



ANSI N14.1-2012

American National Standard

**For Nuclear Materials —
Uranium Hexafluoride —
Packagings for Transport**



ANSI®
N14.1-2012

American National Standard
for Nuclear Materials —

Uranium Hexafluoride – Packagings for Transport

Secretariat

Institute for Nuclear Materials Management

Approved

American National Standards Institute, Inc.

December 3, 2012

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

Approval of an American National Standard requires review by the American National Standards Institute (ANSI) to determine whether the requirements for due process, consensus, and other criteria for approval have been met by the standards developer.

Consensus is established when, in the judgment of the ANSI Board of Standards Review, substantial agreement has been reached by directly and materially affected interests. "Substantial agreement" means much more than a simple majority, but not necessarily unanimity. Consensus requires that all views and objections be considered and that a concerted effort be made toward their resolution.

The use of American National Standards is completely voluntary; their existence does not in any respect preclude anyone, whether he or she has approved the standards or not, from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standards.

ANSI does not develop standards and will in no circumstances give interpretation on any American National Standard. Moreover, no person shall have the right or authority to issue an interpretation of an American National Standard in the name of ANSI. Requests for interpretations should be addressed to the secretariat or sponsor whose name appears on the title page of this standard.

CAUTION NOTICE: This American National Standard may be revised or withdrawn at any time. The procedures of ANSI require that action be taken periodically to reaffirm, revise, or withdraw this standard. Purchasers of American National Standards may receive current information on all standards by calling or writing ANSI.

Published by

**American National Standards Institute, Inc.
25 West 43rd Street, New York, NY 10036**

Copyright © 2013 by Institute for Nuclear Materials Management

All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form, in an electronic retrieval system or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

Printed in the United States of America

This page intentionally left blank.

Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Tables	xi
Foreword.....	xiii
1. Scope and Purpose	1
1.1 Scope	1
1.2 Purpose	1
2. Normative References	1
2.1 Bibliography.....	4
3. Definitions	4
4. Quality Assurance.....	6
5. General Requirements for Cylinders.....	6
5.1 Design of Cylinders	6
5.1.1 Design conditions	7
5.2 Fabrication of Cylinders.....	7
5.2.1 General.....	7
5.2.2 Radiography and other nondestructive examinations (NDEs).....	8
5.2.3 Testing.....	8
5.2.4 Cylinder marking	8
5.2.5 Reports, certification, and records.....	9
5.2.6 Cylinder external surface.....	10
5.3 Cleanliness	10
5.3.1 New cylinders	10
5.3.2 In-service cylinders.....	11
5.3.3 Cylinder outer surfaces	11
5.4 In-Service Inspections and Tests	11
5.4.1 Routine operational inspections	11
5.4.2 Periodic inspections and tests	11
5.4.2.1 One year periodic inspections and tests	11
5.4.2.2 Five year periodic inspections and tests	11
5.5 Cylinder Maintenance/Repair	12
5.6 Cylinder Skirt Holes for the 48A, 48F, 48X, and 48Y Valve Protector Alternate.....	13
5.7 Standard Cylinders	13
6. Specific Requirements for Cylinders.....	14
6.1 1S Cylinder	15
6.1.1 Design conditions	15
6.1.2 Materials.....	15
6.1.3 Fabrication.....	15
6.1.4 Radiography	15
6.1.5 Valve	15
6.1.6 Plug	15
6.1.7 Valve and plug installation.....	15
6.1.8 Testing.....	15
6.1.9 Cylinder marking	15
6.1.10 Cleaning	16
6.1.11 Certification	16
6.1.12 External surface treatment	16
6.2 2S Cylinder	16

