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Plastics — Determination of tensile properties —

Part 4: Test conditions for isotropic and orthotropic fibre-reinforced plastic composites

Plastiques — Détermination des propriétés en traction —

*Partie 4: Conditions d'essai pour les composites plastiques renforcés
de fibres isotropes et orthotropes*



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Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

The procedures used to develop this document and those intended for its further maintenance are described in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1. In particular, the different approval criteria needed for the different types of ISO documents should be noted. This document was drafted in accordance with the editorial rules of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2 (see www.iso.org/directives).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights. Details of any patent rights identified during the development of the document will be in the Introduction and/or on the ISO list of patent declarations received (see www.iso.org/patents).

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For an explanation of the voluntary nature of standards, the meaning of ISO specific terms and expressions related to conformity assessment, as well as information about ISO's adherence to the World Trade Organization (WTO) principles in the Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), see www.iso.org/iso/foreword.html.

This document was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 61, *Plastics*, Subcommittee SC 13, *Composites and reinforcement fibres*, in collaboration with the European Committee for Standardization (CEN) Technical Committee CEN/TC 249, *Plastics*, in accordance with the Agreement on technical cooperation between ISO and CEN (Vienna Agreement).

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO 527-4:1997), which has been technically revised.

The main changes compared to the previous edition are as follows:

- specimen type 4 (tapered tensile specimen) especially for testing of multidirectional, continuous fibre-reinforced thermoplastic composites has been implemented;
- gripping force or pressure (e.g. via torque or manometer depending on gripping system used) has been adjusted;
- the following new annexes have been added:
 - [Annex C](#) (Unbonded tabs or gripping condition without tabs using fine grip faces),
 - [Annex B](#) (Testing with tapered tensile specimen geometry without tabs), and
 - [Annex E](#) (Failure location related calculation of tensile strength for type 4 specimens).

A list of all parts in the ISO 527 series can be found on the ISO website.

Any feedback or questions on this document should be directed to the user's national standards body. A complete listing of these bodies can be found at www.iso.org/members.html.

This corrected version of ISO 527-4:2021 incorporates the following corrections:

- In [Annex D](#), references to [Figure A.1](#) has been corrected to [Figure D.1](#).

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Introduction

This document introduces a new test specimen, type 4, with a tapered geometry for use without end tabs. The geometry has been developed to overcome difficulties with bonding end-tabbed test specimens, especially when testing materials based on a thermoplastic matrix.

Guidance on gripping, including grip face design, is also added.