

ANSI/CEA Standard

Control Network Protocol Specification

ANSI/CEA-709.1-C

December 2010



CEA[®]
Consumer Electronics Association
www.CE.org

NOTICE

Consumer Electronics Association (CEA®) Standards, Bulletins and other technical publications are designed to serve the public interest through eliminating misunderstandings between manufacturers and purchasers, facilitating interchangeability and improvement of products, and assisting the purchaser in selecting and obtaining with minimum delay the proper product for his particular need. Existence of such Standards, Bulletins and other technical publications shall not in any respect preclude any member or nonmember of CEA from manufacturing or selling products not conforming to such Standards, Bulletins or other technical publications, nor shall the existence of such Standards, Bulletins and other technical publications preclude their voluntary use by those other than CEA members, whether the standard is to be used either domestically or internationally.

Standards, Bulletins and other technical publications are adopted by CEA in accordance with the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) patent policy. By such action, CEA does not assume any liability to any patent owner, nor does it assume any obligation whatever to parties adopting the Standard, Bulletin or other technical publication.

This CEA Standard is considered to have International Standardization implication, but the International Electrotechnical Commission activity has not progressed to the point where a valid comparison between the CEA Standard and the IEC document can be made.

This Standard does not purport to address all safety problems associated with its use or all applicable regulatory requirements. It is the responsibility of the user of this Standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and to determine the applicability of regulatory limitations before its use.

This document is copyrighted by the Consumer Electronics Association (CEA®) and may not be reproduced, in whole or part, without written permission. Federal copyright law prohibits unauthorized reproduction of this document by any means. Organizations may obtain permission to reproduce a limited number of copies by entering into a license agreement. Requests to reproduce text, data, charts, figures or other material should be made to CEA.

(Formulated under the cognizance of the CEA's **R7.1 HCS1 Subcommittee**.)

Published by
©CONSUMER ELECTRONICS ASSOCIATION 2011
Technology & Standards Department
www.CE.org

All rights reserved

This is a preview of "CEA 709.1-C-2010 (AN...". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

CEA-709.1-C

Foreword

This standard was developed under the auspices of the CEA R7.1 Home Controls System Subcommittee.

CEA-709.1-C

Contents

1	Scope	1
2	Normative References	1
2.1	Normative Reference List	1
2.2	Normative Reference Acquisition	1
3	Related Documents	1
4	Definitions and Symbols	1
4.1	Use of Terms	1
4.2	Definitions	2
4.3	Symbols and Graphical Representations	4
4.4	Abbreviations	5
5	Overview of Protocol Layering	5
6	MAC Sublayer	7
6.1	Service Provided	7
6.2	Interface to the Link Layer	8
6.3	Interface to the Physical Layer	9
6.4	MPDU Format	9
6.5	Predictive p-persistent CSMA — Overview Description	10
6.6	Idle Channel Detection	11
6.7	Randomizing	11
6.8	Backlog Estimation	12
6.9	Optional Priority	12
6.10	Optional Collision Detection	14
6.11	Beta1, Beta2 and Preamble Timings	14
7	Link Layer	17
7.1	Assumptions	17
7.2	Service Provided	17
7.3	CRC	17
7.4	Transmit Algorithm	19
7.5	Receive Algorithm	19
8	Network Layer	19
8.1	Assumptions	19

CEA-709.1-C

8.2	Service Provided	20
8.3	Service Interface	21
8.4	Internal Structuring of the Network Layer	21
8.5	NPDU Format	22
8.6	Address Recognition.....	22
8.7	Routers	23
8.8	Routing Algorithm.....	24
8.9	Learning Algorithm — Subnets.....	24
9	Transaction Control Sublayer	24
9.1	Assumptions.....	24
9.2	Service Provided.....	25
9.3	Service Interface	25
9.4	State Variables	26
9.5	Transaction Control Algorithm.....	26
10	Transport Layer	27
10.1	Assumptions.....	27
10.2	Service Provided.....	27
10.3	Service Interface	28
10.4	TPDU Types and Formats	28
10.5	Protocol Diagram.....	30
10.6	Transport Protocol State Variables.....	30
10.7	Send Algorithm.....	31
10.8	Receive Algorithm.....	31
10.9	Receive Transaction Record Pool Size and Configuration Engineering	31
11	Session Layer	34
11.1	Assumptions.....	34
11.2	Service Provided.....	34
11.3	Service Interface	34
11.4	Internal Structure of the Session Layer.....	35
11.5	SPDU Types and Formats.....	36
11.6	Protocol Timing Diagrams.....	38

