Second edition 2005-04-01

# Test code for machine tools —

Part 4: Circular tests for numerically controlled machine tools

Code d'essai des machines-outils —

Partie 4: Essais de circularité des machines-outils à commande numérique



Reference number ISO 230-4:2005(E)

#### **PDF disclaimer**

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.

© ISO 2005

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20 Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11 Fax + 41 22 749 09 47 E-mail copyright@iso.org Web www.iso.org Published in Switzerland

## Contents

| Forewo                                      | ordiv  |      |
|---|--|------|
| 1   | Scope1   | i    |
| 2   | Normative references 1   | i    |
| 3   | Terms and definitions1   | i    |
| 4<br>4.1<br>4.2<br>4.3<br>4.4<br>4.5<br>4.6 | Test conditions 2   Test environment 2   Machine to be tested 2   Machine warm-up 2   Test parameters 2   Test instrument calibration 2   Test uncertainty 2 | 1155 |
| 5   | Test procedure   | 5    |
| 6   | Presentation of results  | 5    |
| 7   | Points to be agreed between supplier/manufacturer and user   | 5    |
| Annex                                       | A (informative) Differences between circular deviations $G$ and $G(b)$ and radial deviations $F$ and $D$   | •    |
| Annex                                       | B (informative) Influences of typical machine deviations on circular paths   | )    |
| Annex                                       | C (informative) Adjustment of diameter and contouring feed15   | 5    |
| Annex                                       | D (informative) Circular tests using feedback signal16   | 3    |
| Bibliog                                     | jraphy   | 7    |

### Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO 230-4 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 39, *Machine tools*, Subcommittee SC 2, *Test conditions for metal cutting machine tools*.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 230-4:1996), of which it constitutes a technical revision. The main changes are

- the replacement of circular hysteresis H by bi-directional circular deviation G(b), because of the difficulty of evaluating circular hysteresis H by commonly available metrology instruments, and because bi-directional circular deviation G(b) contains similar information,
- the introduction of the mean bi-directional radial deviation, *D*,
- addition of the word "counter-clockwise", the US variant of "anticlockwise", for purposes of clarity where US usage is the norm,
- mention of measurement and test uncertainty,
- the inclusion of parameters *G*(b) and *D* in Annex A, and
- modification of the wording of 3.8 and B.3.1.

ISO 230 consists of the following parts, under the general title Test code for machine tools:

- Part 1: Geometric accuracy of machines operating under no-load or finishing conditions
- Part 2: Determination of accuracy and repeatability of positioning numerically controlled machine tools
- Part 3: Determination of thermal effects
- Part 4: Circular tests for numerically controlled machine tools
- Part 5: Determination of the emission
- Part 6: Determination of positioning accuracy on body and face diagonals (Diagonal displacement tests)

- Part 7: Geometric accuracy of axes of rotation
- Part 9: Estimation of measurement uncertainty for machine tool tests according to series 230, basic equations [Technical Report]

The following parts are under preparation:

— Part 8: Determination of vibration levels [Technical Report]