6.2.1	Design conditions	16
6.2.2	Materials	16
6.2.3	Fabrication.....	16
6.2.4	Radiography	16
6.2.5	Valve	16
6.2.6	Plug	16
6.2.7	Valve and plug installation.....	17
6.2.8	Testing.....	17
6.2.9	Cylinder marking	17
6.2.10	Cleaning	17
6.2.11	Certification	17
6.2.12	External surface treatment	17
6.3	5B Cylinder	17
6.3.1	Design conditions	17
6.3.2	Materials	17
6.3.3	Fabrication.....	18
6.3.4	Radiography	18
6.3.5	Valve	18
6.3.6	Plug	18
6.3.7	Valve and plug installation.....	18
6.3.8	Testing.....	18
6.3.9	Cylinder marking	18
6.3.10	Cleaning	18
6.3.11	Certification	18
6.3.12	External surface treatment	18
6.4	8A Cylinder	18
6.4.1	Design conditions	18
6.4.2	Materials	19
6.4.3	Fabrication.....	19
6.4.4	Radiography	19
6.4.5	Valve	19
6.4.6	Plug	19
6.4.7	Valve and plug installation.....	19
6.4.8	Testing.....	19
6.4.9	Cylinder marking	19
6.4.10	Cleaning	19
6.4.11	Certification	20
6.4.12	External surface treatment	20
6.5	12B Cylinder	20
6.5.1	Design conditions	20
6.5.2	Materials	20
6.5.3	Fabrication.....	20
6.5.4	Radiography	20
6.5.5	Valve	20
6.5.6	Plug	20
6.5.7	Valve and plug installation.....	20
6.5.8	Testing.....	21
6.5.9	Cylinder marking	21
6.5.10	Cleaning	21
6.5.11	Certification	21
6.5.12	External surface treatment	21

6.6	30B Cylinder	21
6.6.1	Design conditions	21
6.6.2	Materials	21
6.6.3	Fabrication	21
6.6.4	Radiography	21
6.6.5	Valve	22
6.6.6	Plug	22
6.6.7	Valve and plug installation	22
6.6.8	Testing	22
6.6.9	Cylinder marking	22
6.6.10	Cleaning	22
6.6.11	Certification	22
6.6.12	External surface treatment	22
6.7	30C Cylinder	22
6.7.1	Design conditions	22
6.7.2	Materials	22
6.7.3	Fabrication	23
6.7.4	Radiography and nondestructive examination (NDE)	23
6.7.5	Valve	23
6.7.6	Plug	23
6.7.7	Valve and plug installation	23
6.7.8	Testing	23
6.7.9	Cylinder marking	23
6.7.10	Cleaning	24
6.7.11	Certification	24
6.7.12	External surface treatment	24
6.8	48G Cylinder	24
6.8.1	Design conditions	24
6.8.2	Materials	24
6.8.3	Fabrication	25
6.8.4	Radiography	25
6.8.5	Valve	25
6.8.6	Plug	25
6.8.7	Valve and plug installation	25
6.8.8	Testing	25
6.8.9	Cylinder marking	25
6.8.10	Cleaning	25
6.8.11	Certification	25
6.8.12	External surface treatment	25
6.9	48Y or 48X Cylinder	25
6.9.1	Design conditions	25
6.9.2	Materials	26
6.9.3	Fabrication	26
6.9.4	Radiography	26
6.9.5	Valve	26
6.9.6	Plug	26
6.9.7	Valve and plug installation	26
6.9.8	Testing	27
6.9.9	Cylinder marking	27
6.9.10	Cleaning	27
6.9.11	Certification	27

