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Point-of-care testing (POCT) — Requirements for quality and competence

*Examens de biologie médicale délocalisée (EBMD) — Exigences
concernant la qualité et la compétence*



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Contents

	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Management requirements	1
4.1 Organization and management	1
4.2 Quality management system	2
4.3 Document control	4
4.4 Service agreements	4
4.5 Examination by referral laboratories	4
4.6 External services and supplies	4
4.7 Advisory services	4
4.8 Resolution of complaints	4
4.9 Identification and control of nonconformities	4
4.10 Corrective action	5
4.11 Preventive action	5
4.12 Continual improvement	5
4.13 Quality and technical records	5
4.14 Internal audits	6
4.15 Management review	6
5 Technical requirements	6
5.1 Personnel	6
5.2 Accommodation and environmental conditions	8
5.3 Equipment	8
5.4 Pre-examination procedures	8
5.5 Examination procedures	8
5.6 Assuring the quality of examination procedures	9
5.7 Post-examination procedure	9
5.8 Reporting of results	10
Bibliography	11

Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

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For an explanation on the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) see the following URL: www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

The committee responsible for this document is ISO/TC 212, *Clinical laboratory testing and in vitro diagnostic test systems*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 22870:2006), of which it constitutes a minor revision.

The changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- inclusion of cross-references to the applicable clauses in ISO 15189:2012.

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Introduction

Traditional examinations of a patient's body fluids, excreta and tissues are carried out generally in the controlled and regulated environment of a recognized medical laboratory. The introduction of quality management systems and accreditation of these laboratories are gaining increasing interest.

Advances in technology have resulted in compact, easy-to-use *in vitro* diagnostic (IVD) medical devices that make it possible to carry out some examinations at, or close to, the location of the patient. Point-of-care/near-patient testing may benefit the patient as well as healthcare facilities.

Risk to the patient and to the facility can be managed by a well-designed, fully implemented quality management system that facilitates

- evaluation of new or alternative POCT instruments and systems,
- evaluation and approval of end-user proposals and protocols,
- purchase, installation and maintenance of equipment,
- maintenance of consumable supplies and reagents,
- training, certification and recertification of POCT system operators, and
- quality control and quality assurance.

Bodies that recognize the competence of POCT facilities may use this document as the basis for their activities. If a healthcare facility seeks accreditation for a part or all of its activities, it should select an accreditation body that operates in a manner which takes into account the special requirements of POCT.