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# Industrielle kommunikationsnetværk – Profiler – Del 3-8: Funktionssikre feltbusser – Yderligere specifikationer for CPF 8

Industrial communication networks – Profiles –  
Part 3-8: Functional safety fieldbuses –  
Additional specifications for CPF 8

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## EUROPÄISCHE NORM

December 2017

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English Version

**Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 3-8:  
Functional safety fieldbuses - Additional specifications for CPF 8  
(IEC 61784-3-8:2016)**

Réseaux de communication industriels - Profils - Partie 3-8:  
Bus de terrain de sécurité fonctionnelle - Spécification  
supplémentaire pour CPF 8  
(IEC 61784-3-8:2016)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze - Profile - Teil 3-8:  
Funktional sichere Übertragung bei Feldbussen -  
Zusätzliche Festlegungen für die  
Kommunikationsprofilfamilie 8  
(IEC 61784-3-8:2016)

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## European foreword

The text of document 65C/851/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61784-3-8:2016, prepared by SC 65C "Industrial networks", of IEC/TC 65 "Industrial-process measurement, control and automation" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 61784-3-8:2017.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which this document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2018-06-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with this document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2020-12-01

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In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61000-6-7	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61000-6-7
IEC 61131-6	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61131-6
IEC 61496 (all parts)	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61496 (all parts)
IEC 61508-1:2010	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61508-1:2010 (not modified).
IEC 61508-4:2010	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61508-4:2010 (not modified).
IEC 61508-5:2010	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61508-5:2010 (not modified).
IEC 61784-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61784-2
IEC 61784-5 (all parts)	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61784-5 (all parts)
IEC 61800-5-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61800-5-2
IEC 61918	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61918
IEC 62443 (all parts)	NOTE Harmonized as prEN 62443 (all parts)
IEC/TR 62685	NOTE Harmonized as CLC/TR 62685
ISO 10218-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 10218-1
ISO 12100	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 12100
ISO 13849-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 13849-1
ISO 13849-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 13849-2

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(normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60204-1	-	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment - of machines - Part 1: General requirements	-	-
IEC 61131-2	2007	Programmable controllers -- Part 2: Equipment requirements and tests	EN 61131-2	2007
IEC 61158	series	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 1: Overview and guidance for the IEC 61158 and IEC 61784 series	EN 61158	series
IEC 61158-2	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 2: Physical layer specification and service definition	EN 61158-2	-
IEC 61158-3-18	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 3-18: Data-link layer service definition - Type 18 elements	EN 61158-3-18	-
IEC 61158-4-18	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications -- Part 4-18: Data-link layer protocol specification - Type 18 elements	EN 61158-4-18	-
IEC 61158-5-18	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications -- Part 5-18: Application layer service definition - Type 18 elements	EN 61158-5-18	-
IEC 61158-5-23	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 5-23: Application layer service definition - Type 23 elements	EN 61158-5-23	-
IEC 61158-6-18	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 6-18: Application layer protocol specification - Type 18 elements	EN 61158-6-18	-
IEC 61158-6-23	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 6-23: Application layer protocol specification - Type 23 elements	EN 61158-6-23	-
IEC 61326-3-1	-	Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - EMC requirements - Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) - General industrial applications	EN 61326-3-1	-

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		control and laboratory use - EMC requirements - Part 3-2: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) - Industrial applications with specified electromagnetic environment		
IEC 61508	series	Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems -- Part 1: General requirements	EN 61508	series
IEC 61511	series	Functional safety - Safety instrumented systems for the process industry sector - Part 1: Framework, definitions, system, hardware and application programming requirements	EN 61511	series
IEC 61784-1	-	Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 1: Fieldbus profiles	EN 61784-1	-
IEC 61784-2	-	Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 2: Additional fieldbus profiles for real-time networks based on ISO/IEC 8802-3	EN 61784-2	-
IEC 61784-3	-	Industrial communication networks - Profiles - Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses - General rules and profile definitions	EN 61784-3	-
IEC 62061	-	Safety of machinery - Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems	EN 62061	-
IEEE 802.3	-	IEEE Standard for Information technology -- Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) Access Method and Physical Layer Specifications		-



# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Industrial communication networks – Profiles –  
Part 3-8: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 8**

**Réseaux de communication industriels – Profils –  
Partie 3-8: Bus de terrain de sécurité fonctionnelle – Spécifications  
supplémentaires pour CPF 8**



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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

### INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – PROFILES –

#### Part 3-8: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 8

#### FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 61784-3-8 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2010. This edition constitutes a technical revision. This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- Added FSCP 8/2;
- Added FSCP 8/2 Clause 12;
- Added content for FSCP 8/2 to Clauses 1 to 3 (scope, references, terms);
- Moved previous FSCP 8/1 to Clause 11 (demoting all old heading levels by one);
- Restructured old Clauses 4 to 10 to point to appropriate subclauses as appropriate.

