



**CSA CGA 2.29:97**  
*(reaffirmed 2020)*

## **Hand-Held Torches for Fuel Gases**



## Legal Notice for Standards

Canadian Standards Association (operating as "CSA Group") develops standards through a consensus standards development process approved by the Standards Council of Canada. This process brings together volunteers representing varied viewpoints and interests to achieve consensus and develop a standard. Although CSA Group administers the process and establishes rules to promote fairness in achieving consensus, it does not independently test, evaluate, or verify the content of standards.

### Disclaimer and exclusion of liability

This document is provided without any representations, warranties, or conditions of any kind, express or implied, including, without limitation, implied warranties or conditions concerning this document's fitness for a particular purpose or use, its merchantability, or its non-infringement of any third party's intellectual property rights. CSA Group does not warrant the accuracy, completeness, or currency of any of the information published in this document. CSA Group makes no representations or warranties regarding this document's compliance with any applicable statute, rule, or regulation.

IN NO EVENT SHALL CSA GROUP, ITS VOLUNTEERS, MEMBERS, SUBSIDIARIES, OR AFFILIATED COMPANIES, OR THEIR EMPLOYEES, DIRECTORS, OR OFFICERS, BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, OR INCIDENTAL DAMAGES, INJURY, LOSS, COSTS, OR EXPENSES, HOWSOEVER CAUSED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, LOST REVENUE, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, LOST OR DAMAGED DATA, OR ANY OTHER COMMERCIAL OR ECONOMIC LOSS, WHETHER BASED IN CONTRACT, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), OR ANY OTHER THEORY OF LIABILITY, ARISING OUT OF OR RESULTING FROM ACCESS TO OR POSSESSION OR USE OF THIS DOCUMENT, EVEN IF CSA GROUP HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES, INJURY, LOSS, COSTS, OR EXPENSES.

In publishing and making this document available, CSA Group is not undertaking to render professional or other services for or on behalf of any person or entity or to perform any duty owed by any person or entity to another person or entity. The information in this document is directed to those who have the appropriate degree of experience to use and apply its contents, and CSA Group accepts no responsibility whatsoever arising in any way from any and all use of or reliance on the information contained in this document.

CSA Group is a private not-for-profit company that publishes voluntary standards and related documents. CSA Group has no power, nor does it undertake, to enforce compliance with the contents of the standards or other documents it publishes.

### Intellectual property rights and ownership

As between CSA Group and the users of this document (whether it be in printed or electronic form), CSA Group is the owner, or the authorized licensee, of all works contained herein that are protected by copyright, all trade-marks (except as otherwise noted to the contrary), and all inventions and trade secrets that may be contained in this document, whether or not such inventions and trade secrets are protected by patents and applications for patents. Without limitation, the unauthorized use, modification, copying, or disclosure of this document may violate laws that protect CSA Group's and/or others' intellectual property and may give rise to a right in CSA Group and/or others to seek legal redress for such use, modification, copying, or disclosure. To the extent permitted by licence or by law, CSA Group reserves all intellectual property rights in this document.

### Patent rights

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this standard may be the subject of patent rights. CSA Group shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Users of this standard are expressly advised that determination of the validity of any such patent rights is entirely their own responsibility.

### Authorized use of this document

This document is being provided by CSA Group for informational and non-commercial use only. The user of this document is authorized to do only the following:

If this document is in electronic form:

- load this document onto a computer for the sole purpose of reviewing it;
- search and browse this document; and
- print this document if it is in PDF format.

Limited copies of this document in print or paper form may be distributed only to persons who are authorized by CSA Group to have such copies, and only if this Legal Notice appears on each such copy.

In addition, users may not and may not permit others to

- alter this document in any way or remove this Legal Notice from the attached standard;
- sell this document without authorization from CSA Group; or
- make an electronic copy of this document.

If you do not agree with any of the terms and conditions contained in this Legal Notice, you may not load or use this document or make any copies of the contents hereof, and if you do make such copies, you are required to destroy them immediately. Use of this document constitutes your acceptance of the terms and conditions of this Legal Notice.



## ***Standards Update Service***

***CSA CGA 2.29:97***

***June 1997***

**Title:** *Hand-Held Torches for Fuel Gases*

To register for e-mail notification about any updates to this publication

- go to [store.csagroup.org](http://store.csagroup.org)
- click on **Product Updates**

The **List ID** that you will need to register for updates to this publication is **2006593**.

If you require assistance, please e-mail [techsupport@csagroup.org](mailto:techsupport@csagroup.org) or call 416-747-2233.

Visit CSA Group's policy on privacy at [www.csagroup.org/legal](http://www.csagroup.org/legal) to find out how we protect your personal information.

## INTERNATIONAL APPROVAL SERVICES

The American Gas Association and Canadian Gas Association have co-sponsored national standards programs in the U.S. and Canada, and the creation or harmonization of Canadian and U.S. binational gas equipment standards. International Approval Services (IAS), formed in 1993, has provided the technical and administrative support required by these activities, on behalf of the co-sponsors.

The Canadian Gas Association remains the sponsor of the gas equipment and installation standards programs in Canada. In the U.S. sponsorship, or the Secretariat, was transferred in May 1996 from the American Gas Association to International Approval Services-U.S., Inc. Although IAS-U.S. acts as secretariat of the Z21 Committee, the actions of the committee are independent of ANSI and IAS-U.S.

IAS also operates a design certification program for fuel-fired products covered by the standards, accredited by the American National Standards Institute and the Standards Council of Canada, and accepted by all Canadian inspection authorities. Through the Gas Research Institute (GRI) and the Canadian Gas Research Institute (CGRI), the gas industry helps pursue the improvement of gas equipment and the development of new products. Data from these projects is available to Standards Committees for review and consideration.

As technical advances take place, new standards and revisions to existing standards may be necessary. When they are believed desirable, recommendations or suggestions should be forwarded to the Standards Departments of IAS at 55 Scarsdale Road, Don Mills, Ontario, Canada M3B 2R3.

## CANADIAN GAS ASSOCIATION

The Canadian Gas Association (CGA), has been accredited by the Standards Council of Canada to prepare National Standards of Canada in the area of equipment for use with natural gas and propane. Founded in 1907, its 320 corporate members span the industry spectrum and include natural gas transmission companies, distributors, manufacturers of other gas appliances and equipment, brokers, marketers and producers.

Committees that write the standards include representation from all interests and are so constituted that no one interest may dominate. The interests represented include consumers, manufacturers, utilities, governmental inspection authorities and certification organizations. Standards are prepared using the consensus principle with effort applied to reconcile differing opinions. Government inspection authorities having jurisdiction also ballot on the standards as

members of the Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council (IGAC).

The CGA Standards Advisory Committee (SAC) reviews committee structures and procedures to determine that the standards meets the criteria of the Standards Council of Canada.

This Standard has been accepted by the Standards Committee, IGAC and SAC.

This Standard is intended to be used within the scope of the standard by the manufacturing sector, by those applying the equipment, or those responsible for its proper application. It is the responsibility of the user to determine in each case that the Standard is suitable for the specific application. The Standards Committee and IGAC normally stipulate an effective date for the Standard.

