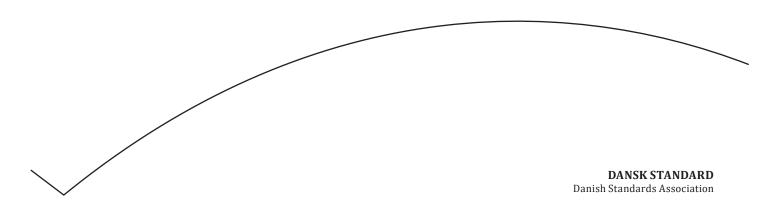
# Bæredygtighed inden for byggeri og anlæg – Bæredygtighedsvurdering af anlægsarbejder – Beregningsmetoder

Sustainability of construction works – Sustainability assessment of civil engineering works – Calculation methods



Göteborg Plads 1 DK-2150 Nordhavn Tel: +45 39 96 61 01 dansk.standard@ds.dk www.ds.dk

DS projekt: M339487

ICS: 91.040.01

Første del af denne publikations betegnelse er:

DS/EN, hvilket betyder, at det er en europæisk standard, der har status som dansk standard.

Denne publikations overensstemmelse er:

IDT med: EN 17472:2022

DS-publikationen er på engelsk.

#### **DS-publikationstyper**

Dansk Standard udgiver forskellige publikationstyper.

Typen på denne publikation fremgår af forsiden.

Der kan være tale om:

#### Dansk standard

- standard, der er udarbejdet på nationalt niveau, eller som er baseret på et andet lands nationale standard, eller
- standard, der er udarbejdet på internationalt og/eller europæisk niveau, og som har fået status som dansk standard

#### DS-information

- publikation, der er udarbejdet på nationalt niveau, og som ikke har opnået status som standard, eller
- publikation, der er udarbejdet på internationalt og/eller europæisk niveau, og som ikke har fået status som standard, fx en teknisk rapport, eller
- europæisk præstandard

#### DS-håndbog

· samling af standarder, eventuelt suppleret med informativt materiale

#### DS-hæfte

publikation med informativt materiale

Til disse publikationstyper kan endvidere udgives

• tillæg og rettelsesblade

#### **DS-publikationsform**

Publikationstyperne udgives i forskellig form som henholdsvis

• fuldtekstpublikation (publikationen er trykt i sin helhed)

godkendelsesblad (publikationen leveres i kopi med et trykt DS-omslag)
 elektronisk (publikationen leveres på et elektronisk medie)

#### **DS-betegnelse**

Alle DS-publikationers betegnelse begynder med DS efterfulgt af et eller flere præfikser og et nr., fx **DS 383, DS/EN 5414** osv. Hvis der efter nr. er angivet et **A** eller **Cor**, betyder det, enten at det er et **tillæg** eller et **rettelsesblad** til hovedstandarden, eller at det er indført i hovedstandarden.

DS-betegnelse angives på forsiden.

#### Overensstemmelse med anden publikation:

Overensstemmelse kan enten være IDT, EQV, NEQ eller MOD

• **IDT:** Når publikationen er identisk med en given publikation.

• EQV: Når publikationen teknisk er i overensstemmelse med en given publikation, men præsentationen er ændret.

• **NEQ:** Når publikationen teknisk eller præsentationsmæssigt ikke er i overensstemmelse med en given standard, men udarbejdet på baggrund af denne.

• MOD: Når publikationen er modificeret i forhold til en given publikation.

#### CN 17/77

This is a preview of "DS/EN 17472:2022". Click here to purchase the full version from the ANSI store.

### **EUROPÄISCHE NORM**

February 2022

ICS 91.040.01

#### **English Version**

# Sustainability of construction works - Sustainability assessment of civil engineering works - Calculation methods

Contribution des ouvrages de construction au développement durable - Évaluation de la contribution au développement durable des ouvrages de génie civil -Méthodes de calcul Nachhaltigkeit von Bauwerken - Bewertung der Nachhaltigkeit von Ingenieurbauwerken -Rechenverfahren

This European Standard was approved by CEN on 1 November 2021.

CEN members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration. Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CEN member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CEN member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CEN members are the national standards bodies of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and United Kingdom.