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The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
65C/851/FDIS	65C/854/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of the IEC 61784-3 series, published under the general title *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Functional safety fieldbuses*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
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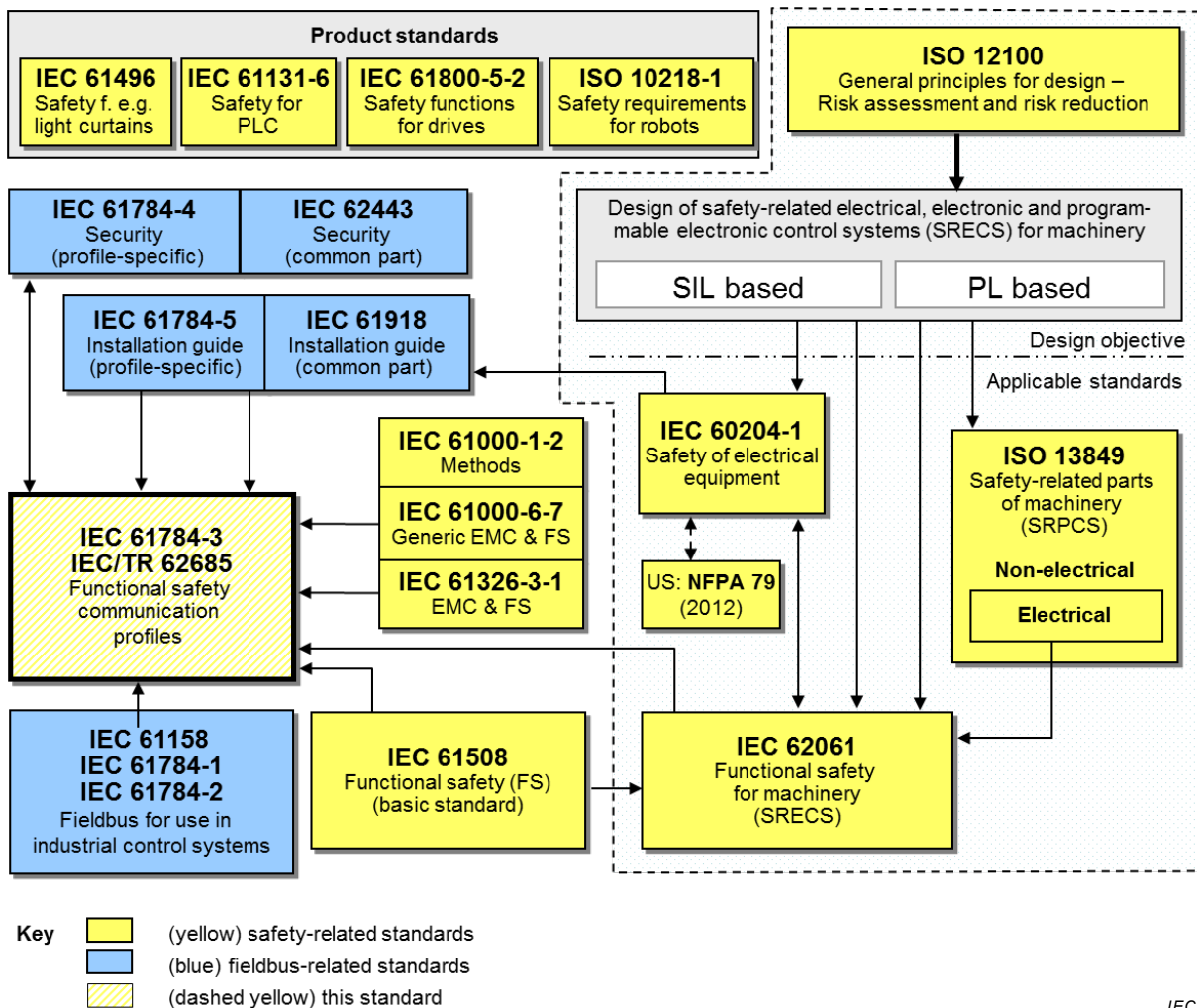
**0 Introduction**

**0.1 General**

The IEC 61158 fieldbus standard together with its companion standards IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2 defines a set of communication protocols that enable distributed control of automation applications. Fieldbus technology is now considered well accepted and well proven. Thus fieldbus enhancements continue to emerge, addressing applications for areas such as real time, safety-related and security-related applications.

This standard explains the relevant principles for functional safety communications with reference to IEC 61508 series and specifies several safety communication layers (profiles and corresponding protocols) based on the communication profiles and protocol layers of IEC 61784-1, IEC 61784-2 and the IEC 61158 series. It does not cover electrical safety and intrinsic safety aspects.

Figure 1 shows the relationships between this standard and relevant safety and fieldbus standards in a machinery environment.