CEA-709.1-C

11.7 Request-Response State Variables.....	40
11.8 Request-Response Protocol — Client Part	40
11.9 Request-Response Protocol — Server Part	40
11.10 Request-Response Protocol Timers	41
11.11 Authentication Protocol	42
11.12 Encryption Algorithm	42
11.13 Retries and the Role of the Checksum Function.....	42
11.14 Random Number Generation	43
11.15 Using Authentication	43
12 Presentation/Application Layer.....	43
12.1 Assumptions.....	43
12.2 Service Provided	44
12.3 Service Interface	44
12.4 APDU Types and Formats	46
12.5 Protocol Diagrams	47
12.6 Application Protocol State Variables.....	49
12.7 Request - Response Messaging in Offline State.....	49
12.8 Network Variables	50
12.9 Error Notification to the Application Program.....	51
13 Network Management & Diagnostics	52
13.1 Assumptions.....	52
13.2 Services Provided	52
13.3 Network Management and Diagnostics Application Structure	53
13.4 Node States	53
13.5 Using the Network Management Services.....	54
13.6 Using Router Network Management Commands	59
13.7 NMPDU Formats and Types	60
13.8 DPDU Types and Formats	88
Annex A Reference Implementation (Normative).....	94
A.1 Predictive CSMA Algorithm.....	94
A.2 LPDU Transmit Algorithm.....	151

CEA-709.1-C

A.3 LPDU Receive Algorithm	153
A.4 Routing Algorithm	156
A.5 Learning Algorithm.....	156
A.6 Transaction Control Algorithm	157
A.7 Network Layer Algorithm.....	163
A.8 TPDU and SPDU Send Algorithm with Authentication.....	179
A.9 Application Layer.....	233
A.10 Network Management Commands	287
A.11 Configuration Data Structures.....	323
A.12 Include Files for the Reference Implementation	342
A.13 Application Protocol State Variables and Address Recognition Structures	371
A.14 Query-id Data Structures.....	374
A.15 Respond to Query Data Structure.....	374
A.16 Update Domain Data Structures.....	374
A.17 Leave Domain Data Structures.....	375
A.18 Update Key Data Structures	375
A.19 Update Address Data Structures.....	375
A.20 Query Address Data Structures	376
A.21 Query NV Cnfg Data Structures	376
A.22 Update Group Address Data Structures	377
A.23 Query Domain Data Structures	377
A.24 Update Network Variable Configuration Data Structures	377
A.25 Set Node Mode Data Structures	378
A.26 Read Memory Data Structures	378
A.27 Write Memory Data Structures	378
A.28 Checksum Recalculate Data Structures.....	379
A.29 Install Command Data Structures.....	379
A.30 Memory Refresh Data Structures	388
A.31 Query SI Data Structures.....	388
A.32 NV Fetch Data Structures.....	388
A.33 Manual Service Request Message Data Structures	388

CEA-709.1-C

A.34 Product Query Data Structures.....	388
A.35 Router Mode Data Structures	389
A.36 Router Table Clear Group or Subnet Table Data Structures.....	389
A.37 Router Group or Subnet Download Data Structures	389
A.38 Router Group Forward Data Structures.....	389
A.39 Router Subnet Forward Data Structures.....	390
A.40 Router Group No-Forward Data Structures	390
A.41 Router Subnet No-Forward Data Structures	390
A.42 Group / Subnet Table Report Data Structures.....	390
A.43 Router Status Data Structures.....	390
A.44 Query Status Data Structures	391
A.45 Proxy Status Data Structures.....	391
A.46 Clear Status Data Structures.....	391
A.47 Query Transceiver Status Data Structures.....	392
Annex B Additional Data Structures (Normative).....	393
B.1 Fixed Read-Only Data Structures.....	394
B.2 Domain Table	399
B.3 Address Table	400
B.4 Network Variable Tables - Informative.....	405
B.5 Self-Identification Structures.....	407
B.6 Configuration Structure	417
B.7 Statistics Relative Structure.....	419
Annex C Behavioral Characteristics (Informative)	421
C.1 Channel Capacity and Throughput	421
C.2 Network Metrics	422
C.3 Transaction Metrics	423
C.4 Boundary Conditions — Power-Up	424
C.5 Boundary Conditions — High Load.....	424
Annex D PDU Summary (Normative).....	425
Annex E Naming and Addressing (Normative).....	427
E.1 Address Types and Formats.....	427
E.2 Domains	427

