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# Guidance on the selection and usage of acceptance sampling systems for inspection of discrete items in lots —

## Part 3: Sampling by variables

Lignes directrices pour la sélection d'un système, d'un programme ou d'un plan d'échantillonnage pour acceptation pour le contrôle d'unités discrètes en lots —

Partie 3: Échantillonnage par variables



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#### **Foreword**

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) is a worldwide federation of national standards bodies (ISO member bodies). The work of preparing International Standards is normally carried out through ISO technical committees. Each member body interested in a subject for which a technical committee has been established has the right to be represented on that committee. International organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO, also take part in the work. ISO collaborates closely with the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) on all matters of electrotechnical standardization.

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The main task of technical committees is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the technical committees are circulated to the member bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the member bodies casting a vote.

In exceptional circumstances, when a technical committee has collected data of a different kind from that which is normally published as an International Standard ("state of the art", for example), it may decide by a simple majority vote of its participating members to publish a Technical Report. A Technical Report is entirely informative in nature and does not have to be reviewed until the data it provides are considered to be no longer valid or useful.

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ISO/TR 8550-3 was prepared by Technical Committee ISO/TC 69, *Applications of statistical methods*, Subcommittee SC 5, *Acceptance sampling*.

This first edition of ISO/TR 8550-3, together with ISO/TR 8550-1 and ISO/TR 8550-2, cancels and replaces ISO/TR 8550:1994.

ISO/TR 8550 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Guidance on the selection and usage of acceptance sampling systems for inspection of discrete items in lots*:

- Part 1: Acceptance sampling
- Part 3: Sampling by variables

The following part is under preparation:

— Part 2: Sampling by attributes

### Introduction

This part of ISO/TR 8550 gives guidance on the selection of an acceptance sampling system for inspection by variables. It does this principally by reviewing the available systems specified by various standards and showing ways in which these can be compared in order to assess their suitability for an intended application. It is assumed that the choice has already been made to use sampling by variables in preference to sampling by attributes.

A corresponding guidance document on the selection of a generic acceptance sampling system, scheme or plan for inspection by attributes is given in ISO/TR 8550-2.