



**BSI Standards Publication**

## **Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems**

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Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests

This is a preview of BS EN IEC 60664-1:2020+A1:2025. [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store](#)

## National foreword

This British Standard is the UK implementation of EN IEC 60664-1:2020+A1:2025. It is identical to IEC 60664-1:2020, incorporating corrigendum October 2020 and amendment 1:2025. It supersedes BS EN IEC 60664-1:2020, which will be withdrawn on 30 June 2028.

The start and finish of text introduced or altered by amendment is indicated in the text by tags. Tags indicating changes to IEC text carry the number of the IEC amendment. For example, text altered by IEC amendment 1 is indicated by A1 A1.

The UK participation in its preparation was entrusted to Technical Committee GEL/109, Insulation co-ordination for low voltage equipment.

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### Amendments/corrigenda issued since publication

Date	Text affected
31 December 2020	Implementation of IEC corrigendum October 2020: replacement of Figure G.1 (2 of 2)
30 June 2025	Implementation of IEC amendment 1:2025 with CENELEC endorsement A1:2025

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## EUROPÄISCHE NORM

June 2025

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Supersedes EN 60664-1:2007 and all of its amendments  
and corrigenda (if any)

English Version

## Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems - Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests (IEC 60664-1:2020)

Coordination de l'isolement des matériels dans les réseaux  
d'énergie électrique à basse tension - Partie 1: Principes,  
exigences et essais  
(IEC 60664-1:2020)

Isolationskoordination für elektrische Betriebsmittel in  
Niederspannungsanlagen - Teil 1: Grundsätze,  
Anforderungen und Prüfungen  
(IEC 60664-1:2020)

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Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
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**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels**

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## European foreword

The text of document 109/183/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 60664-1, prepared by IEC/TC 109 "Insulation co-ordination for low-voltage equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60664-1:2020.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2021-03-30
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2023-06-30

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IEC 60038:2009	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60038:2011 (modified)
IEC 60216 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60216 (series)
IEC 60068 (series)	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60068 (series)
IEC 60068-1:2013	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60068-1:2014 (not modified)
IEC 60085:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60085:2008 (not modified)
IEC 60112:2003	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60112:2003 (not modified)
IEC 60364-4-44:2007	NOTE	Harmonized as HD 60364-4-442:2012 (modified)
IEC 60529	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60529
IEC 60664-3:2016	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60664-3:2017 (not modified)
IEC 60664-4:2005	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60664-4:2006 (not modified)
IEC 61000-4-5:2014	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61000-4-5:2014 (not modified)

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## European foreword to Amendment 1

The text of document 109/235/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 60664-1/AMD1, prepared by TC 109 "Insulation co-ordination for low-voltage equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60664-1:2020/A1:2025.

The following dates are fixed:

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IEC 61643 (series) NOTE Approved as EN IEC 61643 (series)

IEC 60364-1 NOTE Approved as HD 60364-1

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(normative)

### **Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications**

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60068-2-2	-	Environmental testing - Part 2-2: Tests - Test B: Dry heat	EN 60068-2-2	-
IEC 60068-2-14	2009	Environmental testing - Part 2-14: Tests - Test N: Change of temperature	EN 60068-2-14	2009
IEC 60068-2-78	-	Environmental testing - Part 2-78: Tests - Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state	EN 60068-2-78	-
IEC 60270	-	High-voltage test techniques - Partial discharge measurements	EN 60270	-
IEC 61140	2016	Protection against electric shock - Common aspects for installation and equipment	EN 61140	2016
IEC 61180	2016	High-voltage test techniques for low-voltage equipment - Definitions, test and procedure requirements, test equipment	EN 61180	2016

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**INSULATION COORDINATION FOR EQUIPMENT  
WITHIN LOW-VOLTAGE SUPPLY SYSTEMS –**

**Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests**

**FOREWORD**

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International Standard IEC 60664-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 109: Insulation co-ordination for low-voltage equipment.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 2007. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) update of the Scope, Clauses 2 and 3,
- b) new structure for Clauses 4 and 5,
- c) addition of 1 500 V DC into tables in Annex B and F,
- d) update of distances altitude correction in a new Table F.10,
- e) addition of Annex G with a flowchart for clearances,

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f) addition of Annex H with a flowchart for creepage distances.

It has the status of a basic safety publication in accordance with IEC Guide 104.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
109/183/FDIS	109/186/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60664 series, published under the general title *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems*, can be found on the IEC website.

Future standards in this series will carry the new general title as cited above. Titles of existing standards in this series will be updated at the time of the next edition.

In this document, the following print type is used:

– **Terms defined in Clause 3: in bold type.**

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- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

The contents of the corrigendum of October 2020 have been included in this copy.

# INSULATION COORDINATION FOR EQUIPMENT WITHIN LOW-VOLTAGE SUPPLY SYSTEMS –

## Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests

### 1 Scope

**1.1** This part of IEC 60664 deals with **insulation coordination** for **electrical equipment** having a **rated voltage** up to AC 1 000 V or DC 1 500 V connected to **low-voltage supply systems**.

NOTE 1 Throughout this document, the term equipment is used with the meaning of **electrical equipment**.

This document applies to frequencies up to 30 kHz.

NOTE 2 Requirements for **insulation coordination** for equipment within **low-voltage supply systems** with rated frequencies above 30 kHz are given in IEC 60664-4.

NOTE 3 Higher voltages can exist in internal circuits of the equipment.

It applies to equipment for use up to 2 000 m above sea level and provides guidance for use at higher altitudes (See 5.2.3.4).

It provides requirements for technical committees to determine **clearances**, **creepage distances** and criteria for **solid insulation**. It includes methods of electrical testing with respect to **insulation coordination**.

The minimum **clearances** specified in this document do not apply where ionized gases are present. Special requirements for such situations can be specified at the discretion of the relevant technical committee.

This document does not deal with distances:

- through liquid insulation;
- through gases other than air;
- through compressed air.

This basic safety publication focusing on safety essential requirements is primarily intended for use by technical committees in the preparation of standards in accordance with the principles laid down in IEC Guide 104 and ISO/IEC Guide 51.

One of the responsibilities of a technical committee is, wherever applicable, to make use of basic safety publications in the preparation of its publications.

However, in case of missing specified values for **clearances**, **creepage distances** and requirements for **solid insulation** in the relevant product standards, or even missing standards, this document applies.

NOTE 4 Further explanations and examples with regard to the use of this document are provided in IEC TR 60664-2-1.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition