:2014

The documents listed in the Column 1 of table ZA.2, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. The achievement of the presumption of conformity is subject to the application of the edition of Standards as listed in Column 4 or, if no European Standard Edition exists, the International Standard Edition given in Column 2 of table ZA.2.

WARNING 1 — Presumption of conformity stays valid only as long as a reference to this European Standard is maintained in the list published in the Official Journal of the European Union. Users of this standard should consult frequently the latest list published in the Official Journal of the European Union.

WARNING 2 — Other Union legislation may be applicable to the product(s) falling within the scope of this standard.