



BSI Standards Publication

Foodstuffs — Detection of food allergens by molecular biological methods

Part 3: Hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*) — Qualitative detection of
a specific DNA sequence in chocolate by real-time PCR

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National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN 15634-3:2023. It supersedes PD CEN/TS 15634-3:2016, which is withdrawn.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee AW/275, Food analysis - Horizontal methods.

A list of organizations represented on this committee can be obtained on request to its committee manager.

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English Version

Foodstuffs - Detection of food allergens by molecular biological methods - Part 3: Hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*) - Qualitative detection of a specific DNA sequence in chocolate by real-time PCR

Produits alimentaires - Détection des allergènes alimentaires par des méthodes d'analyse de biologie moléculaire - Partie 3 : Noisette (*Corylus avellana*) - Détection qualitative d'une séquence d'ADN spécifique dans du chocolat, par PCR en temps réel

Lebensmittel - Nachweis von Lebensmittelallergenen mit molekularbiologischen Verfahren - Teil 3: Haselnuss (*Corylus avellana*) - Qualitativer Nachweis einer spezifischen DNA-Sequenz in Schokolade mittels Real-time PCR

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Contents	Page
European foreword.....	3
Introduction	4
1 Scope	5
2 Normative references	5
3 Terms and definitions	5
4 Principle	5
5 Reagents	5
5.1 General.....	5
5.2 Extraction reagents	5
5.3 DNA purification by means of solid phase extraction.....	6
5.4 Real-time PCR reagents.....	6
6 Apparatus and equipment	7
6.1 General.....	7
6.2 DNA extraction	7
6.3 PCR.....	7
7 Procedure.....	8
7.1 General.....	8
7.2 Sample preparation.....	8
7.3 Preparation of extracts	8
7.3.1 DNA extraction with CTAB and DNA purification.....	8
7.3.2 Quantification and normalization of DNA concentration.....	9
7.4 Real-time PCR set-up	9
7.4.1 Reaction mix for real-time PCR.....	9
7.4.2 Positive control for DNA targets	10
7.4.3 Negative control for DNA targets.....	11
7.4.4 PCR inhibition control	11
7.4.5 Amplification reagent control	11
7.4.6 Extraction blank control.....	11
7.4.7 Positive extraction control	11
7.4.8 Temperature/time programme (real-time PCR)	11
7.4.9 Accept/Reject criteria	12
7.4.10 Identification	12
8 Validation.....	12
8.1 General.....	12
8.2 Specificity	12
8.3 Ring trial validation study	13
8.3.1 Setup of the ring trial study.....	13
8.3.2 Ring trial validation results.....	13
9 Test report.....	15
Bibliography.....	16

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European foreword

This document (EN 15634-3:2023) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 275 "Food analysis – Horizontal methods", the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2023, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2023.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes CEN/TS 15634-3:2016.

In comparison with CEN/TS 15634-3:2016, the following technical modifications have been made:

- a) the document was converted from a Technical Specification into a European standard;
- b) normative references and terms and definitions clause added;
- c) PCR controls moved from Clause 3 "Reagents" to Clause 7 "Procedure";
- d) new subclause 7.4.9 "Accept/Reject criteria" added;
- e) restructured clauses in alignment with EN 15634-2:2019.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

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Introduction

For the use of this document the term:

- 'shall' indicates a requirement;
- 'should' indicates a recommendation;
- 'may' indicates a permission;
- 'can' indicates a possibility and/or a capability.

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1 Scope

This document specifies a method for the detection of hazelnut (*Corylus avellana*) in chocolate.

Real-time PCR (Polymerase chain reaction) detection of hazelnut is based on a 152 bp (base pair) sequence from the corA 1 gene of hazelnut.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 15634-1:2019, *Foodstuffs - Detection of food allergens by molecular biological methods - Part 1: General considerations*

EN 15842, *Foodstuffs - Detection of food allergens - General considerations and validation of methods*

3 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions given in EN 15842 and EN 15634-1 apply. ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <https://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <https://www.iso.org/obp/ui>

4 Principle

Total DNA from chocolate is extracted from the sample using a cetyltrimethylammoniumbromide (CTAB) method. Potential PCR inhibitors are removed from the DNA extracted by purification with solid phase columns and the DNA content is estimated. Real-time PCR is used to detect a hazelnut specific DNA sequence. The real-time PCR method involves a fluorescence detection with a sequence specific hydrolysis probe [1], [2].

5 Reagents

5.1 General

The following general conditions for analysis should be followed, unless specified differently. Use only analytical grade reagents suitable for molecular biology. All water shall be free from DNA and nucleases, e.g. double distilled or equivalent (molecular grade). Solutions shall be prepared by dissolving the appropriate reagents in water and autoclaving, unless specified differently.

5.2 Extraction reagents

5.2.1 Chloroform.

5.2.2 Ethanol, volume fraction $\varphi = 70$ %.

5.2.3 Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid disodium salt (Na₂EDTA).

5.2.4 Cetyltrimethylammoniumbromide (CTAB).