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Jordflytningsmaskiner – Sikkerhed – Del 6: Krav til dumpere

Earth-moving machinery – Safety –
Part 6: Requirements for dumpers

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EUROPÄISCHE NORM

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Supersedes EN 474-6:2006+A1:2009

English Version

Earth-moving machinery - Safety - Part 6: Requirements for dumpers

Engins de terrassement - Sécurité - Partie 6 :
Prescriptions applicables aux tombereaux

Erdbaumaschinen - Sicherheit - Teil 6:
Anforderungen für Muldenfahrzeuge

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 14 February 2022.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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Contents

Page

European foreword	4
Introduction	6
1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Terms and definitions	8
4 Safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures	9
4.1 General	9
4.1.1 Context.....	9
4.1.2 Specific relation to EN 474-1	9
4.2 Operator's station.....	9
4.2.1 General requirements	9
4.2.2 Roll over protective structures (ROPS)	9
4.2.3 Falling object protective structure (FOPS)	10
4.2.4 Operator's station for dumpers with a standing operator's position.....	10
4.3 Seat.....	10
4.3.1 General.....	10
4.3.2 Vibration	10
4.3.3 Restraint system.....	10
4.4 Operator's controls and indicators	10
4.4.1 General.....	10
4.4.2 Controls for dumpers with a front mounted dump body	11
4.4.3 Controls for dumpers with a standing operator position.....	11
4.5 Steering system	11
4.5.1 General.....	11
4.5.2 Steering controls for machines with swivelling seats	11
4.5.3 Controls for swing dumpers.....	11
4.6 Brake systems for travelling.....	11
4.6.1 General.....	11
4.6.2 Retarder system.....	11
4.6.3 Braking for dumpers with front-mounted dump bodies	11
4.7 Visibility.....	11
4.8 Stability.....	12
4.8.1 General.....	12
4.8.2 Sticking load	12
4.9 Travel speed for dumpers with a standing operator position.....	12
4.10 Dump body	12
4.10.1 Control device.....	12
4.10.2 Dump body lowering.....	12
4.10.3 Dump body down protective devices	12
4.10.4 Dump body support device.....	12
5 Verification of the safety requirements and/or protective/risk reduction measures	13
6 Information for use	14
6.1 General	14
6.2 Machine safety labels.....	14
6.3 Operator's manual.....	14
Annex A (informative) List of significant hazards	15
Annex B (informative) Illustrations	18
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the essential requirements of Directive 2006/42/EC machinery, and amending Directive 95/16/EC (recast) [2006 L157] aimed to be covered	20

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Bibliography24

This is a preview of "DS/EN 474-6:2022". [Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.](#)

European foreword

This document ([EN 474-6:2022](#)) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 151 “Construction equipment and building material machines – Safety”, the secretariat of which is held by DIN.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by September 2022, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by March 2024.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document supersedes [EN 474-6:2006+A1:2009](#).

This document has been prepared under a standardization request given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For relationship with EU Directive(s), see informative [Annex ZA](#), which is an integral part of this document.

For bibliographic references, see [EN 474-1:2022](#).

[EN 474](#) “Earth-moving machinery — Safety” comprises the following parts:

- Part 1: General requirements
- Part 2: Requirements for tractor-dozers
- Part 3: Requirements for loaders
- Part 4: Requirements for backhoe-loaders
- Part 5: Requirements for hydraulic excavators
- Part 6: Requirements for dumpers
- Part 7: Requirements for scrapers
- Part 8: Requirements for graders
- Part 9: Requirements for pipelayers
- Part 10: Requirements for trenchers
- Part 11: Requirements for earth and landfill compactors
- Part 12: Requirements for cable excavators
- Part 13: Requirements for rollers

This document is intended for use in combination with part 1 of the series.

The main differences between this document and [EN 474-6:2006+A1:2009](#) are as follows:

- a) self-loading equipment (excluded);
- b) safety-related functions of control systems (excluded);
- c) the normative references (updated);
- d) FOPS requirement ([4.2.3](#)) (modified);

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- e) operator's seat input spectral class shall be EM7 for wheeled dumpers over 6 000 kg, rather than over 4 500 kg ([4.3.2](#)) (modified);
- f) a restraint system, in addition to a seat belt, is required on dumpers with a front-mounted dump body over 3 500kg operating mass which do not have a cab ([4.3.3](#)) (added);
- g) machines with hydrostatic drives are exempted from the requirement for a retarder ([4.6.2](#)) (modified);
- h) all the wheels of a front mounted body dumper must remain in contact with the ground during the braking test ([4.6.3](#)) (modified);
- i) the assessment of visibility for dumpers where the load can affect visibility shall be done with the dump body loaded ([4.7](#)) (added);
- j) inclinometers shall be fitted to machines with front mounted dump body ([4.4.2](#)) (added);
- k) exemptions from dump body down requirements ([4.10.3](#)) (modified);
- l) verification methods ([Clause 5](#)) (added);
- m) list of significant hazards ([Annex A](#)) (updated);
- n) [Annex ZA](#) (updated).

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

Introduction

This document is a type-C standard as stated in [EN ISO 12100](#).

This document is of relevance, in particular, for the following stakeholder groups representing the market players with regard to machinery safety:

- machine manufacturers (small, medium and large enterprises);
- health and safety bodies (regulators, accident prevention organizations, market surveillance, etc.).

Others can be affected by the level of machinery safety achieved with the means of the document by the above-mentioned stakeholder groups:

- machine users/employers (small, medium and large enterprises);
- machine users/employees (e.g. trade unions, organizations for people with special needs);
- service providers, e.g. for maintenance (small, medium and large enterprises);
- consumers (in case of machinery intended for use by consumers).

The above-mentioned stakeholder groups have been given the possibility to participate at the drafting process of this document.

The machinery concerned and the extent to which hazards, hazardous situations or hazardous events are covered are indicated in the scope of this document.

When requirements of this type-C standard are different from those which are stated in type-A or type-B standards, the requirements of this type-C standard take precedence over the requirements of the other standards for machines that have been designed and built according to the requirements of this type-C standard.

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Earth-moving machinery – Safety –

Part 6: Requirements for dumpers

1 Scope

This document together with [EN 474-1:2022](#) deals with all significant hazards, hazardous situations and events relevant to dumpers when used as intended and under the conditions of misuse which are reasonably foreseeable by the manufacturer (see [Annex A](#)) associated with the whole lifetime of the machine as described in [EN ISO 12100:2010](#), 5.4.

The requirements of this document are complementary to the common requirements formulated in [EN 474-1:2022](#). This document does not repeat the requirements of [EN 474-1:2022](#) but supplements or modifies the requirements for dumpers.

This document does not provide requirements for main electrical circuits and drives of machinery when the primary source of energy is an external electrical supply.

This document does not provide performance requirements for safety related functions of control system(s).

Pedestrian controlled dumpers are excluded from scope of this document.

This document does not deal with the hazards associated with self-loading equipment.

The following significant and relevant hazards are not covered in this document:

- Transmission of power between self-propelled machinery (or tractor) and recipient machinery;
- Laser;
- Lightning.

This document is not applicable to dumpers which are manufactured before the date of publication of this document by CEN.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

[EN 474-1:2022](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Safety — Part 1: General requirements*

[EN ISO 3449:2008](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Falling-object protective structures — Laboratory tests and performance requirements (ISO 3449:2005)*

[EN ISO 3450:2011](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Wheeled or high-speed rubber-tracked machines — Performance requirements and test procedures for brake systems (ISO 3450:2011)*

[EN ISO 3471:2008](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Roll-over protective structures — Laboratory tests and performance requirements (ISO 3471:2008)*

[EN ISO 7096:2020](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Laboratory evaluation of operator seat vibration (ISO 7096:2020)*

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[EN ISO 12100:2010](#), *Safety of machinery — General principles for design — Risk assessment and risk reduction (ISO 12100:2010)*

[ISO 6483:1980](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Dumper bodies — Volumetric rating*

[ISO 6483:1980/Cor 1:1994](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Dumper bodies — Volumetric rating*

[ISO 5006:2017](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Operator's field of view — Test method and performance criteria*

[ISO 10268:1993](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Retarders for dumpers and tractor-scrapers — Performance tests*

[ISO 13333:1994](#), *Earth-moving machinery — Dumper body support and operator's cab tilt support devices*