6.9.12	External surface treatment	27
7.	General Requirements for Cylinder Valves and Plugs.....	27
7.1	Manufacturing Process for Valves and Plugs.....	27
7.1.1	Process	27
7.1.2	Materials.....	27
7.1.3	Material certification	28
7.1.4	Manufacturing.....	28
7.1.5	Material stress-relief specifications	28
7.1.6	Cleaning	29
7.1.7	Tinning of valves or plugs specified in 8.2, 8.3, and 8.4.....	29
7.1.8	Assembly of valves specified in 8.2 and 8.3.....	29
7.1.9	Testing of valves specified in 8.2 and 8.3	29
7.1.10	Packaging.....	30
7.1.11	Certification	31
7.2	Installation of Valves and Plugs Specified in 8.3 and 8.4	31
7.3	Valve Maintenance on Cylinders in Use	31
8.	Specific Requirements for Cylinder Valves and Plugs	31
8.1	Valves for 1S and 2S Cylinders.....	31
8.1.1	Design conditions	32
8.1.2	Materials.....	32
8.2	Cylinder Valve 50 (3/4 in.)	32
8.2.1	Design conditions	32
8.2.2	Materials.....	32
8.2.3	Material certification	33
8.2.4	Manufacturing.....	33
8.2.5	Cleaning	33
8.2.6	Tinning.....	33
8.2.7	Assembly	33
8.2.8	Testing.....	33
8.3	Cylinder Valve 51 (1 in.)	34
8.3.1	Design conditions	34
8.3.2	Materials.....	34
8.3.3	Material certification	34
8.3.4	Manufacturing.....	34
8.3.5	Cleaning	34
8.3.6	Tinning.....	34
8.3.7	Assembly	35
8.3.8	Testing.....	35
8.4	Plug	35
8.4.1	Design conditions	35
8.4.2	Materials.....	35
8.4.3	Machining	35
8.4.4	Cleaning	36
8.4.5	Tinning.....	36
8.4.6	Certification	36
9.	Outer Protection.....	36
10.	Shipping	36
10.1	Full Cylinders	36
10.2	Heeled Cylinders	37
10.3	Empty Cylinders	37
10.4	New Cylinders	37

10.5	Valve Protectors	37
10.6	Seals.....	37
10.7	Marking, Labeling, and Placarding	37

This page intentionally left blank.

Tables

	<u>Page</u>
1. UF ₆ cylinder design conditions	7
2. Cylinder marking	9
3. Minimum thickness	12
4. Standard cylinder data	14
5. Modified aluminum bronze UNS C63600 chemical composition limits	27
6. Maximum heel quantities	37

This page intentionally left blank.

Foreword

(This foreword is not part of American National Standard N14.1–2012.)

The accredited Standards Committee on Packaging and Transportation of Radioactive and Non-Nuclear Hazardous Materials, N14, under whose jurisdiction this standard was developed, has the following scope.

Standards for the packaging and transportation of fissile and radioactive materials, non-nuclear hazardous materials, including waste and mixed materials, but not including movement or handling during processing and manufacturing operations.

This standard supersedes *American National Standard for Nuclear Materials – Uranium Hexafluoride – Packaging for Transport*, ANSI N14.1–2001, Addendum 1-2002, Addendum 2-2004, and Addendum 3-2005.

Packaging of uranium hexafluoride (UF_6) for transport is an essential part of a safe and economical nuclear industry. This standard presents information on UF_6 cylinders, valves, outer protection, and shipping.

The packaging and transport of UF_6 is subject to regulation by government agencies having jurisdiction over packaging and transport. This standard does not take precedence over applicable U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, U.S. Department of Energy, U.S. Department of Transportation, or other governmental regulations.

The Committee recognizes that this standard is also used for international transportation of UF_6 , where international transport regulations, based on IAEA TS-R-1 (*Regulations for the Safe Transport of Radioactive Material*), apply. TS-R-1 uses ISO 7195 as reference for packaging of UF_6 for transport. ISO 7195 has been developed from and is based on previous issues of this standard and covers the same standard cylinders. The Committee has participated and will continue to participate in the development and maintenance of ISO 7195.

This standard includes references to regulatory material. For more detailed information, the user of this standard is encouraged to use the appropriate regulatory document.

Suggestions for improvement of this standard are welcome. They should be sent to the Institute of Nuclear Materials Management, 60 Revere Drive, Suite 500, Northbrook, IL 60062.

This standard was prepared and approved for submittal to ANSI by the accredited Standards Committee on Packaging and Transportation of Radioactive and Non-Nuclear Hazardous Material, N14. Committee approval of the standard does not necessarily imply that all committee members voted for its approval. At the time it approved this standard, the N14 Committee comprised the following members.

