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Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs — Horizontal methods for the detection and enumeration of Enterobacteriaceae —

Part 1: Detection and enumeration by MPN technique with pre-enrichment

Microbiologie des aliments — Méthodes horizontales pour la recherche et le dénombrement des Enterobacteriaceae —

Partie 1: Recherche et dénombrement à l'aide de la technique NPP avec préenrichissement



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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This first edition of ISO 21528-1, together with ISO 21528-2, cancels and replaces the following standards:

- ISO 5552:1997, *Meat and meat products — Detection and enumeration of Enterobacteriaceae without resuscitation — MPN technique and colony-count technique*;
- ISO 7402:1993, *Microbiology — General guidance for the enumeration of Enterobacteriaceae without resuscitation — MPN technique and colony-count technique*;
- ISO 8523:1991, *Microbiology — General guidance for the detection of Enterobacteriaceae with pre-enrichment*.

ISO 21528-1 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 34, *Food products*, Subcommittee SC 9, *Microbiology*.

ISO 21528 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Microbiology of food and animal feeding stuffs — Horizontal methods for the detection and enumeration of Enterobacteriaceae*:

- *Part 1: Detection and enumeration by MPN technique with pre-enrichment*
- *Part 2: Colony-count method*

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Introduction

This part of ISO 21528 is intended to provide general guidance for the examination of products not dealt with by existing International Standards and to be taken into account by organizations preparing microbiological test methods for application to foods or animal feeding stuffs. Because of the large variety of products within this field of application, these guidelines may not be appropriate in every detail for certain products, and for some other products it may be necessary to use different methods. Nevertheless, it is hoped that in all cases every attempt will be made to apply the guidelines provided as far as possible and that deviations from them will only be made if absolutely necessary for technical reasons.

When this part of ISO 21528 is next reviewed, account will be taken of all information then available regarding the extent to which the guidelines have been followed and the reasons for deviation from them in the case of particular products.

The harmonization of test methods cannot be immediate, and for certain groups of products International Standards and/or national standards may already exist that do not comply with this horizontal method. It is hoped that when such standards are reviewed they will be changed to comply with this part of ISO 21528 so that eventually the only remaining departures from this horizontal method will be those necessary for well-established technical reasons.