**Published by:**  
**International Approval Services**  
178 Rexdale Boulevard,  
ETOBICOKE, Ontario, CANADA.  
M9W 1R3

**CGA STANDARD**

**CGA 2.29-1997**

## **HAND-HELD TORCHES FOR FUEL GASES**

This standard is a first edition

Prepared by

Canadian Gas Association



Published June 1997

Copyright © Canadian Gas Association - 1997

Printed in Canada

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page
Table of Contents	i
Interprovincial Gas Advisory Council Members	ii
Standard Committee Members	iii
Reference Publications	v
Preface	vi
<b>PART I CONSTRUCTION</b>	
1.1 SCOPE	1
1.2 DEFINITIONS	2
1.3 COMPONENTS	2
1.4 SERVICE PRESSURE RATINGS	2
1.5 CONSTRUCTION AND ASSEMBLY	2
1.6 GAS PRESSURE REGULATION	4
1.7 HOSE AND HOSE FITTINGS	5
1.8 EXCESS FLOW DEVICES	5
1.9 JOINTS AND CONNECTIONS	5
1.10 MATERIALS	5
1.11 INSTRUCTIONS	6
1.12 MARKING	7
<b>PART II PERFORMANCE</b>	
2.1 GENERAL	9
2.2 PERFORMANCE TESTS	9
TABLE 1 - TEST SAMPLES REQUIRED	10
2.3 INTEGRAL CONTAINERS - FILLING PROCEDURE TEST	12
2.4 INTEGRAL CONTAINERS - PRESSURE TEST	12
2.5 LEAKAGE TEST	13
2.6 INTEGRAL CONTAINERS - DROP TEST	13
2.7 OPERATION TEST	13
2.8 FLAME FLARE-UP TEST	13
2.9 VALVE ENDURANCE TEST	13
2.10 TEMPERATURE TESTS	14
2.11 FIRE TESTS ON TORCH UNITS WITH INTEGRAL CONTAINERS	14
2.12 HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE TEST	15
2.13 SUSTAINED PRESSURE TESTS ON BUTANE TORCHES WITH NON-METALLIC PRESSURE COMPONENTS	15
2.14 MERCUROUS-NITRATE IMMERSION TEST	16
2.15 ACCELERATED AGING TEST	16
2.16 FUEL GAS COMPATIBILITY	16
<b>PART III MANUFACTURING AND PRODUCTION TESTS</b>	
3.1 GENERAL	18
<b>APPENDICES</b>	
APPENDIX A - MARKING MATERIAL	19
APPENDIX B - MARKING MATERIAL ADHESION AND LEGIBILITY	21

**NOTE**

This Standard contains SI (Metric) equivalents to the yard/pound quantities, the purpose being to allow the Standard to be used in SI (Metric) units. Some sectors of industry in the future may select different metric values where this Standard shows only equivalents. If a value for a measurement as given in this Standard is followed by an equivalent value in other units, the first stated is to be regarded as the requirement. The given equivalent may be approximate. If a value for a measurement and an equivalent value in other units are both specified as quoted marking requirement, the first stated unit, or both shall be provided.

**THE INTERPROVINCIAL  
GAS ADVISORY COUNCIL**

- June 1997 -

K. FENNING (Chairman) . . . . . (Alternate: W.C. LaRose)	Alberta Department of Labour Edmonton, Alberta
E.K. TAYLOR (Vice Chairman) . . . . . (Alternate: M. Philip)	MCCR Ontario Technical Standards Div. Etobicoke, Ontario
D. EASTMAN . . . . .	Dept. of Municipal & Provincial Affairs St. John's, Newfoundland
S. KATZ . . . . . (Alternate: I. Svorinich)	B.C. Ministry of Municipal Affairs Vancouver, British Columbia
E. MAROTTA . . . . . (Alternate: W.G. Mitchell)	Human Resources Development Ottawa, Ontario
I.W. MAULT . . . . .	Manitoba Labour Winnipeg, Manitoba
R. McRAE . . . . . (Alternate: A. MacKay)	Government of Northwest Territories Yellowknife, Northwest Territories
M. O'Hearn . . . . . (Alternate: A. Shaw)	N.B. Department of Labour Fredericton, New Brunswick
B. REID . . . . . (Alternate: F. McCourt)	P.E.I. Department of Labour Charlottetown, P.E.I.
J. SAMSON . . . . . (Alternate: A. LeClerc)	Régie du bâtiment du Québec Montreal, Quebec
D.C. STEWART . . . . .	Nova Scotia Department of Labour Halifax, Nova Scotia
G. WILLIAMS . . . . . (Alternate: K.E. Jones)	SaskPower Corporation Regina, Saskatchewan
D. YOUNG . . . . . (Alternate: L. Osland)	Government of the Yukon Territory Whitehorse, Yukon Territory
K.G. BALES (Secretary) . . . . .	International Approval Services Canada Don Mills, Ontario

**CGA STANDARDS STEERING COMMITTEE ON  
GAS APPLIANCES AND RELATED ACCESSORIES**

- June 1997 -

J.M. JONES (*Chairman*)  
Union Gas Limited  
Engineering Standards  
50 Keil Drive North  
P.O. Box 2001  
Chatham, Ontario  
N7M 5M1

Vice-Chairman's position is presently vacant

E.C. CLARE  
Clare Brothers Ltd.  
675 Davenport Road  
Waterloo, Ontario  
N2V 2E2

C. GIBBS  
Consumer's Association of Canada  
511 Current Avenue  
Thunder Bay, Ontario  
P7A 2H7

E. GRZESIK  
Ontario Ministry of the Environment and Energy  
Industry Convention Branch  
2 St. Clare Avenue West, 14th Floor  
Toronto, Ontario  
M4V 1L5