CEA-709.1-C

E.3 Subnets and Nodes.....	428
E.4 Groups.....	428
E.5 Unique_Node_ID and Node Address Assignment	429
E.6 NPDU Addressing	430
Bibliography.....	433

CEA-709.1-C

Table of Figures

Figure 1 Network Topology & Symbols.....	4
Figure 2 Protocol Terminology.....	5
Figure 3 CEA-709 Protocol Layering.....	6
Figure 4 Interface between the MAC and Link Layers	8
Figure 5 CEA-709 MPDU/LPDU Format	9
Figure 6 Predictive p-persistent CSMA Concepts and Parameters	10
Figure 7 Allocation of Priority Slots within the Busy Channel Packet Cycle.....	13
Figure 8 CRC Register State Behavior Example	18
Figure 9 Single Channel Topologies.....	19
Figure 10 Typical Tree-Like Domain Topology.....	20
Figure 11 Network Service Interface.....	21
Figure 12 CEA-709 Network Layer—Internal Structure	22
Figure 13 NPDU Format.....	22
Figure 14 Transaction Control Service Interface.....	25
Figure 16 TPDU Types and Formats	28
Figure 17 Transport Protocol Diagram for Multicast Message with a Loss of Both the Message and the ACK TPDUs.....	30
Figure 18 Transport Protocol—Send FSM.....	31
Figure 19 Transport Protocol—Receive FSM	31
Figure 20 Probability of Transaction Completion in k Retries.....	32
Figure 21 Methodology for Calculating Timer Values.....	33
Figure 22 Session Layer Interface to Application Layer	35
Figure 23 Session Layer—Internal Structuring	35
Figure 24 CEA-709 SPDU Types and Formats	36
Figure 25 Non-Idempotent Request with Multiple SPDU Losses.....	38
Figure 26 Secure Idempotent Request with Multiple SPDU Losses	39
Figure 27 Request-Response Protocol—Client FSM	40
Figure 28 Request-Response Protocol—Simplified Server FSM.....	41
Figure 29 Application Layer Interface.....	44
Table 1 Application Layer Primitives.....	45
Figure 30 CEA-709 APDU Format	47
Figure 31 Application Protocol Diagram for Multicast Acknowledged Transaction.....	48
Figure 32 Application Protocol Diagram for Multicast Request/Response Transaction.....	49
Table B.1: Buffer Size Encodings.....	398
Table B.2: Buffer Count Encodings.....	398
Table B.3: Encoding of timer field values in msec.....	405
Table B.4: Buffer Timeout Encoding	419
Table C.1 CEA-709 Protocol—Key Throughput Parameters.....	421
Figure C.1 Probability of Successful Delivery Over k Hops.....	423
Figure D.1 CEA-709 Protocol PDU Summary	426
Figure E.1 CEA-709 Physical Topology And Logical Addressing (Single Domain)	429
Figure E.2 NPDU/TPDU/SPDU Addressing—Physical Address Formats	431

CONTROL NETWORK PROTOCOL SPECIFICATION

1 Scope

This specification applies to a communication protocol for networked control systems. The protocol provides peer-to-peer communication for networked control and is suitable for implementing both peer-to-peer and master-slave control strategies. This specification describes services in layers 2-7. In the layer 2 (data link layer) specification, it also describes the MAC sub-layer interface to the physical layer. The physical layer provides a choice of transmission media. The interface described in this specification supports multiple transmission media at the physical layer. In the layer 7 specification, it includes a description of the types of messages used by applications to exchange application and network management data.

2 Normative References

The following standards contain provisions that, through reference in this text, constitute normative provisions of this standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All standards are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the standards listed in 2.1.

2.1 Normative Reference List

[1] CEA-852 Tunneling Component Network Protocols Over Internet Protocol Channels

2.2 Normative Reference Acquisition

CEA Standards:

- Global Engineering Documents, World Headquarters, 15 Inverness Way East, Englewood, CO USA 80112-5776; Phone 800-854-7179; Fax 303-397-2740; Internet <http://global.ihs.com>; Email global@ihs.com

3 Related Documents

For complementary specifications, see references listed in the bibliography at the end of this document.

4 Definitions and Symbols

4.1 Use of Terms

The following section introduces the basic terminology employed throughout this document. Moreover the terms *must*, *must not*, *should*, *should not*, and *may* when they appear in this document are used to convey requirements of conformance in accordance with the definitions in [4] (RFC 2119). Most of it is commonly used and the terms have the same meaning in both the general and the CEA-709 context. However, for some terms, there are subtle differences. For ex-