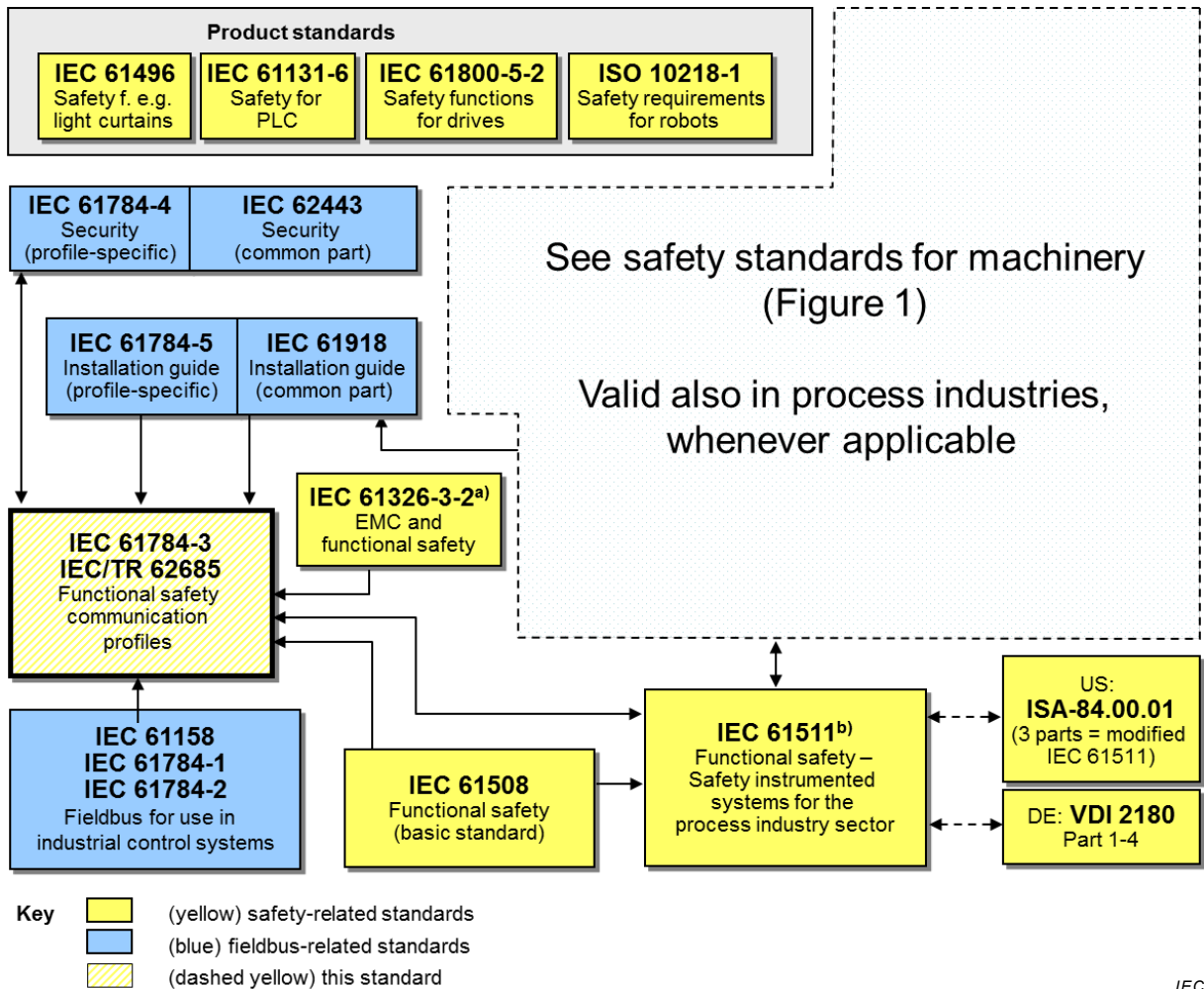
NOTE Subclauses 6.7.6.4 (high complexity) and 6.7.8.1.6 (low complexity) of IEC 62061 specify the relationship between PL (Category) and SIL.

**Figure 1 – Relationships of IEC 61784-3 with other standards (machinery)**

Figure 2 shows the relationships between this standard and relevant safety and fieldbus standards in a process environment.



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<sup>a</sup> For specified electromagnetic environments; otherwise IEC 61326-3-1 or IEC 61000-6-7.

<sup>b</sup> EN ratified.

**Figure 2 – Relationships of IEC 61784-3 with other standards (process)**

Safety communication layers which are implemented as parts of safety-related systems according to IEC 61508 series provide the necessary confidence in the transportation of messages (information) between two or more participants on a fieldbus in a safety-related system, or sufficient confidence of safe behaviour in the event of fieldbus errors or failures.