EUROPEAN COMMITTEE FOR STANDARDIZATION COMITÉ EUROPÉEN DE NORMALISATION EUROPÄISCHES KOMITEE FÜR NORMUNG

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

Con	Contents			
Euroj	oean foreword	4		
Intro	duction	5		
1	Scope	8		
2	Normative references	8		
3	Terms and definitions			
4	Abbreviations			
5	The process for the assessment			
6	Purpose of the assessment			
7	Specification of the object of assessment			
7.1	General			
7.2	Functional equivalent			
7.3	Reference study period	27		
7.4	System boundary	28		
7.5	Civil engineering works' model	36		
7.6	Additional functions	37		
8	Scenarios for defining the civil engineering works life cycle	20		
o 8.1	GeneralGeneral			
_				
8.2	Requirements for scenarios			
8.3	Scenarios for the pre-construction stage (Module A0)			
8.4	Scenarios for the product stage (Modules A1, A2 and A3)	39		
8.5	Scenarios for the construction process stage (Modules A4 and A5)			
8.6	Scenarios for use stage (Modules B1-B8)			
8.7	Scenarios for the end of life stage (Modules C1 to C4)			
8.8	Scenarios for benefits and loads beyond the system boundary (Module D)	43		
9	Quantification of materials and products	43		
9.1	General	43 43		
9.2	Specification net amount			
9.2 9.3	Specification gross amount			
9.3				
10	Data for the assessment	45		
10.1	General	45		
10.2	Data quality	46		
10.3	Selection of environmental data	46		
10.4	Selection of social data	47		
10.5	Selection of economic data	48		
4.4	Made de Conservator Conservator de la conservator dela conservator dela conservator de la conservator	40		
11	Methods for assessment of environmental, economic and social performance			
11.1	General			
11.2	Environmental performance			
11.3	Social performance			
11.4	Economic performance			
11.5	Management mechanisms	90		
12	Reporting and communication	91		
12.1	General			
12.2	Information on the assessment			
	moment on the abeddinential and abeddinential and a second of the second			

12.3	Statement of boundaries, scenarios used, and additional functions considered in the	
	assessment	92
12.4	Data sources	
12.5	Communication of assessment results	92
13	Verification of results	<b>9</b> 4
Annex	x A (informative) Energy use - case studies	95
<b>A.1</b>	General	
A.2	Study case: hydroelectric power plant	95
A.2.1	Description of the civil engineering works	95
A.2.2	Description of the energy production and consumption unit(s)	95
A.2.3	Scenario and boundary limit for the assessment	95
Annex	x B (informative) Noise emissions calculation	97
Annex	x C (informative) Examples of climate change impacts	98
Annex	x D (informative) Websites with European climate scenarios	101
Annex	x E (informative) List of indicators in this document	102
Biblio	graphy	116

#### **European foreword**

This document (EN 17472:2022) has been prepared by Technical Committee CEN/TC 350 "Sustainability of construction works", the secretariat of which is held by AFNOR.

This European Standard shall be given the status of a national standard, either by publication of an identical text or by endorsement, at the latest by August 2022, and conflicting national standards shall be withdrawn at the latest by August 2022.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CEN by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association.

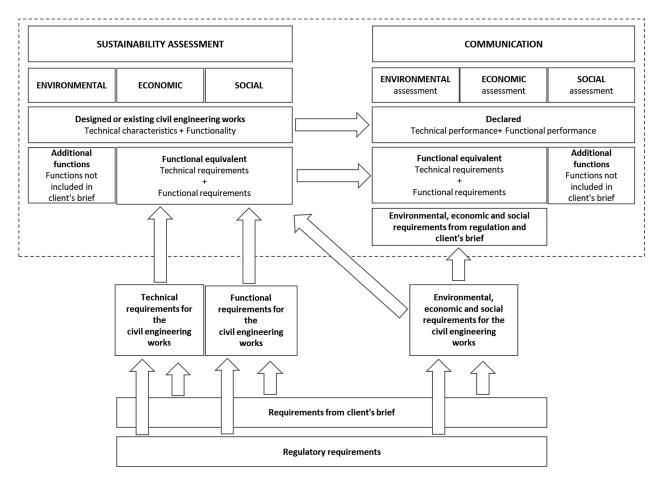
Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CEN website.

According to the CEN-CENELEC Internal Regulations, the national standards organisations of the following countries are bound to implement this European Standard: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

#### Introduction

This document provides rules for the assessment of the sustainability of civil engineering works including environmental, economic and social aspects.

Figure 1 illustrates how the assessment of the environmental, economic and social performances fits within the concept of the sustainability assessment of a civil engineering works.



NOTE The outer box with the dashed line represents the area standardized by CEN/TC 350 – Sustainability of construction works.

Figure 1 — Concept of sustainability assessment of civil engineering works

Those economic, social or environmental requirements not expressed in the sustainability assessment are communicated, too.

This document supports quantification of the contribution of the assessed civil engineering works to sustainable construction and sustainable development.

The evaluation of technical and functional performance is beyond the scope of this document. Technical and functional characteristics are taken into account here by reference to the functional equivalent, which also forms a basis for comparison of the results of assessments.

Although the assessment of technical and functional performance does not form part of this series of standards, their interrelationship with environmental, social and economic performance is a prerequisite for an assessment of sustainability of construction works and, therefore, is taken into account, as illustrated in Figure 1.