Richard R. Rawl, Chair
William H. Lake, Vice-Chair
Ronald B. Natali, Secretary

<i>Organization Represented.....</i>	<i>Name of Representative</i>
Health Physics Society	K. Nelson
U.S. Department of Transportation	R. Boyle
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission	M. Sampson

Individual Members

Dr. E. Bentz	J. H. Hummer	T. Rummell
M. E. Bennett	J. R. Johnston	A. C. Rymer
R. Best	L. Johnston (Alt.)	T. A. Shelton
R. Boyle	A. Kapoor	J. M. Shuler
A. E. Castagnacci	J. Kavanagh	L. D. Stern
M. Charette	M. Krzaniak (Alt.)	J. S. Telofski
G. L. Clark	W. H. Lake	D. C. Thomas
M. E. Darrough	M. T. Lambert	Dr. P. Turula
P. Eyre	R. E. Luna	Dr. R. A. Vaughn
F. Falcí	A. Mohamed Mohamed	J. M. Viebrock
M. Feldman	E. McNeil	B. H. Wakeman
F. Ferate	K. Nelson	R. Walker
L. E. Fischer	D. J. Nolan	M. E. Wangler
D. Goertzen	E. Opperman	D. J. Warriner
P. C. Gregory	R. Parker	R. H. Yosimura
A. W. Grella	S. A. Porter	A. Zimmer
R. M. Grenier	R. B. Pope	
M. B. Hawk	R. R. Rawl	

Members of the subcommittee N14.1 on Uranium Hexafluoride – Packagings for Transport who participated in the reaffirmation of this standard are as follows.

Doyle J. Warriner, Chair

J. H. Alderson	M. Fucich	A. Langston
R. Allshouse	M. Glavin	G. McRae
M. Arnold	S. Hansen	B. R. Pollard
A. Bartow	M. B. Hawk	R. R. Rawl
P. Beane	L. Johnston	J. A. Rohof
R. Boelens	B. R. Keller	T. Rummell
M. Charette	N. A. Kent	R. C. Stein
B. G. Dekker	M. Kiernan	M. E. Wangler

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARD

ANSI N14.1-2012

American National Standard for Nuclear Materials – Uranium Hexafluoride – Packaging for Transport

1. Scope and Purpose

1.1 Scope

This standard provides criteria for packaging used for transport of uranium hexafluoride (UF_6). It includes specific information on design and fabrication requirements for the procurement of new UF_6 packaging for transportation of 0.2205 lb (0.1 kg) or more of UF_6 . This standard also defines the requirements for in-service inspections, cleanliness, and maintenance for packaging in service. Packaging currently in service and not specifically defined in this standard are acceptable for use, provided that they are used within their original design limitations and are inspected, tested, and maintained so as to comply with the intent of this standard. Also included are cylinder loadings, shipping requirements, and requirements for valves, plugs, and valve protectors.

Imperial units shown in this standard may be converted to metric units and rounded when not in conflict with the functional specification.

1.2 Purpose

This standard is intended to provide for compatibility of UF_6 packaging among different users within the nuclear industry. It will assist in providing guidance and criteria for shipment of UF_6 .

2. Normative References

The following standards and references contain provisions, which, through reference in this text, constitute provisions of this American National Standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All standards and references are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this American National Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent editions of the standards and references indicated below. Codes and standards with corresponding versions using metric units may be used interchangeably.

With respect to this standard, American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME) material and filler metal specifications, identified by the prefix "S," are interchangeable with corresponding ASTM International (ASTM) and American Welding Society (AWS) specifications referenced herein.

ASNT SNT-TC-1A-2001, *Personnel Qualification and Certification in Nondestructive Testing*

ANSI/API Std 527, *Seat Tightness of Pressure Relief Valves*

ANSI/ASME, *Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code 2007*

ANSI/ASME B1.1-2003, *Unified Inch Screw Threads, (UN and UNR Thread Form)*