Safety communication layers specified in this standard do this in such a way that a fieldbus can be used for applications requiring functional safety up to the Safety Integrity Level (SIL) specified by its corresponding functional safety communication profile.

The resulting SIL claim of a system depends on the implementation of the selected functional safety communication profile (FSCP) within this system – implementation of a functional safety communication profile in a standard device is not sufficient to qualify it as a safety device.

This standard describes:

- basic principles for implementing the requirements of IEC 61508 series for safety-related data communications, including possible transmission faults, remedial measures and considerations affecting data integrity;



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- functional safety communication profiles for several communication profile families in IEC 61784-1 and IEC 61784-2, including safety layer extensions to the communication service and protocols sections of the IEC 61158 series.

## 0.2 Patent declaration

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) draws attention to the fact that it is claimed that compliance with this document may involve the use of a patent concerning FSCP 8/2 given in Clause 12 as follows:

JP 2012-533784 US 13/821733 DE 112010005881.4 KR 10-2013-7006469 CN 201080069108.6	[MEC]	Communication apparatus and delay detecting method
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IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity and scope of this patent right.

The holder of this patent right has assured the IEC that he/she is willing to negotiate licences either free of charge or under reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions with applicants throughout the world. In this respect, the statement of the holder of this patent right is registered with IEC. Information may be obtained from:

[MEC]	Mitsubishi Electric Corporation Corporate Licensing Division 2-7-3 Marunouchi, Chiyoda-ku Tokyo 100-8310 Japan
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Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights other than those identified above. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO ([www.iso.org/patents](http://www.iso.org/patents)) and IEC (<http://patents.iec.ch>) maintain on-line data bases of patents relevant to their standards. Users are encouraged to consult the data bases for the most up-to-date information concerning patents.

## INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – PROFILES –

### Part 3-8: Functional safety fieldbuses – Additional specifications for CPF 8

#### 1 Scope

This part of the IEC 61784-3 series specifies a safety communication layer (services and protocol) based on CPF 8 of IEC 61784-1, IEC 61784-2 and IEC 61158 Type 18 and Type 23. It identifies the principles for functional safety communications defined in IEC 61784-3 that are relevant for this safety communication layer. This safety communication layer is intended for implementation in safety devices only.

NOTE 1 It does not cover electrical safety and intrinsic safety aspects. Electrical safety relates to hazards such as electrical shock. Intrinsic safety relates to hazards associated with potentially explosive atmospheres.

This part<sup>1</sup> defines mechanisms for the transmission of safety-relevant messages among participants within a distributed network using fieldbus technology in accordance with the requirements of IEC 61508 series<sup>2</sup> for functional safety. These mechanisms may be used in various industrial applications such as process control, manufacturing automation and machinery.

This part provides guidelines for both developers and assessors of compliant devices and systems.

NOTE 2 The resulting SIL claim of a system depends on the implementation of the selected functional safety communication profile within this system – implementation of a functional safety communication profile according to this part in a standard device is not sufficient to qualify it as a safety device.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60204-1, *Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61131-2:2007, *Programmable controllers – Part 2: Equipment requirements and tests*

IEC 61158 (all parts), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*

IEC 61158-2, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 2: Physical layer specification and service definition*

IEC 61158-3-18, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 3-18: Data-link layer service definition – Type 18 elements*

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<sup>1</sup> In the following pages of this standard, “this part” will be used for “this part of the IEC 61784-3 series”.

<sup>2</sup> In the following pages of this standard, “IEC 61508” will be used for “IEC 61508 series”.

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IEC 61158-4-18, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 4-18: Data-link layer protocol specification – Type 18 elements*

IEC 61158-5-18, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-18: Application layer service definition – Type 18 elements*

IEC 61158-5-23, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 5-23: Application layer service definition – Type 23 elements*

IEC 61158-6-18, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 6-18: Application layer protocol specification – Type 18 elements*

IEC 61158-6-23, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 6-23: Application layer protocol specification – Type 23 elements*

IEC 61326-3-1, *Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements – Part 3-1: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – General industrial applications*

IEC 61326-3-2, *Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use – EMC requirements – Part 3-2: Immunity requirements for safety-related systems and for equipment intended to perform safety-related functions (functional safety) – Industrial applications with specified electromagnetic environment*

IEC 61508 (all parts), *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems*

IEC 61511 (all parts), *Functional safety – Safety instrumented systems for the process industry sector*

IEC 61784-1, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 1: Fieldbus profiles*

IEC 61784-2, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 2: Additional fieldbus profiles for real-time networks based on ISO/IEC 8802-3*

IEC 61784-3:—<sup>3</sup>, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses – General rules and profile definitions*

IEC 62061, *Safety of machinery – Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems*

IEEE 802.3, *IEEE Standard for Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements Part 3: Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) Access Method And Physical Layer Specifications*

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<sup>3</sup> To be published.