A. HINDMARCH  
President  
Galaxy Gas Products  
1273 North Service Road East  
Unit F5, Oakville Business Park  
Oakville, Ontario  
L6H 1A7

G.T. HOOKER  
Union Gas Limited  
750 Richmond Street  
P.O. Box 2001  
Chatham, Ontario  
N7M 5M1

D.L. HOSLER  
Codes and Standards Manager  
Southern California Gas Company  
Box 3249  
ML 25A1  
Los Angeles, CA 90051-1249

K.E. JONES  
Gas Technical Superintendent  
SaskPower Corporation  
Gas and Electrical Inspection Division  
2025 Victoria Avenue, 6-NE  
Regina, Saskatchewan  
S4P 0S1

S. KATZ  
Acting Directory & Chief Inspector  
B.C. Ministry of Municipal Affairs  
B.C. Gas Safety Branch  
750 Pacific Boulevard, Suite 300  
Vancouver, British Columbia  
V6B 5E7

J.E. KOVACS  
Nortec Air Conditioning Ltd.  
2740 Fenton Road  
Ottawa, Ontario  
K1G 3N3

T.C. LEMOFF  
Senior Gases Engineer  
National Fire Protection Association  
P.O. Box 9101  
1 Batterymarch Park  
Quincy, MA 02269-9101

L. LIGHTFOOT  
Market Manager  
Honeywell Limited  
Residential Division  
155 Gorden Baker Road  
North York, Ontario  
M2H 3N7

M. LIO  
Habitechnica/Conservation Association of Canada  
88 Prince Arthur Avenue  
Toronto, Ontario  
M5R 1B6 (Alternate B.L. Barnett)

G. MALLINOS  
Manager, Certification  
IAS Canada, Inc.  
55 Scarsdale Road  
Don Mills, Ontario  
M3B 2R3

J. MARSHALL  
Manager, Service Administration  
Consumers Gas  
500 Consumers Road  
North York, Ontario  
M2J 1P8

K RATNANI  
Director, Gas Technology Centre  
Gaz Metropolitan Inc.  
P.O. Box 6111, Station A  
(1717 rue du Havre, H2K 2X3)  
Montreal, Quebec  
H3C 3H9

R.G. SHORTEN  
Ron Shorten Associates  
15 Hagan Drive  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3K 1Y5

T.L. SMITH  
VP-Inventory Management & Engineering  
Services  
GSW Water Heating Company  
599 Hill Street West  
Fergus, Ontario  
N1M 2X1

E.K. TAYLOR  
Chief Engineer  
MCCR (Ontario) Technical Standards Division  
Engineering & Standards Branch  
3300 Bloor Street West  
West Tower/4th Floor  
Etobicoke, Ontario  
M8X 2X4

T. THOM  
Vice President & General Manager (Acting)  
IAS Canada, Inc.  
Special Inspections  
55 Scarsdale Road  
Don Mills, Ontario  
M3B 2R3

J. TOMS  
IAS Canada, Inc.  
55 Scarsdale Road  
Don Mills, Ontario  
M3B 2R3

## REFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

Where reference is made to other publications, such reference shall be considered to refer to the latest edition and revision thereto, unless otherwise specified. This Standard refers to the following such publications, and the dates shown indicate the latest editions available at the time of printing.

### Reference Standards

#### ASTM

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| B154-89m | <i>Method for Mercurous-Nitrate Test for Copper and Copper Alloys</i>                   |
| D1598-86 | <i>Test Method for Time-to-Failure of Plastic Pipe under Constant Internal Pressure</i> |
| D2837-90 | <i>Method for Obtaining Hydrostatic Design Basis for Thermoplastic Pipe Materials</i>   |

#### American National Standards Institute

- |             |  |
|-------------|--|
| MC96.1-1982 | <i>Temperature Measurement Thermocouples</i> |
|-------------|--|

#### American National Standards Institute/Compressed Gas Association

- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| V-1-1987 | <i>Compressed Gas Cylinder Valve Outlet and Inlet Connections</i> |
|----------|---|