The method of assessment of sustainability described in this document is based on a life cycle approach and provides a consistent model for describing and recording the civil engineering works and its life cycle for assessing the environmental, economic and social performance. For the assessment of the three aspects, the same reference study period is used.

The assessment of social performance differs from the assessment of economic and environmental aspects because it requires both quantitative and descriptive approaches.

The document sets requirements for:

- the description of the object of assessment;
- the system boundary that applies at the civil engineering works level;
- the procedure to be used for the analysis;
- definition of the indicators to be declared, information to be provided and the way in which they are collated and reported;
- presentation of the results in reporting and communication; and
- the data necessary for the application of the standard and calculation.

The economic assessment is undertaken at the civil engineering works level. However, it requires technical and cost information about individual products and components within the civil engineering works and its services and systems, including service life data, type and frequency of maintenance, replacement and repair, and deconstruction and disposal. This information is used as input quantities for the calculation of cost in the life cycle of the civil engineering works.

The framework and the general requirements for sustainability assessments of civil engineering works are specified in EN 15643. Further documents on sustainability assessment have already been developed by CEN/TC 350 or are currently under development. Table 1 gives an overview on relevant standards related to sustainability of construction works. Each standard has been assigned to either the framework level, the works level, or the product level according to the specifications it contains.

Table 1 — Overview on relevant sustainability of construction works standards

	Sustair	Sustainability assessment			Pour all and library		
	environmental	social	economic	characteristics	Functionality		
Framework level	EN 15643 Framework for assessment of buildings and civil engineering works			ISO 15686-1 <sup>C</sup> Service life planning	a		
Works	prEN 15978-1 Environmental performance of buildings	EN 16309 b Social performance of buildings	EN 16627 b Economic performance of buildings	EN ISO 52000-1 Energy performance of buildings			
level	prEN 17680 Evaluation of potential for sustainable building refurbishment						
	EN 17472 Sustainability assessment of civil engineering works						
	EN 15804 EPD core rules						
	CEN/TR 16970 Guidance for EN 15804			ISO 15686-2 <sup>c</sup>			
	prEN 15941 data quality			Service life prediction			
	EN 15942 Communication format B-to-B			procedures ISO 15686-7 <sup>C</sup> Performance			
Product level	prEN 17672 Horizontal rules for B-to-C communication			evaluation for feedback of service life data from practice			
	prEN ISO 22057 Data templates for the use of EPDs in BIM			ISO 15686-8 <sup>C</sup> Reference service life and service-life			
	CEN/TR 17005 Additional impact categories and indicators			estimation			

NOTE 1 The complete titles of the documents shown above can be found in Clause 3 or in the Bibliography.

NOTE 2 The documents in the grey fields are part of the current CEN/TC 350 work programme.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Functional requirements are part of the client's brief and building regulations.

b The revision of EN 16309 and EN 16627 as parts 2 and 3 of EN 15978 is under preparation in CEN/TC 350.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> The document has been developed by ISO/TC 59/SC 14 "Design life".

#### 1 Scope

This document establishes the requirements and specific methods for the assessment of environmental, economic and social performances of a civil engineering works while taking into account the civil engineering works' functionality and technical characteristics. By the means of this document the decision making for a project is supported by providing a standardized method for enabling comparability of scheme options.

The assessment of environmental and economic performances of a civil engineering works is based on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA), Life Cycle Cost (LCC), Whole-Life Cost (WLC) and other quantified environmental and economic information. The approach to the assessment covers all stages of the civil engineering works life cycle and includes all civil engineering works related construction products, processes and services, used over its life cycle.

This document is applicable to new and existing civil engineering works and refurbishment projects. The environmental performance is based on data obtained from Environmental Product Declarations (EPD) and additional indicators.

This document is not applicable for the assessment of the environmental, social and economic performance of building(s) as part of the civil engineering works; instead, EN 15978, EN 16309 and EN 16627 apply.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

EN 15804, Sustainability of construction works — Environmental product declarations — Core rules for the product category of construction products

EN 16309, Sustainability of construction works — Assessment of social performance of buildings — Calculation methodology

EN ISO 52000-1, Energy performance of buildings — Overarching EPB assessment — Part 1: General framework and procedures (ISO 52000-1)

ISO 15686-1, Buildings and constructed assets — Service life planning — Part 1: General principles and framework

ISO 15686-2, Buildings and constructed assets — Service life planning — Part 2: Service life prediction procedures

ISO 15686-5, Buildings and constructed assets — Service life planning — Part 5: Life-cycle costing

ISO 15686-7, Buildings and constructed assets — Service life planning — Part 7: Performance evaluation for feedback of service life data from practice

ISO 15686-8, Buildings and constructed assets — Service-life planning — Part 8: Reference service life and service-life estimation

ISO 1996-2, Acoustics — Description, measurement and assessment of environmental noise — Part 2: Determination of sound pressure levels