Second edition 2019-10

Specification and qualification of welding procedures for metallic materials — General rules

Descriptif et qualification d'un mode opératoire de soudage pour les matériaux métalliques — Règles générales



Reference number ISO 15607:2019(E)



COPYRIGHT PROTECTED DOCUMENT

© ISO 2019

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, or required in the context of its implementation, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized otherwise in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, or posting on the internet or an intranet, without prior written permission. Permission can be requested from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office CP 401 • Ch. de Blandonnet 8 CH-1214 Vernier, Geneva Phone: +41 22 749 01 11 Fax: +41 22 749 09 47 Email: copyright@iso.org Website: www.iso.org

Published in Switzerland

Con	itents	Page
Forev	vord	iv
Intro	duction	v
1	Scope	
2	Normative references	
3	Terms and definitions	
4	Welding procedure specification format	2
5	Development and qualification of welding procedures	2
	5.1 General	
	5.2 Qualification based on welding procedure test	
	5.3 Qualification based on tested welding consumables	
	5.4 Qualification based on previous welding experience	4
	5.5 Qualification based on a standard welding procedure	
	5.6 Qualification based on a pre-production welding test	5
6	Validity	5
Anne	x A (informative) Details of standards dealing with specification and qualification of	
	welding procedures	6
Anne	x B (informative) Different phases in welding procedure qualification	8
Anne	x C (informative) Flow diagram for the development and qualification of a WPS	9
Biblic	ography	

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

Any trade name used in this document is information given for the convenience of users and does not constitute an endorsement.

For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see <u>www.iso</u> .org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by ISO Technical Committee ISO/TC 44, *Welding and allied processes*, Subcommittee SC 10, *Quality management in the field of welding*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 15607:2003), which has been technically revised. It also incorporates the Technical Corrigendum ISO 15607:2003/Cor.1:2005.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- ISO 3834 is no longer referenced;
- titles of referenced documents have been corrected and some references have been moved to the Bibliography;
- references to International Standards for laser-arc hybrid welding, friction stir welding and production welding of steel castings have been added.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at <u>www.iso.org/members.html</u>. Official interpretations of TC 44 documents, where they exist, are available from this page: <u>https://committee</u>.iso.org/sites/tc44/home/interpretation.html.

Introduction

Welding procedure specifications (WPSs) are needed in order to provide a well-defined basis for planning of the welding operations and for quality control during welding. Welding is considered a special process in the terminology of standards for quality systems. Standards for quality systems usually require that special processes be carried out in accordance with written procedure specifications.

Preparation of a welding procedure specification provides the necessary basis for, but does not in itself ensure that the welds fulfil the requirements. Some deviations, notably imperfections and distortions, can be evaluated by non-destructive methods on the finished product.

However, metallurgical deviations constitute a special problem because non-destructive evaluation of the mechanical properties is impossible at the present level of non-destructive technology. This has resulted in the establishment of a set of rules for qualification of the welding procedure prior to the release of the specification to actual production. This document defines these rules.

Qualification of a preliminary welding procedure specification (pWPS) by more than one method is not recommended.