#### Canadian Gas Association

- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| CAN/CGA-8.1    | <i>Elastomeric Composite Hose and Hose Couplings for Conducting Propane and Natural Gas</i> |
| CAN1-8.3       | <i>Thermoplastic Hose and Hose Couplings for Conducting Propane and Natural Gas</i>         |
| CAN/CGA-B149.1 | <i>Natural Gas Installation Code</i>  |
| CAN/CGA-B149.2 | <i>Propane Installation Code</i>  |

#### Canadian Standards Association

- |            |  |
|------------|--|
| CSA W117.2 | <i>Safety in Welding, Cutting and Allied Processes</i>                         |
| CSA B339   | <i>Cylinders, Spheres, and Tubes for the Transportation of Dangerous Goods</i> |

#### National Fire Protection Association

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| NFPA 58 | <i>Storage and Handling of Liquefied Petroleum Gases</i> |
|---------|--|

#### Underwriters' Laboratories of Canada

- |        |  |
|--------|--|
| ULC340 | <i>Laboratory Test Requirements for Pipe Joint Compounds</i> |
|--------|--|

#### Underwriters' Laboratories Inc.

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| UL94  | <i>Tests for Flammability of Plastic Materials for Parts in Devices and Appliances</i> |
| UL125 | <i>Valves for Anhydrous Ammonia and LP-Gas (Other Than Safety)</i>                     |
| UL144 | <i>Pressure Regulating Valves for LP Gas</i>   |
| UL157 | <i>Gaskets and Seals</i>   |

---

## PREFACE

This Standard, like all standards prepared by the Canadian Gas Association, is subject to periodic review. Amendments in the form of replacement pages may be issued from time to time. To receive copies of these replacement pages, purchasers of this Standard should complete and return the attached card.

Standards are updated in conjunction with changes in technology and are normally reviewed at least within a five-year period. If the Standards Committee, industry and Provincial inspection authorities feel the standard requires no change, then the standard may be re-affirmed and only the date is changed.

Although any replacement pages that have been issued will be sold with the Standard, the purchaser must insert them where they apply. Replacement pages will show the date of the publication of the amendment. **The effective date of the changes will be shown on the cover page of the amendment and is usually one year after publication.**

It is the responsibility of the purchaser to maintain this copy of the Standard and to retain those pages which have been replaced for reference purposes.

## 1. CONSTRUCTION

### 1.1 SCOPE

**1.1.1** This Standard applies to newly-produced torches for use with propane, butane, natural gas, and MPS (methyl acetylene-propadiene stabilized). This standard applies to torches that aspirate atmospheric air for combustion.

**1.1.2** These requirements apply to hand-held torches intended for industrial applications such as brazing, soldering, pre-heating for welding, heat treatment, and general applications such as grass burning, paint removal, and the eradication of weeds and insects.

**1.1.3** Torches covered by these requirements shall not be used with oxygen.

**1.1.4** Torches covered by these requirements are intended

(a) for direct connection to

(i) **specification TC-2P and TC-2Q non-refillable containers, meeting the requirements of CAN/CGSB-43.123 and the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations; or**

(ii) **specification TC-39 non-refillable containers, meeting the requirements of CAN/CSA-B339 and the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations; or**

(b) **for direct connection to refillable containers meeting the requirements of CAN/CSA-B339 and the Transportation of Dangerous Good Regulations;**

(c) **to incorporate an integral, refillable or non-refillable cylinder that meets the requirements of (a) or (b) above; or**

(d) for hose connection to the fuel gas supply, with or without a regulator.

**NOTE:** *Provided that a torch meets the requirements of this standard, there is no maximum or minimum rate of firing and except as noted in 1.5.13.1, there is no capacity limitation on the fuel container.*

**1.1.5** Torches covered by these requirements are intended to be used in accordance with the

(a) **applicable provisions of CGA Standards CAN/CGA-B149.1, *Natural Gas Installation Code*, and CAN/CGA-B149.2 *Propane Installation Code*; and/or**

(b) requirements of the authority having jurisdiction.

**1.1.6** A product that contains features, characteristics, components, materials, or systems new or different from those in use when the standard was developed, and that involves a risk of fire, electric shock, or injury to persons shall be evaluated using the appropriate additional component and end-product requirements as determined necessary to maintain the level of safety for the use of the product as originally anticipated by the intent of this standard.

**1.1.7** This Standard applies to torches constructed entirely of new, unused parts and materials.